

The background features a dark navy blue field. On the right side, there are large, overlapping, semi-transparent shapes in shades of purple and magenta. Two thin, light blue lines intersect diagonally across the upper right portion of the image. The text 'AWS re:Invent' is positioned on the left side in a white, sans-serif font.

AWS re:Invent

DECEMBER 2 – 6, 2024 | LAS VEGAS, NV

DEV204

Searching images through patterns: An AI-powered serverless solution

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Founder, APPGAMBiT

Agenda

01 Introduction

02 State of gen AI models

03 Recent advancements

04 Multimodal LLMs

05 Customer use case

06 Serverless AI-powered solution

07 Our learnings

08 Summary

“

The true delight is in
finding out rather
than in the knowing.

Isaac Asimov
Writer, Professor

It all started with this . . .



```
{
  "rating": 4,
  "positives": [
    "Well-defined heart shape in latte art",
    "Good contrast between crema and milk",
    "Even distribution of microfoam"
  ],
  "negatives": [
    {
      "issue": "Slight asymmetry in heart shape",
      "solution": "Focus on pouring technique to ensure even milk flow and adjust angle/position of pitcher for better symmetry"
    }
  ]
}
```

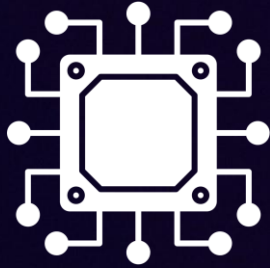
May 2024

The current state of large language models

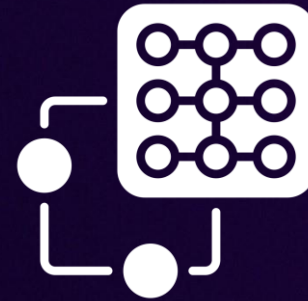
2024	o1-preview	Llama 3.2	Gemini 1.5	Haiku v2	Command R	Minstral 3B	Titan Text	SD 3.0	Phi-3
	o1-mini			Sonnet 3.5 v2	Command R+	Minstral 8B	Premier		
	GPT-4o	Llama 3.1	Gemma	Sonnet 3.5		Mistral Small			Florence 2
				Claude 3		Mistral Large			
<hr/>									
2023									
	GPT-4	Code Llama	Gemini	Claude 2	Command	Mixtral	Titan Image	XL Turbo	Phi-2
		Llama 2	PaLM 2			8x7B / 7B	Generator	XL 1.0	
		Llama							Phi-1
<hr/>									
	OpenAI	Meta	Google	Anthropic	Cohere	Mistral	Amazon	Stability AI	Microsoft



Technology advancements



Better, faster GPUs



Improved dataset
and
training techniques

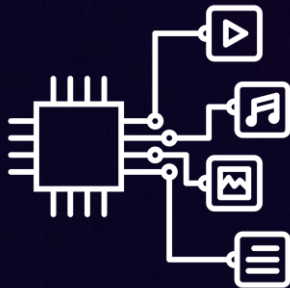
Model advancements



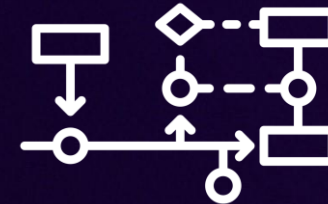
Larger context window



Better reasoning
and inference



Multi-modality support



Agentic workflow

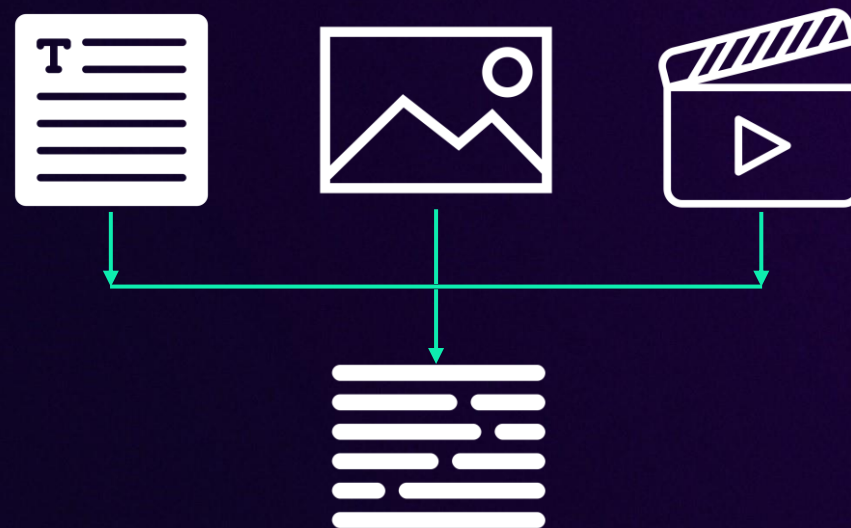
Text models

Text-based models are designed to analyze input text (**prompt**) and generate new text information (**tokens**)



Multimodal models

Multimodal models are designed to process information from different sources like text, image, audio, and video and generate new information (**tokens**)



Multimodal large language models

- Larger context window
- Improved image understanding
- Extract information from visual contents like infographics, charts, figures, tables, slides, etc.
- Suitable for business use cases
- Zero-shot prompting

Multimodal large language models

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- Suitable for business use cases
- Zero-shot prompting

Why zero-shot prompting is important!



