

The background features a dark blue gradient with abstract, overlapping shapes in shades of purple and magenta. Two thin, light blue lines intersect to form a large 'A' shape. The text is positioned on the left side of the image.

AWS re:Invent

DECEMBER 2 - 6, 2024 | LAS VEGAS, NV

DEV339

Supercharge Lambda functions with Powertools for AWS Lambda

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Amazon CloudWatch alarm

The screenshot shows the Amazon CloudWatch console interface. At the top, it displays the AWS logo, 'aws APP', and the time '7:40 PM'. Below this, the alarm name 'CloudWatch Alarm | Failed-storing-notification-id-crmAlarm | eu-central-1' is shown, along with the account ID '296062566320'. A notification message states: 'Threshold Crossed: 1 datapoint [1.0 (17/10/24 17:35:00)] was greater than the threshold (0.0)'. There are three buttons: 'List dashboards', 'Query logs', and a menu icon. The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column contains 'Namespace: customerNotifications' and 'Timestamp: Thu, 17 Oct 2024 17:40:55 UTC'. The right column contains 'Metric: failed-storing-notification-id-crm' and 'Alarm Description'. The description explains that the alarm monitors the 'failed-storing-notification-id-crm' metric and is triggered when the value is greater than 0. It also provides a CloudWatch Logs Insights query to investigate the logs.

aws APP 7:40 PM

CloudWatch Alarm | Failed-storing-notification-id-crmAlarm | eu-central-1
Account: 296062566320

Threshold Crossed: 1 datapoint [1.0 (17/10/24 17:35:00)] was greater than the threshold (0.0).

List dashboards Query logs ⋮

Namespace customerNotifications	Metric failed-storing-notification-id-crm
Timestamp Thu, 17 Oct 2024 17:40:55 UTC	Alarm Description This alarm monitors the 'failed-storing-notification-id-crm' metric emitted by the 'notification-service'. The alarm is triggered when the metric value is greater than 0, indicating a failure in customer notifications. To query the logs for the data points that triggered the alarm, use the following CloudWatch Logs Insights query:

```
fields @timestamp, @message, x_ray_trace_id  
| filter @message like /failed-storing-notification-id-crm/  
| sort @timestamp desc
```

See less

See more

Query the logs

Logs Insights [Info](#) Start tailing 5m 30m **1h** 3h 12h Custom Compare (Off) UTC timezone

Select log groups, and then run a query or [choose a sample query](#).

Select up to 50 log groups. Browse log groups

`/aws/lambda/ReinventPowertoolsStack-queueHandlerFunction7800B2-mT09jABbKG9A` Clear all

```
1 fields @timestamp, @message, xray_trace_id
2 | filter @message like /failed-storing-notification-id-crm/
3 | sort @timestamp desc
```

Query generator ↶ ↷ ⚙️


Run query Cancel Save History

Discovered fields

Queries



Query the logs

Logs (13) Export results ▼ Add to dashboard 


Showing 13 of 13 records matched ⓘ [Show histogram](#)

276 records (136.1 kB) scanned in 1.0s @ 285 records/s (140.9 kB/s)

#	@timestamp	@message	xray_trace_id
▶ 1	2024-10-17T17:45:17.7...	{"_aws":{"Timestamp":1729187117798,"CloudWatchMetrics":[{"Namespace"...	1-67114d2d-27d9ec0c7434c1bb6c56ae57
▶ 2	2024-10-17T17:44:47.7...	{"_aws":{"Timestamp":1729187087760,"CloudWatchMetrics":[{"Namespace"...	1-67114d0f-92f47107a5b092255b3744d4
▶ 3	2024-10-17T17:44:17.8...	{"_aws":{"Timestamp":1729187057827,"CloudWatchMetrics":[{"Namespace"...	1-67114cf1-8386eb3fccc2af911199a7fe
▶ 4	2024-10-17T17:43:47.7...	{"_aws":{"Timestamp":1729187027742,"CloudWatchMetrics":[{"Namespace"...	1-67114cd3-0f039bf7600344ddc402dae7



Query the logs

Logs (13) Export results ▼ Add to dashboard 

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▶ 3	2024-10-17T17:44:17.8...	{"_aws":{"Timestamp":1729187057827,"CloudWatchMetrics":[{"Namespace":... 1-67114cf1-8386eb3fccc2af911199a7fe
▶ 4	2024-10-17T17:43:47.7...	{"_aws":{"Timestamp":1729187027742,"CloudWatchMetrics":[{"Namespace":... 1-67114cd3-0f039bf7600344ddc402dae7

xray_trace_id

- 1-67114d2d-27d9ec0c7434c1bb6c56ae57
- 1-67114d0f-92f47107a5b092255b3744d4
- 1-67114cf1-8386eb3fccc2af911199a7fe
- 1-67114cd3-0f039bf7600344ddc402dae7



