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DECEMBER 2 - 6, 2024 | LAS VEGAS, NV

DAT304

Amazon Aurora HA and DR design patterns for global resilience

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aws

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Tim Stoakes

Sr. Principal Technologist AWS

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Resilience

Ability to:

- Recover from dependency disruptions
- Acquire and release resources
- Mitigate transient issues

Resilience

Ability to:

aws

- Recover from dependency disruptions
- Acquire and release resources
- Mitigate transient issues



Availability



Disaster recovery

Availability

Proportion of time available for use during a time periodFor example, 99.99% per year



Disaster recovery (DR)

Recovery time objective (RTO)

- Maximum length of one impact
- "Downtime"

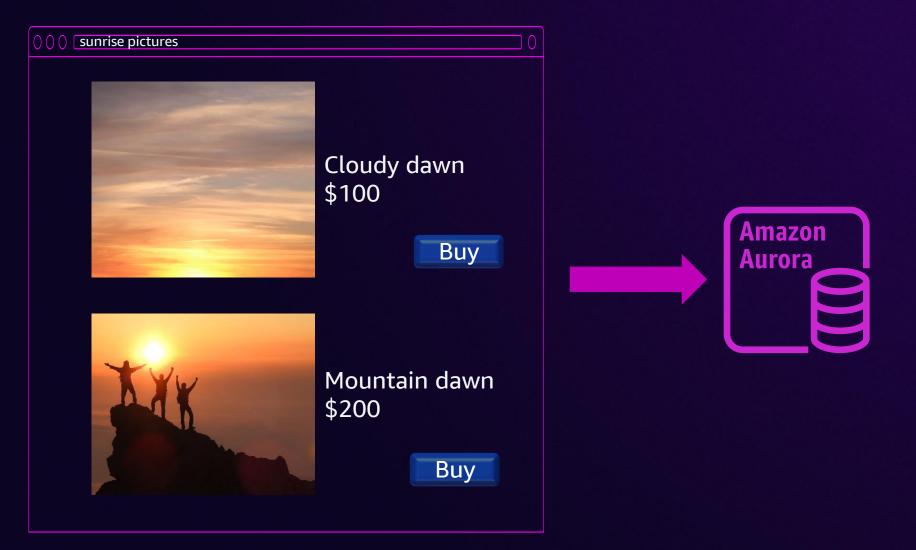


Recovery point objective (RPO)

• Maximum amount of data loss (as time) after an outage



Example



Region A	Region A				
Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3			

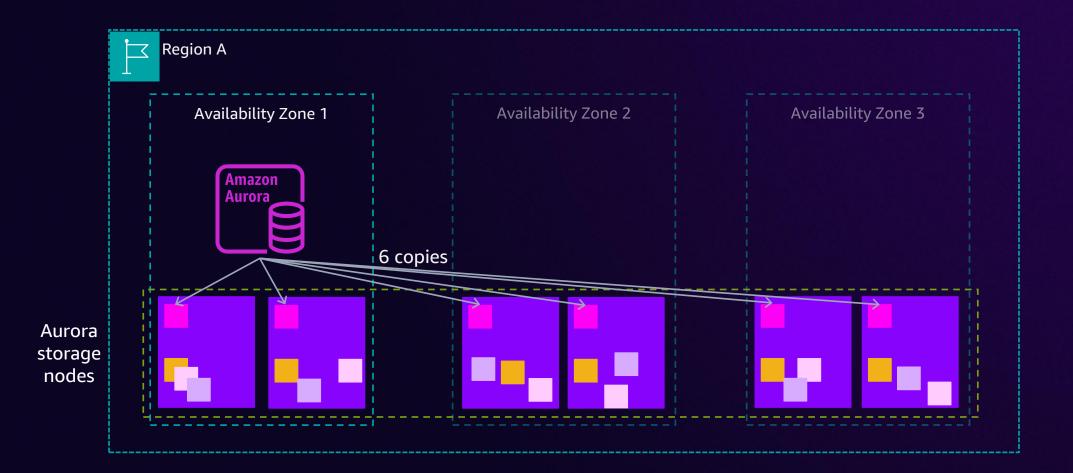
Region A				
Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3		
DB instance				

Region A		
Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3
DB instance		
Amazon Aurora		
	Aurora volume	

Region A		
Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3
DB instance		
America		
	Aurora volume	