Extract information
without previous
examples



Faster time to
implement and
validate new use cases



Cost efficient

Zero-shot prompting example



Photo by [Cedric Fox](#) on [Unsplash](#)

Model: Anthropic Haiku v1 on Amazon Bedrock

Q: Can you identify bird in this picture?

A: The bird in the image appears to be a **hummingbird**. The small, slender body with the long, thin beak are characteristic features of a hummingbird. The vibrant green and brown feathers also match the coloring of many hummingbird species. Hummingbirds are known for their incredible ability to hover in mid-air and dart rapidly between flowers, which seems to be what this hummingbird is doing on the branch.

Zero-shot prompting example in Spanish



Photo by [Cedric Fox](#) on [Unsplash](#)

Model: Anthropic Haiku v1 on Amazon Bedrock

Q: ¿Puedes identificar el pájaro en esta imagen?

A: El pájaro en la imagen es un **colibrí**. Los colibríes son pequeñas aves que se caracterizan por su plumaje colorido y la capacidad de volar de forma muy ágil, batiendo sus alas rápidamente. En esta imagen, se puede apreciar el característico plumaje verde iridiscente del colibrí, así como su pico largo y delgado, típico de esta especie.

Examples

- Visual question answering
- Visual interpretation
- Visual captioning
- Visual grounding

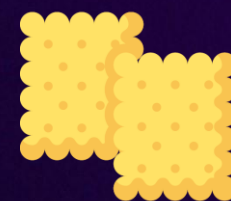
Input

Text

Question: Which property do these two objects have in common?