View traces

CloudWatch > Traces > Trace 1-6711586d-d435e72d0de206349ecbe067

Trace 1-6711586d-d435e72d0de206349ecbe067 Info Trace details Raw data

Method: -. Response Code: 200. Duration: 362ms. Age: 2 minutes (2024-10-17 20:33:18)

▼ **Trace details** Go to Trace Map Actions

ReinventPowertoolsStack-queueHandlerFunction7800B2-mT09jABbKG9A, Lambda Function

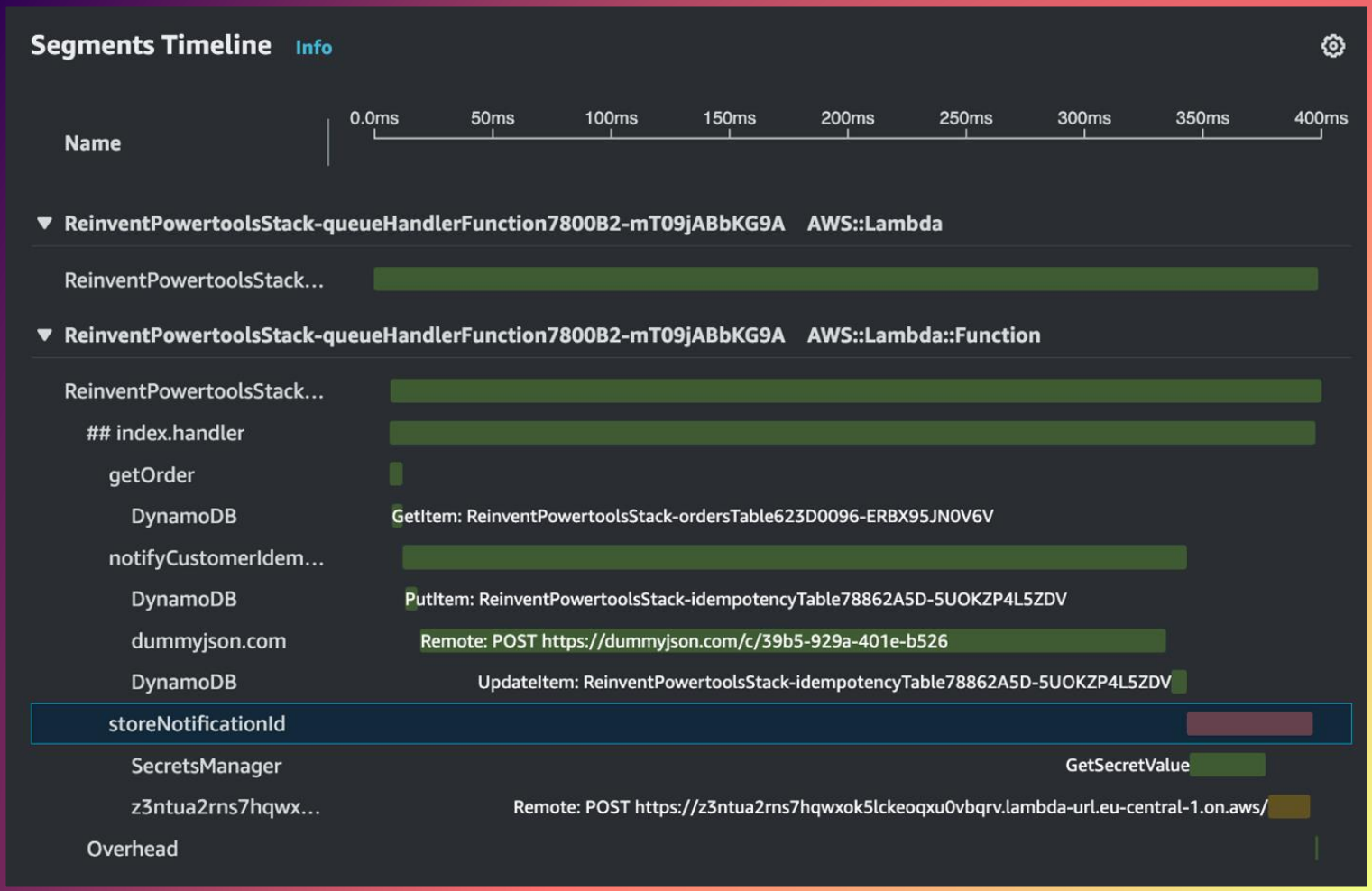
▶ Legend and options

```
graph LR; Client[Client] --> LC[Reinvent...jABbKG9A  
Lambda Context]; LC --> LF[Reinvent...jABbKG9A  
Lambda Function]; LF --> DT1[Reinvent...X9SjNOV6V  
DynamoDB Table]; LF --> DT2[Reinvent...K2P4LSZDV  
DynamoDB Table]; LF --> R1[z3ntua2rn...l-1.on.aws  
Remote]; R1 --> SM[SecretsManager  
SecretsManager]; R1 --> R2[dummyjson.com  
Remote];
```