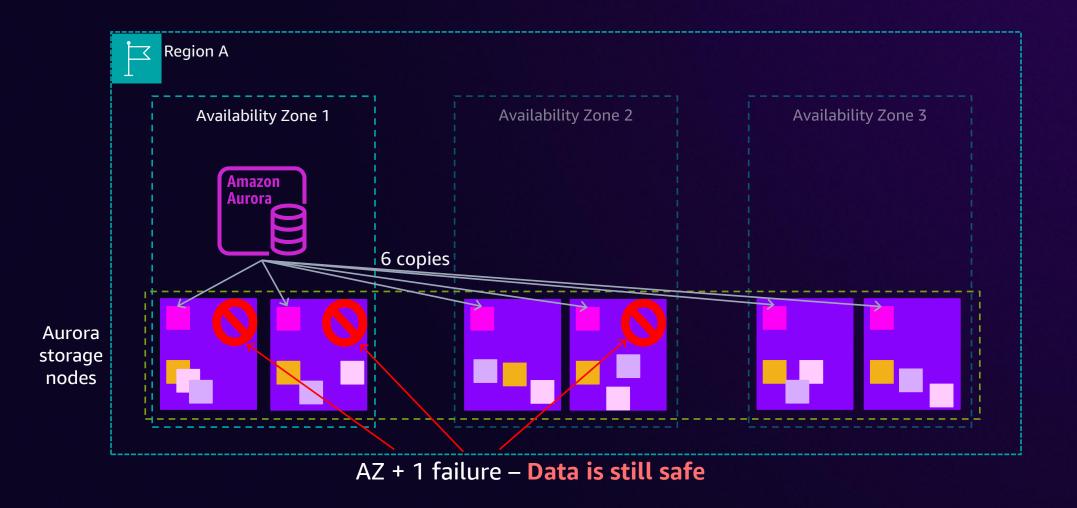
F	Region A		
	Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3
	Amazon Aurora		
<u>-1</u>	·'·		



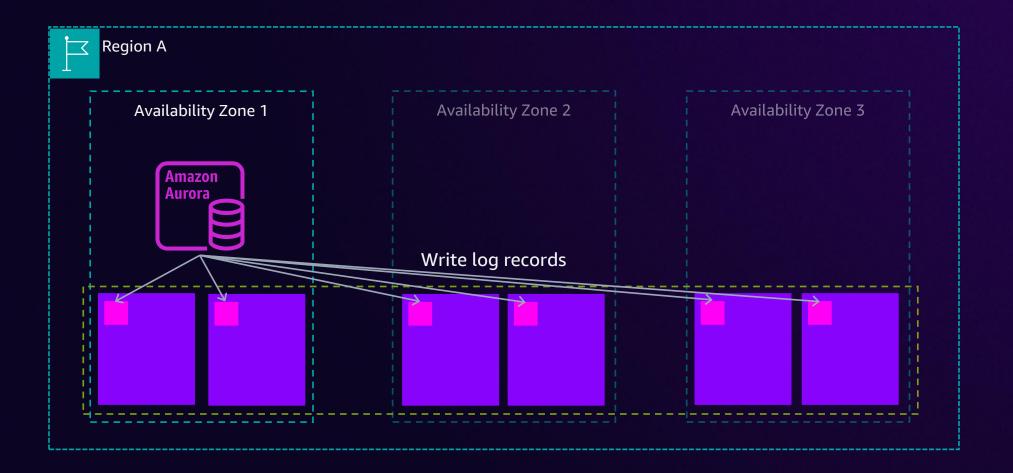


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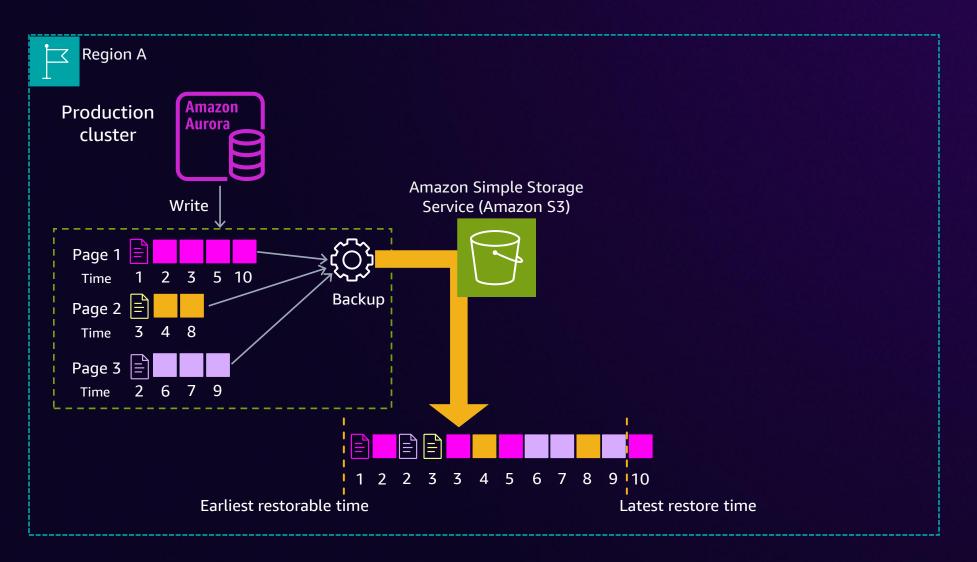