Options: A) soft B) salty

Vision



Crackers



Fries

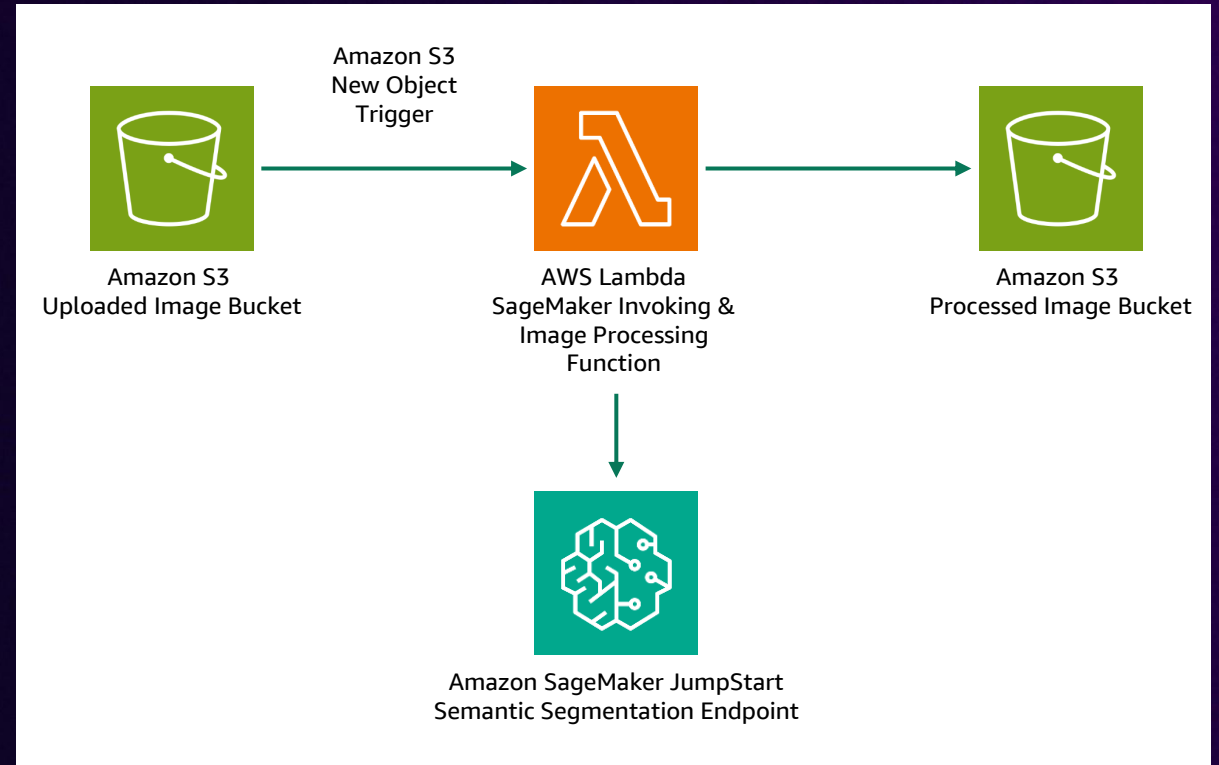
Output

The property the two objects have in common is that they are both **salty**. The image on the left appears to show a **salty cracker** or biscuit, while the image on the right shows a serving of **french fries**, which are typically salted.

Output generated by Anthropic Claude 3 Haiku v1

Examples

- Visual question answering
- **Visual interpretation**
- Visual captioning
- Visual grounding



Q: Describe the image.

A: Based on the diagram, the Uploaded Image Bucket and Processed Image Bucket serve different purposes in the image processing workflow:

1. Uploaded Image Bucket:

This is the **initial storage location for images that are uploaded to the system**. It's where new images are first placed, triggering the subsequent processing steps.

2. Processed Image Bucket:

This is the **destination for images after they have been processed by the AWS Lambda function**. It stores the results of the image processing and SageMaker operations.

Examples

- Visual question answering
- Visual interpretation
- **Visual captioning**
- Visual grounding



Photo by [Cathryn Lavery](#) on [Unsplash](#)

Q: Describe the image in one sentence.

A: A workspace scene featuring hands typing on a keyboard, holding coffee, with a watch, notebook, and other office essentials neatly arranged on a white surface.

Examples

- Visual question answering
- Visual interpretation
- Visual captioning
- **Visual grounding**



Photo by [Cathryn Lavery](#) on [Unsplash](#)

Q: Which side is the coffee cup and the wrist watch?

A: In the image, the **coffee cup is on the right side**, being held by a hand. The **wrist watch is on the left side** of the image, lying flat on the surface.

Examples

- Visual question answering
- Visual interpretation
- Visual captioning
- **Visual grounding**