The diagram illustrates the execution path of a Lambda function. It begins with a Client, which calls a Lambda Context (Reinvent...jABbKG9A). This context then invokes a Lambda Function (Reinvent...jABbKG9A). The function's execution is distributed across several services: it calls two DynamoDB Tables (Reinvent...X9SjNOV6V and Reinvent...K2P4LSZDV), a Remote service (z3ntua2rn...l-1.on.aws), and a SecretsManager (SecretsManager). The Remote service further interacts with another Remote service (dummyjson.com). Each step in the graph is accompanied by a circular icon representing the service and a small data box showing 100% success and 0.20 milliseconds of execution time.



View traces



View traces

The screenshot displays the AWS X-Ray console interface. On the left, a trace timeline shows a red bar indicating an error. The right pane is titled 'Exceptions' and shows the following details:

Working Directory	Paths
/var/task	-

message: -

Exception 1

ID	message
143dbdbfe18e37c8	Failed to store notification ID in CRM: Unauthorized

type: Error

Cause
-

Stack trace

```
dp (file:undefined)
process.processTicksAndRejections (node:undefined)
async (file:undefined)
async Hn (file:undefined)
async _r.ex [as handler] (file:undefined)
async _r.processRecord (file:undefined)
async Promise.all index (0:undefined)
async _r.process (file:undefined)
async Zn (file:undefined)
async xp (file:undefined)
```

Copy to clipboard



Fix the problem

AWS Secrets Manager > Secrets > crmApiKey66C8F8E4-Yiu0VG67urMq

Edit secret value ✕

Key/value | Plaintext

apiKey	valid
--------	-------

+ Add row


Cancel **Save**

arn:aws:secretsmanager:eu-central-



Validate recovery

```
1 fields @timestamp, @message , xray_trace_id, orderId, message  
2 | filter orderId = "order-id-1"
```