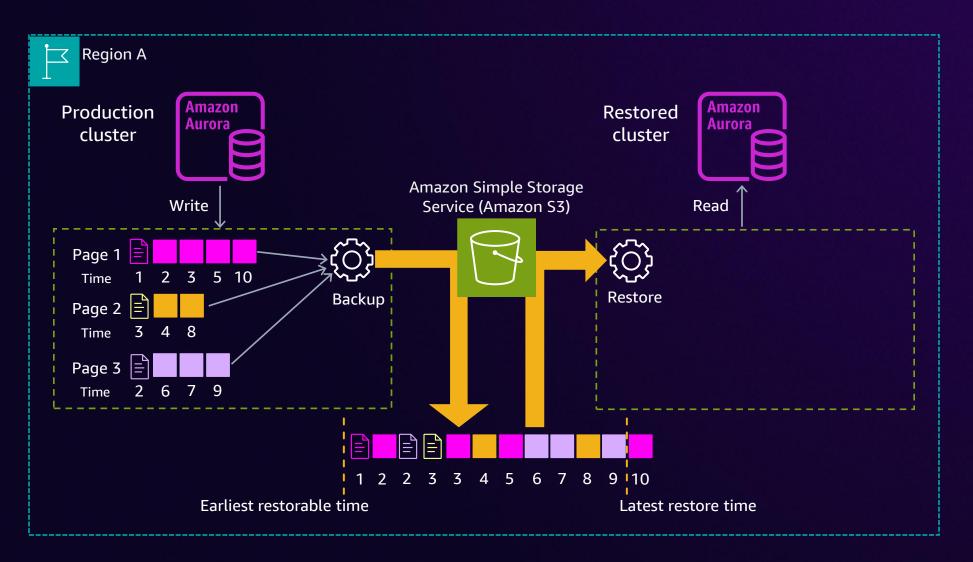


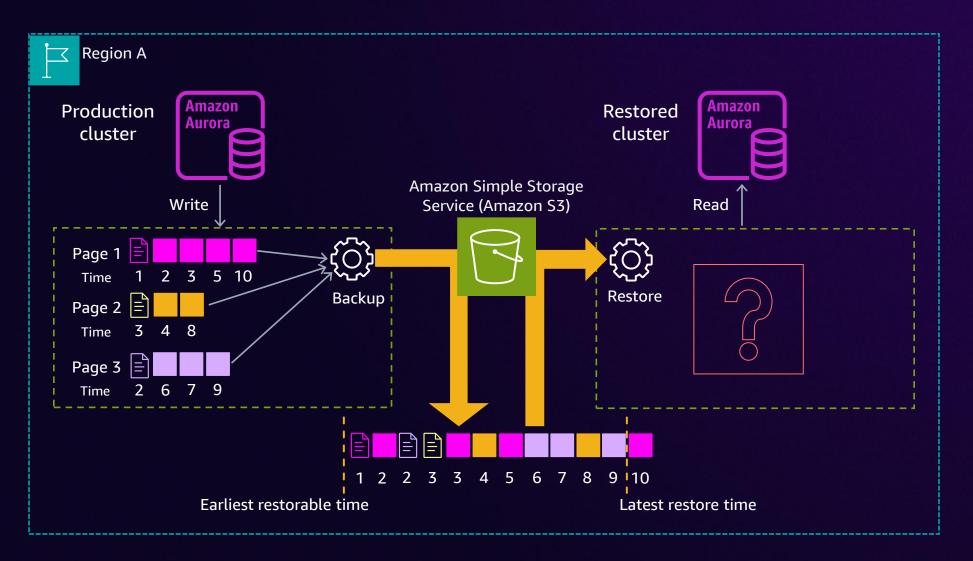