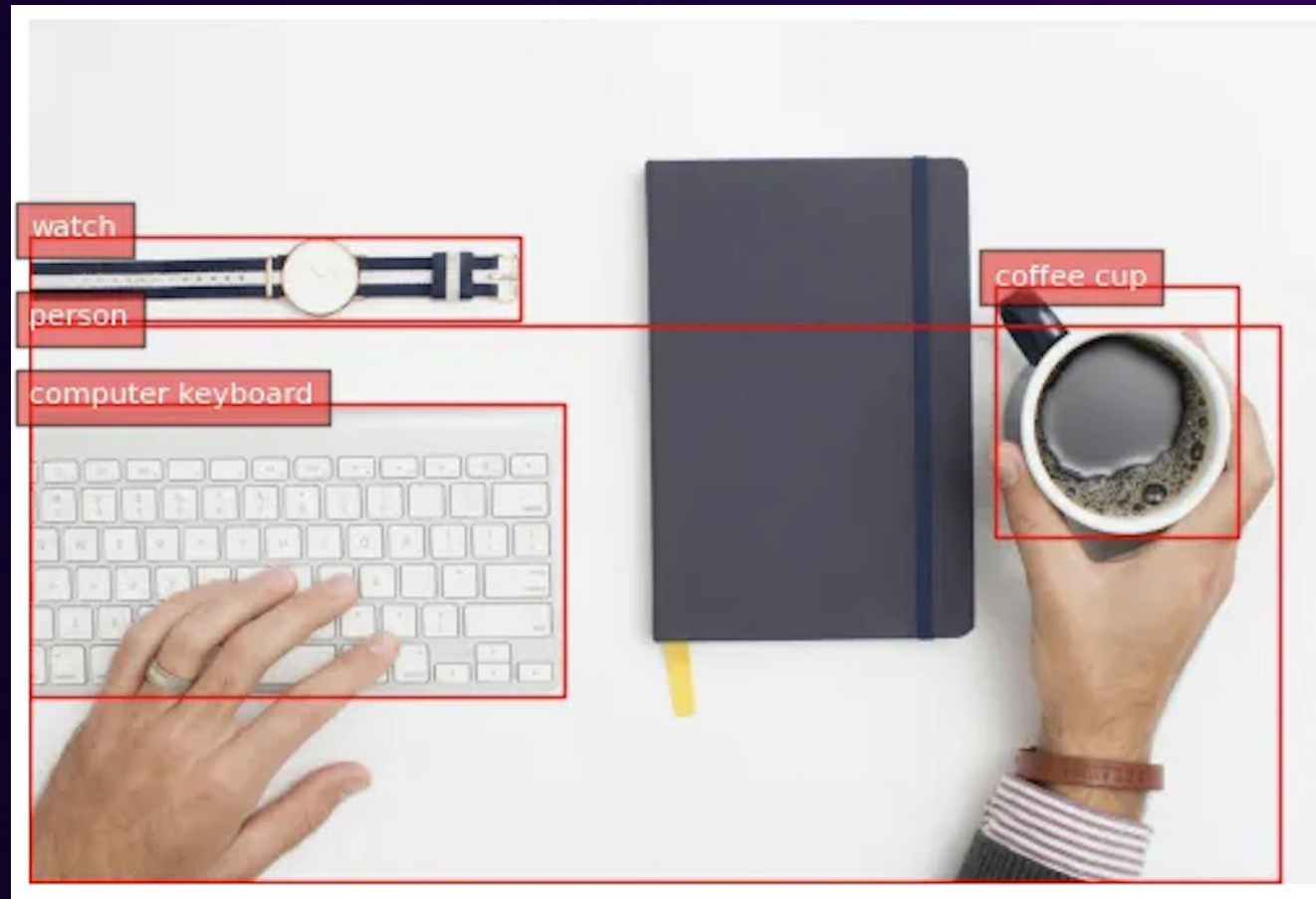


Photo by [Cathryn Lavery](#) on [Unsplash](#)

P: Caption + Grounding

```
A: { "<OD>": { "bboxes": [[1789.2000732421875, 492, 2238, 959.2000122070312], [1.2000000476837158, 711.2000122070312, 990.0000610351562, 1250.4000244140625], [1.2000000476837158, 567.2000122070312, 2319.60009765625, 1597.5999755859375], [1.2000000476837158, 402.3999938964844, 910.800048828125, 556]], "labels": ["coffee cup", "computer keyboard", "person", "watch"]} }
```


Customer use case



Digital Fabric Printing House



Raw designs created
by designers

TIFF files



Printing machine prints
the design on fabric



Raw material is used to
create finished garments

Business process flow



Design theme
identification



Search images for
concept building



Create design
mood boards

Customer infrastructure



Large dataset of
design files



Private storage
with network
access



Files are stored in
RAW and preview
format

Resource inefficiency

- NAS is a file storage system
- Searching through NAS is a manual and human-driven process
 - Users manually search through file system and extract images
 - Time-consuming and error-prone
- Using online commercial resources
 - Paying for the images already available in local storage
 - Cost more due to time shortage

What **we needed!**

- Process images with low infrastructure burden
- Generate user-friendly image attributes
- Attribute-based search and retrieval
- Cost-efficient
- Low maintenance
- Pay-as-you-use model

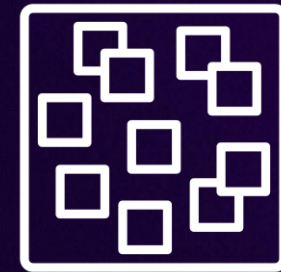
Initial challenges



Dataset with large
file sizes



Not all design files
are required



Unstructured
dataset

“

**Generative AI technology
can be very effective in
converting unstructured
data into structured format.**

AI-powered serverless solution



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Cost and process efficiency

- Experiment with budget
- Direct process impact
- Data privacy and security
- Low-cost solution