 Query generator

Run query

Cancel

Save

History

Validate recovery

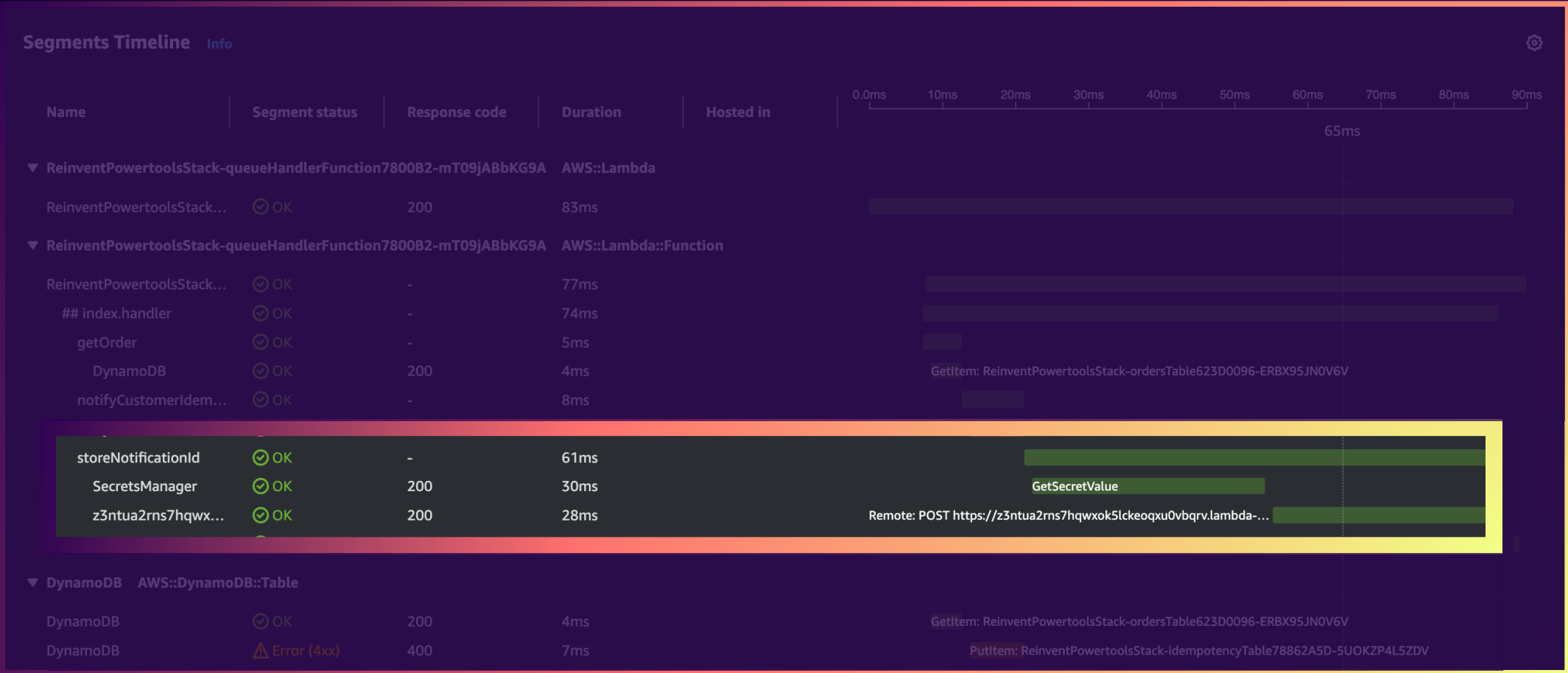
Logs (334) Patterns (5) Visualization

Logs (334)

Showing 334 of 334 records matched ⓘ
774 records (439.0 kB) scanned in 0.8s @ 933 records/s (529.5 kB/s)

source	xray_trace_id	orderId	message
ibda:eu-central-1:2960...	1-67115d1e-16bbb1fa5286f0f34f90e6...	order-id-1	Notification ID stored
ibda:eu-central-1:2960...	1-67115d1e-16bbb1fa5286f0f34f90e6...	order-id-1	Order found
ibda:eu-central-1:2960...	1-67115d00-8d7c85f948122ab35c256c...	order-id-1	Failed to process order
ibda:eu-central-1:2960...	1-67115d00-8d7c85f948122ab35c256c...	order-id-1	Failed to store notification ID
ibda:eu-central-1:2960...	1-67115d00-8d7c85f948122ab35c256c...	order-id-1	Failed to store notification ID
ibda:eu-central-1:2960...	1-67115ce2-58ec0b6efb29df0f41acb6...	order-id-1	Failed to store notification ID
ibda:eu-central-1:2960...	1-67115ce2-58ec0b6efb29df0f41acb6...	order-id-1	Failed to process order

Validate recovery



That's me

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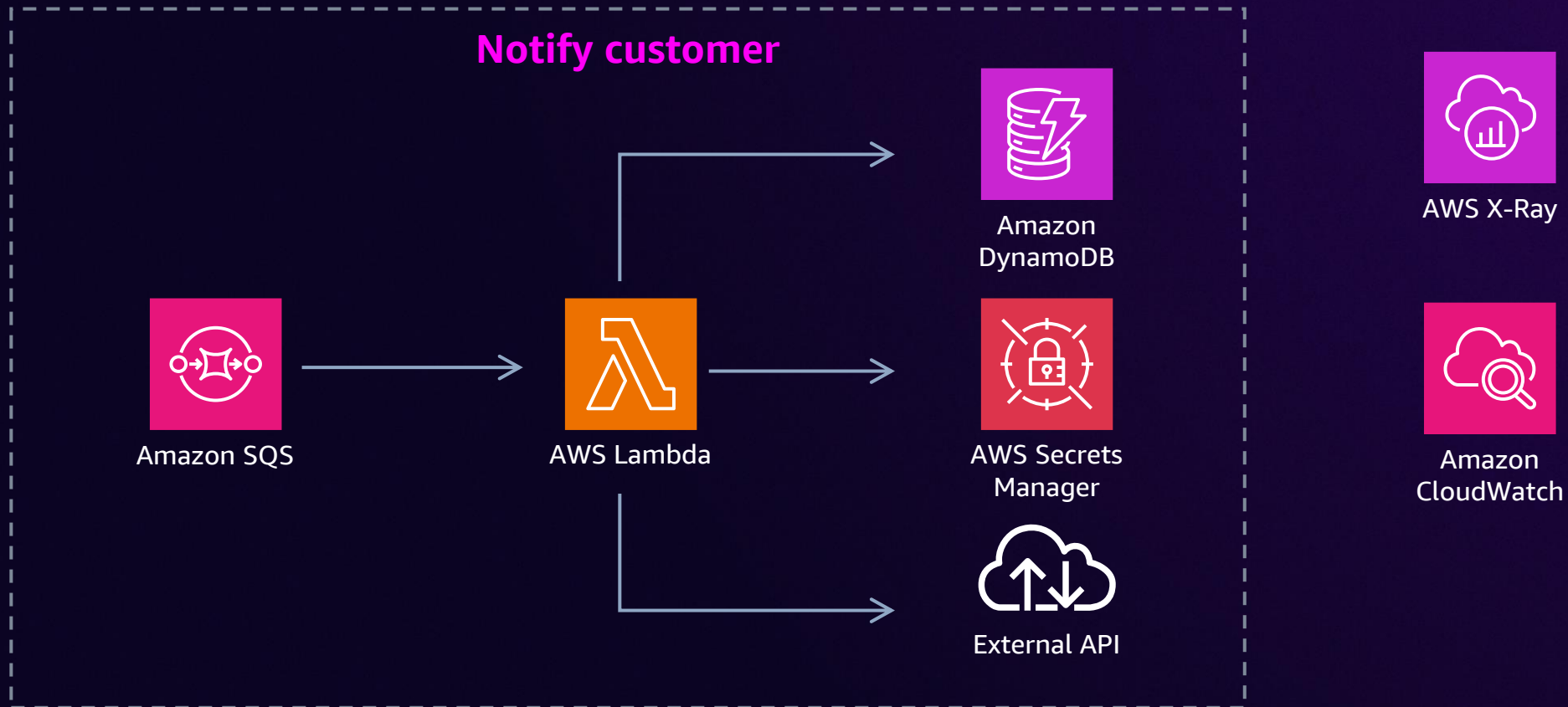
Powertools for AWS Lambda