Expected output

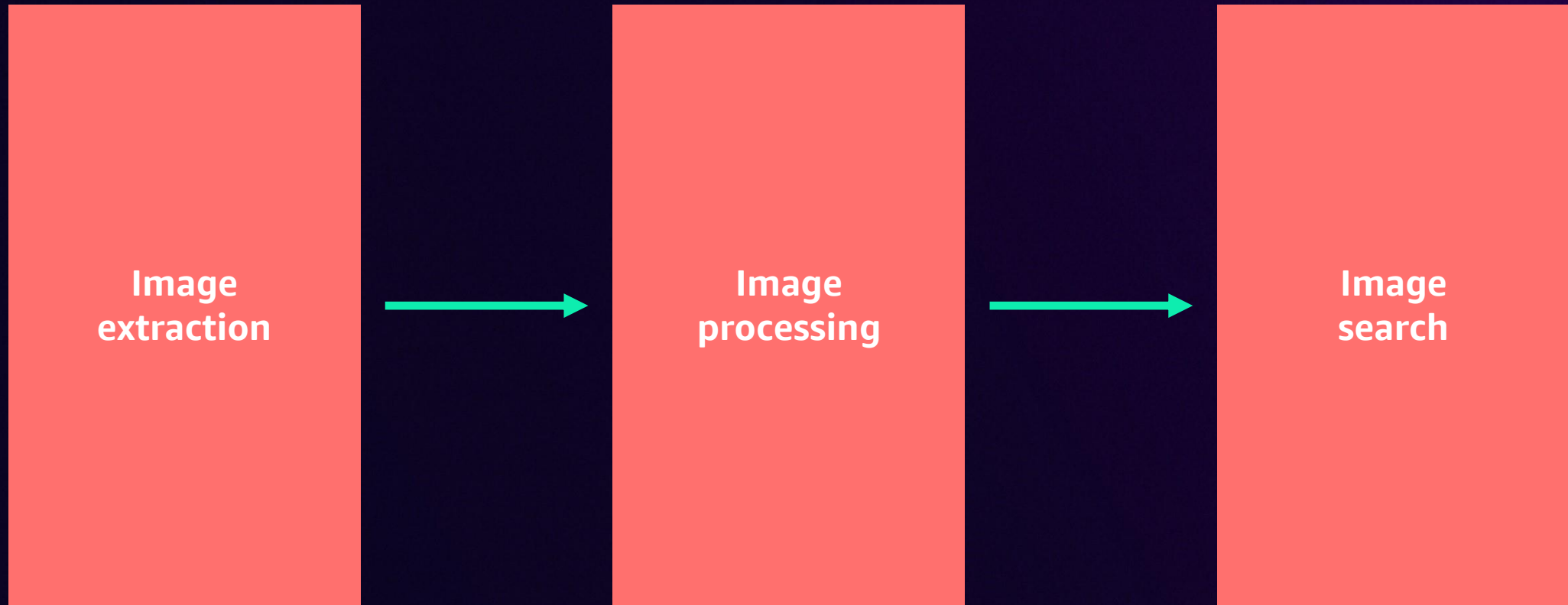
Input image



Output attributes

Patterns	Animal, Leopard
Colors	Orange, Black, Brown
Background Colors	Orange
Animals	TRUE
MultiColor	TRUE
AdultPrint	TRUE
KidsPrint	FALSE

Solution breakdown



Important decisions

Preprocess images
on
local infrastructure

Using gen AI model
instead of
machine learning model

Process images on on-premise infrastructure



Low-cost solution



Original images are
easily accessible



Reuse existing
infrastructure

Extract segments from original images



Sample segment

Segment properties



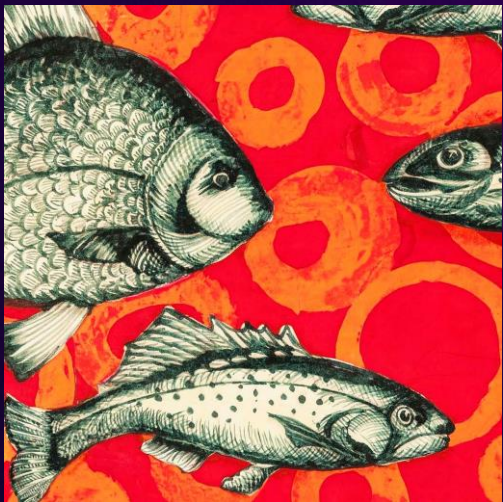
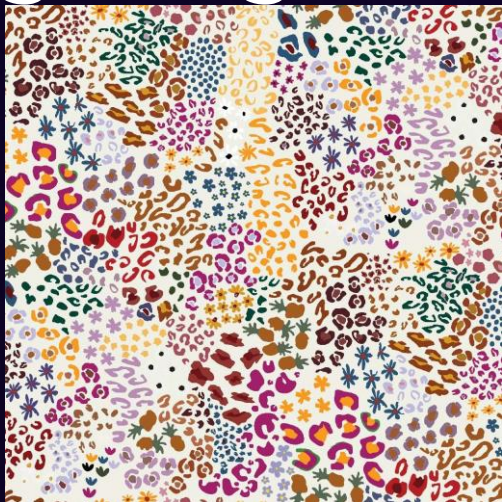
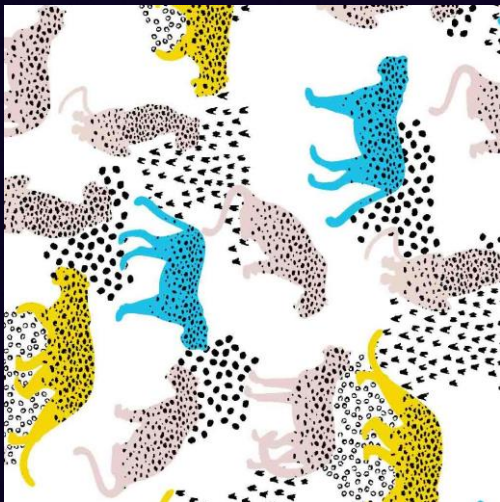
1024 x 1024
extraction