Unleash the power of
<serverless>
with Powertools for AWS



<https://powertools.aws.dev>

Architecture



Powertools for AWS Lambda – Metrics



Amazon CloudWatch

Instantiate metrics class

```
1 export const metrics = new Metrics({
2   namespace: 'customerNotifications',
3   serviceName: SERVICE_NAME,
4 });
```

Add metric data point

```
1 metrics.addMetric("failedNotification", MetricUnit.Count, 1);
```

Add a metadata attribute

```
1 metrics.addMetadata("xray_trace_id", tracer.getRootXrayTraceId(!));
```

Powertools for AWS Lambda – Metrics



Amazon CloudWatch

Example: Emitting metrics

```
22     }
23
24     logger.info("Notification ID stored", { notificationId });
25 } catch (error) {
26     logger.error("Failed to store notification ID", { error });
27     metrics.addMetric("failedNotification", MetricUnit.Count, 1);
28     throw error;
29 }
30 };
```

Powertools for AWS Lambda – Metrics



Amazon CloudWatch

Outputs metrics in embedded metrics format (EMF)

```
1  {
2    "_aws": {
3      "Timestamp": 1729191138141,
4      "CloudWatchMetrics": [
5        {
6          "Namespace": "customerNotifications",
7          "Dimensions": [
8            [
9              "service"
10           ]
11         ],
12         "Metrics": [
13           {
14             "Name": "failed-storing-notification-id-crm",
15             "Unit": "Count"
16           }
17         ]
18       }
19     ]
20   },
21   "service": "notification-service",
22   "failed-storing-notification-id-crm": 1,
23   "xray_trace_id": "1-67115ce2-58ec0b6efb29df0f41acb697"
24 }
```

Powertools for AWS Lambda – Tracer



AWS X-Ray

Instantiate tracer class and capture HTTPS calls

```
1 export const tracer = new Tracer({  
2     serviceName: SERVICE_NAME,  
3 });
```

Generate segments for AWS SDK calls

```
1 const dynamodbClient = tracer.captureAWSSv3Client(new DynamoDB({}));
```

Add exceptions to trace segments

```
1 tracer.addErrorAsMetadata(err as Error);
```

Add annotations to traces

```
1 tracer.putAnnotation("error", true);
```

Add metadata to segment

```
1 tracer.putMetadata("getCommand", getCommand);
```

Powertools for AWS Lambda – Tracer



AWS X-Ray

Helper function for
generating custom segments

```
1 export async function withSegment<T>(segmentName: string, fn: () => Promise<T>): Promise<T> {
2     const parentSubsegment = tracer.getSegment(); // This is the subsegment currently active
3     let subsegment: any | undefined;
4     if (parentSubsegment) {
5         // Create subsegment for the function & set it as active
6         subsegment = parentSubsegment.addNewSubsegment(segmentName);
7         tracer.setSegment(subsegment);
8     }
9     let res: T;
10    try {
11
12        res = await fn();
13        return res
14    } catch (err) {
15        // Add the error as metadata
16        tracer.addErrorAsMetadata(err as Error);
17        throw err;
18    } finally {
19        if (parentSubsegment && subsegment) {
20            // Close subsegment (the AWS Lambda one is closed automatically)
21            subsegment.close();
22            // Set the facade segment as active again
23            tracer.setSegment(parentSubsegment);
24        }
25    }
26 }
```

Powertools for AWS Lambda – Tracer



AWS X-Ray

```
14     const { notificationId } = await withSegment("notifyCustomerIdempotent", async () => {
15         return await notifyCustomerIdempotent({
16             email,
17             message,
18             id,
19         });
20     });
```

Trace view of an instrumented Lambda function

Segments Timeline [Info](#)



Powertools for AWS Lambda – Tracer



AWS X-Ray

Trace view with a captured exception

Segment details: storeNotificationId

Overview Resources Annotations Metadata Exceptions SQL

Exceptions

Working Directory	Paths	message
/var/task	-	-

Exception 1

ID	message	type	Cause
0a068165f121f604	Failed to store notification ID in CRM: Unauthorized	Error	-

Stack trace

```
Hh (file:undefined)
process.processTicksAndRejections (node:undefined)
async (file:undefined)
async Wn (file:undefined)
async zn.QT [as handler] (file:undefined)
async zn.processRecord (file:undefined)
async Promise.all index (0:undefined)
async zn.process (file:undefined)
async Yn (file:undefined)
async Tp (file:undefined)
```

Copy to clipboard

Powertools for AWS Lambda – Parameters



AWS Systems Manager



AWS Secrets Manager



AWS AppConfig



Amazon DynamoDB

Instantiate parameter provider class

```
1 const secretsClient = tracer.captureAWSSV3Client(new SecretsManagerClient({}))
2 export const secretsProvider = new SecretsProvider(
3     { awsSdkV3Client: secretsClient }
4 );
```

Read and cache parameters

```
1 interface ApiKeySecret {
2     apiKey: string;
3 }
4
5 const crmApiKey = await secretsProvider.get<ApiKeySecret>(process.env.CRM_API_KEY_SECRET_NAME!, {
6     transform: "json",
7     maxAge: 30,
8 });
```


Powertools for AWS Lambda – Batch processor



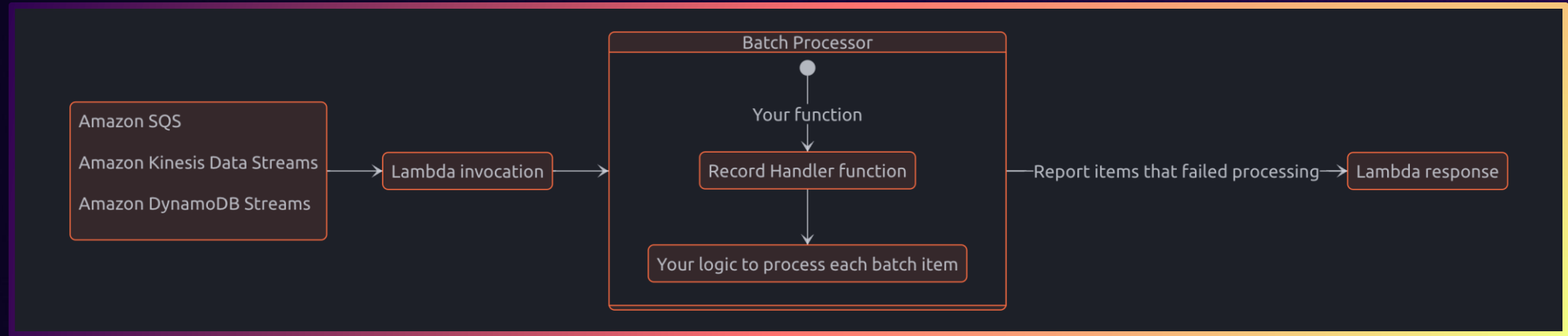
Amazon SQS



Amazon DynamoDB



Amazon Kinesis



Handle a single message in the batch

Orchestrate the processing

```
1  const recordHandler = async (event: SQSRecord): Promise<any> => {
2      // process the record
3  };
4
5  const _handler: SQSHandler = async (event, context) => {
6      return processPartialResponse(event, recordHandler, new BatchProcessor(EventType.SQS), {
7          context,
8          throwOnFullBatchFailure: false,
9      })
10 };
```

Powertools for AWS Lambda – Idempotency



Amazon DynamoDB

Instantiate persistence layer
to track progress

Register Lambda context to
keep track of timeouts

Wrap function with
idempotency helper

```
1 export const persistenceStore = new DynamoDBPersistenceLayer({
2   tableName: process.env.IDEMPOTENCY_TABLE_NAME!,
3   awsSdkV3Client: dynamodb
4 });
5
6 export const config = new IdempotencyConfig({});
7
8
9 const _handler: SQSHandler = async (event, context) => {
10   config.registerLambdaContext(context);
11
12   // ... some handler
13 };
```

```
1 const notifyCustomerIdempotent = makeIdempotent(notifyCustomer, {
2   persistenceStore,
3   config,
4 });
```