Sufficient detail
covered

Optimize
storage size

Repeatable
process

Extracted image segments



Amazon Rekognition

- Image recognition and video analysis with machine learning
- Use cases
 - Detect objects, scenes, and faces
 - Extract texts (OCR)
 - Recognize celebrities
 - Extract certain image properties
- Managed service
- Pay per image analysis

Amazon Rekognition

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Amazon Rekognition with image properties



Dominant colors (In RGB format)
#ffffe0, #2f4f4f, #808080

83
Brightness

100
Sharpness

93
Contrast

We wanted to achieve this

Input image



Output attributes

Patterns	Insects, Bugs, Butterfiles
Colors	Red, Blue, Green, Brown, Yellow, Pink
Background Colors	Cream
Animals	TRUE
MultiColor	TRUE
AdultPrint	TRUE
KidsPrint	TRUE

“

There are applications that used to take **months to build** with higher cost, resources, and specialised skillset.

Now, people can build those applications **much faster** with large language models.

Andrew Ng

Opportunities in AI - 2023, Stanford Online

“

Claude 3 models have sophisticated vision capabilities on par with other leading models.

They can process a wide range of **visual formats, including photos, charts, graphs, and technical diagrams.**

Claude 3 Launch Post

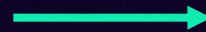
4th March 2024

Claude 3 Haiku output



```
"image_analysis": {  
  "pattern": [  
    "animal", "leopard"  
  ],  
  "colors": [  
    "orange", "black", "brown"  
  ],  
  "backgroundColors": [  
    "orange"  
  ]  
}
```


More attributes



```
{  
  pattern: [  
    "animal", "leopard"  
  ],  
  colors: [  
    "orange", "black", "brown"  
  ],  
  backgroundColors :["orange"],  
  hasShapes: false,  
  hasPeople": false,  
  hasAnimals: true,  
  multiColor: true,  
  adultPrint: true,  
  kidsPrint: false,  
  hasFlowers: false,  
  hasFruits: false,  
  hasStripes: false  
}
```

Image analysis cost

Claude 3 Haiku is priced at **\$0.25 per million input tokens**

Image processing cost

Image tokens = (width px * height px) / 750

Image size	# of image tokens	# of text tokens	Cost	Cost 1K images
1024 x 1024	~ 1398	~ 200	~ \$0.0004	~ \$0.4

Perfect combination of cost and performance

High-level process flow



Upload images
for processing



Process and save
attributes
into SQL database



API to search
and retrieve images
based on attributes

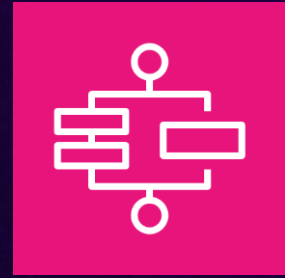
Image processing on AWS



Images uploaded
in Amazon S3
Bucket



Amazon EventBridge
Cron schedule start
processing



AWS Step Functions
to process images

Amazon Bedrock

- Fully managed service
- Select from list of foundation models
 - Amazon, Cohere, Meta, Anthropic, AI21, Mistral, and Stability AI
- Private access
- Flexible pricing
 - On-demand
 - Provisioned throughput
 - Batch

Serverless experience



```
const callAIModel = async (filePath) => {  
  var prompt = `  
    Please analyze the attached image for fabric pattern printing.  
    ...  
  `;  
  
  const base64Image = await getFile(S3_IMAGES_BUCKET, filePath);  
  
  return invokeModel({  
    imageData: base64Image,  
    prompt,  
    modelId: "anthropic.claude-3-haiku-20240307-v1:0"  
  });  
};
```

Insert image

Add prompt

Set model ID

Amazon Aurora Serverless v1

- Serverless SQL database
- Data API support
- Auto pause and resume
- Faster startup time
- Cost-effective for our use case