Powertools for AWS Lambda – Logger



Amazon CloudWatch

Instantiate logger class

```
1 export const logger = new Logger({
2   serviceName: SERVICE_NAME,
3 });
```

Add persistent log attributes

```
1 logger.appendKeys({
2   orderId: order.id,
3 });
```

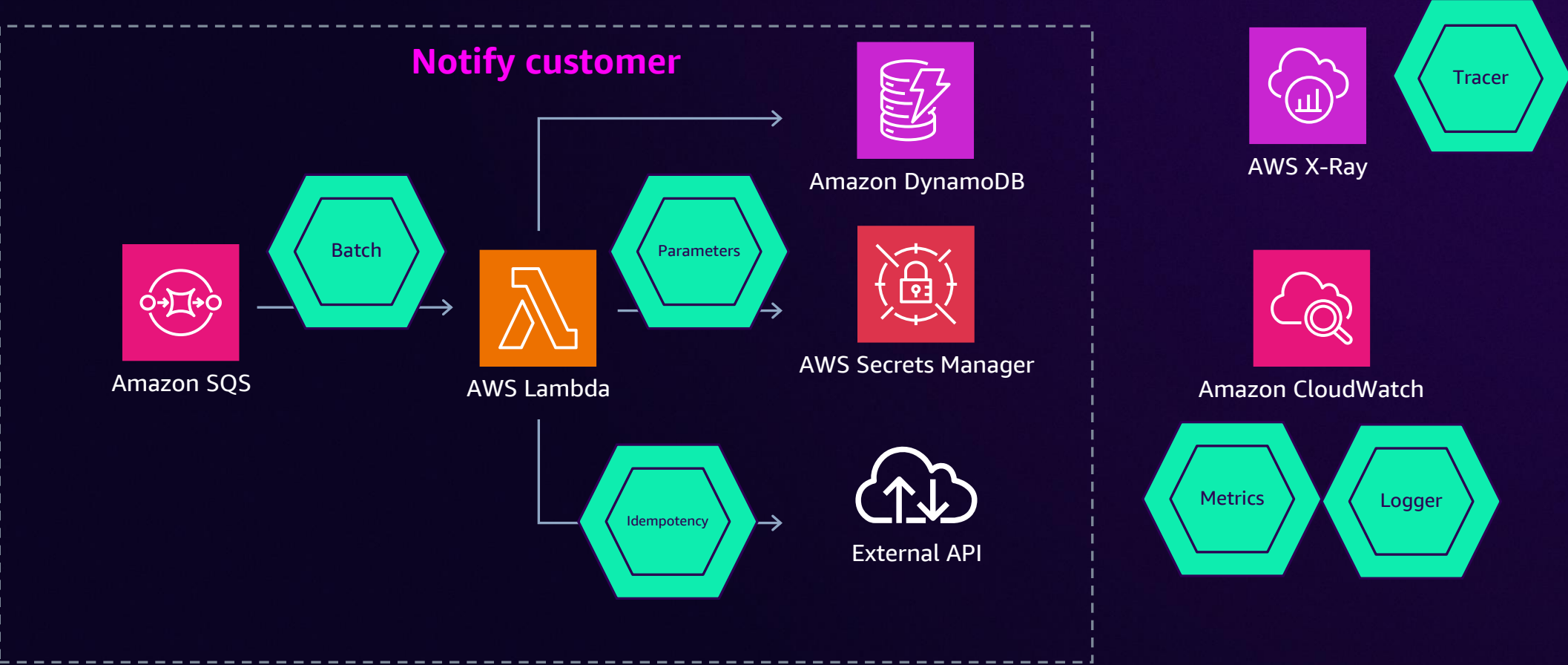
Drop in replacement
additional log attributes

```
1 logger.info("Notification ID stored", { notificationId });
2
3 logger.error("Failed to process order", { error });
```

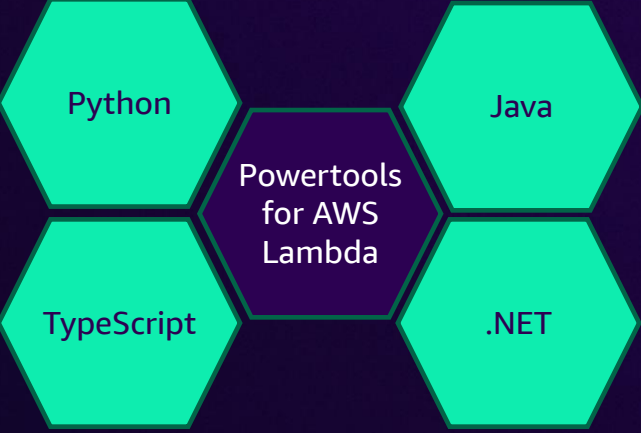
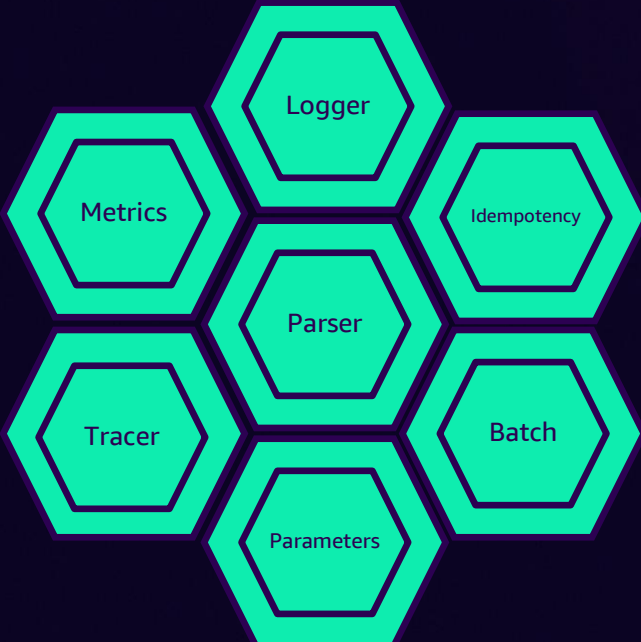
Inject standard attributes

```
1 export const handler = middy(_handler)
2   .use(injectLambdaContext(logger, {
3     resetKeys: true,
4   }))
```

Supercharged Lambda function with Powertools for AWS Lambda



Powertools for AWS Lambda

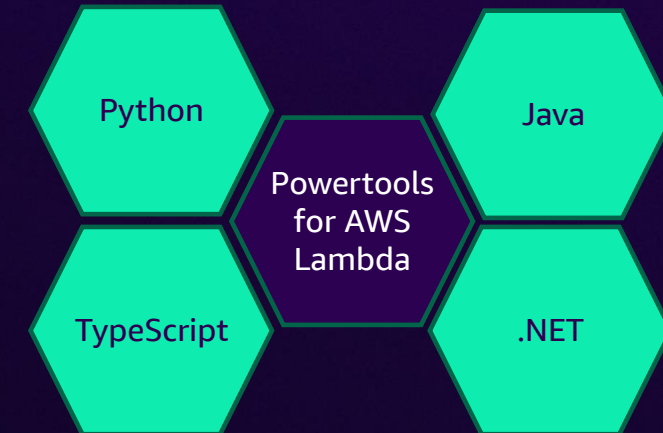
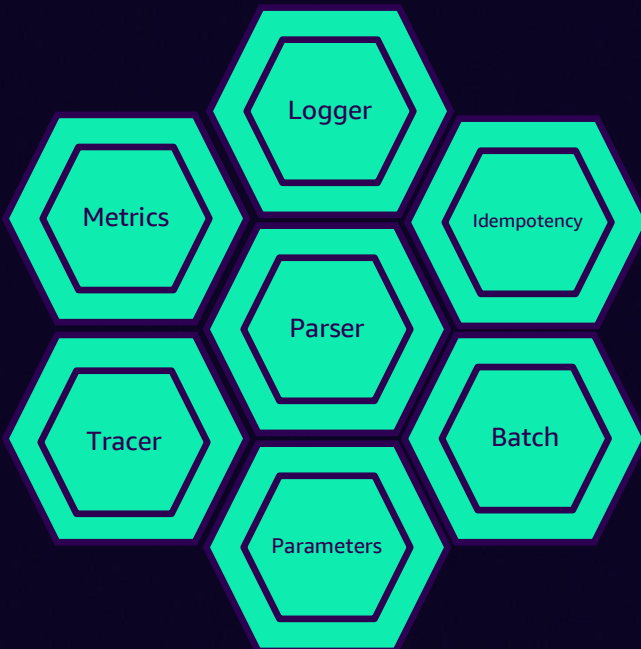


Powertools for AWS Lambda

More Powertools sessions

Code	Type	Time
SVS306	Workshop	Tuesday @ Mandalay Bay 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM
OPN402	Breakout	Tuesday @ Mandalay Bay 5:30 AM – 6:30 PM
OPN301-R1	Workshop	Wednesday @ MGM Grand 8:30 AM – 10:30 AM
SVS311	Code talk	Wednesday @ Wynn 1:00 PM – 2:00 PM

<https://powertools.aws.dev>



Thank you!

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