Amazon Aurora Serverless v1

- Serverless SQL database
- Data API support
- Auto pause and resume
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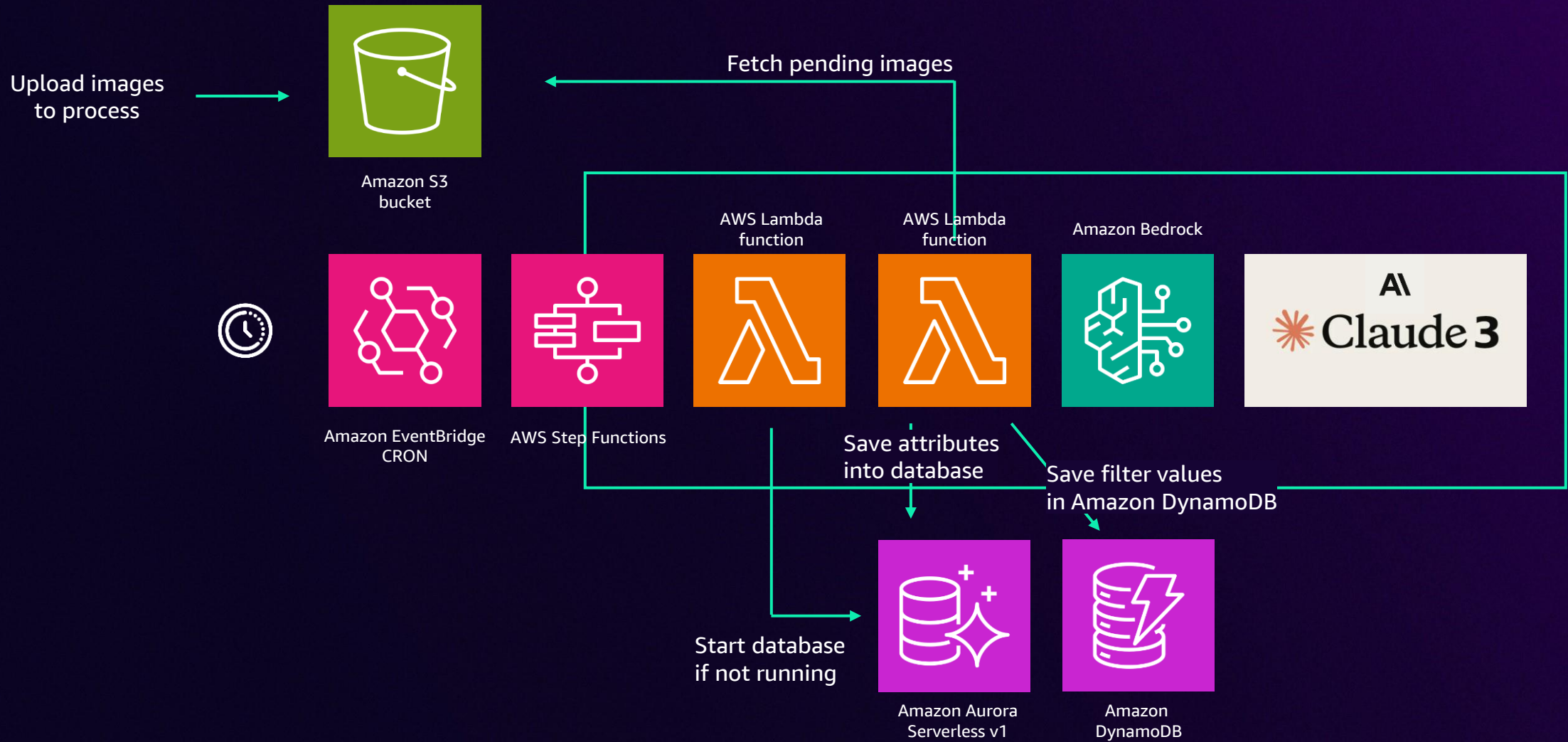
Aurora Serverless v1 is deprecated now

Amazon Aurora Serverless v2

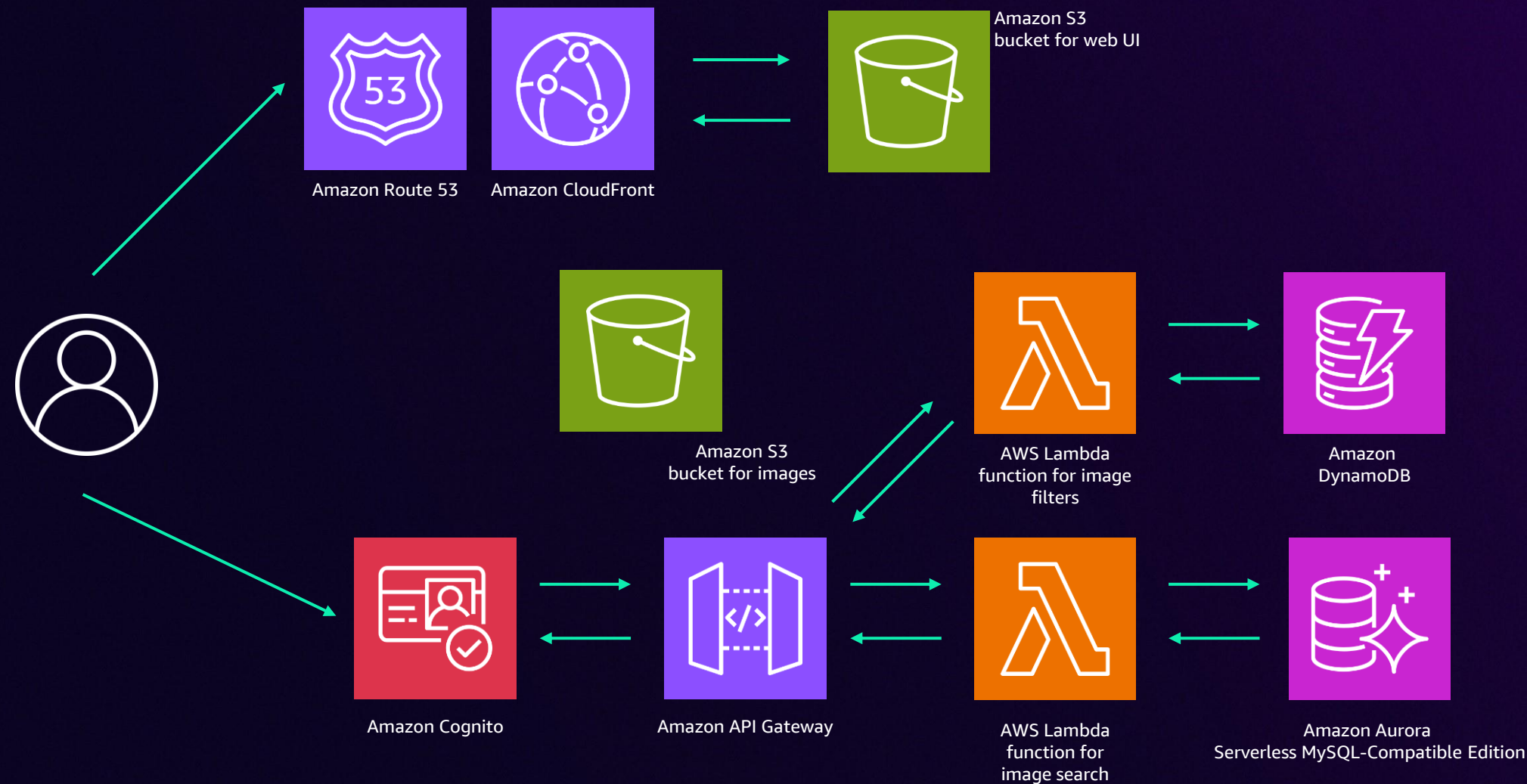
- Serverless SQL database
- Data API support
- Costly compared to Aurora Serverless v1
- Scale to zero with automation

AWS announced the Auto Pause and Resume for
Aurora Serverless v2

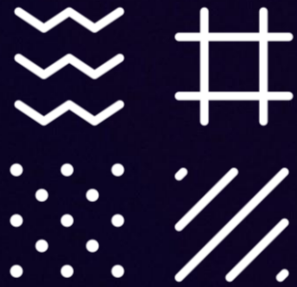
Architecture diagram: Image processing



Architecture diagram: Search images



Our learnings



Identified 300+
patterns



Speed and
efficiency



Cost-
effective

Our learnings

- Keep process flow simple
- Constant feedback loop
- Use low-maintenance infrastructure
- Use pay-as-you-go services

Demo




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Pattern Search

Sign in to your account

Username

Password

 raj
.....

 Manage passwords... 

Sign in

This application was part of Amazon Bedrock with Claude 3 LLM use case. For more detail please refer to this [post](#).

Pattern Search

Logout

Abstract x | v

Colors | v

White x | v

Search

☐ Shapes ☐ People ☐ Animals ☐ Fruits ☐ Flowers ☐ Adult ☐ Kids

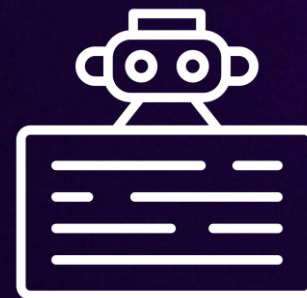
Database is starting up, please try again in few seconds.

Summary

- Serverless and managed infrastructure helps in rapid development
- Do generative AI models work 100%?
 - Not 100%, but very effective
- LLMs are becoming commodities
- Use pay-as-you-go model for experimentation
- Every use case is different
 - Continuous experimentation helps in better understanding



Focus on the problem



LLMs are rapidly
advancing



Use cloud infrastructure
intelligently



Cost is a huge factor for
many use cases

Q&A



Thank you!

Dhaval Nagar

X @dhavaln

in linkedin.com/in/dhavaln



Please complete the session
survey in the mobile app