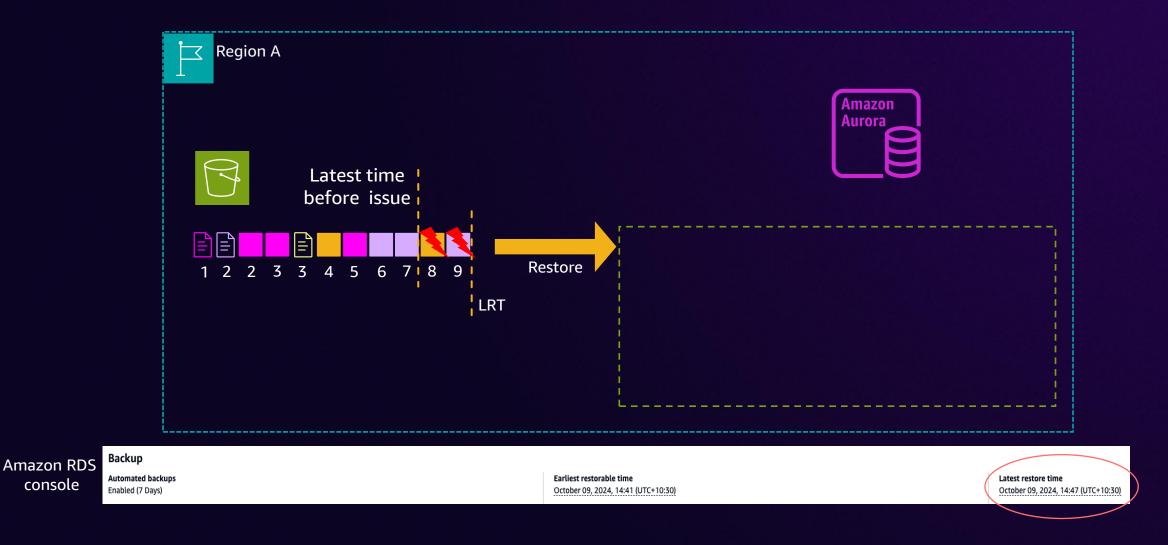


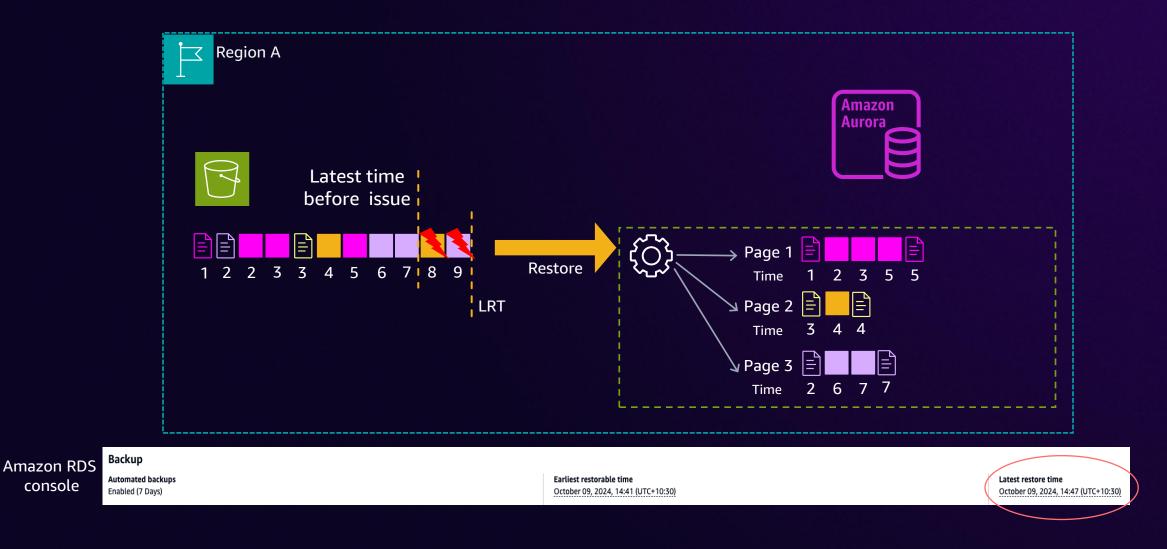


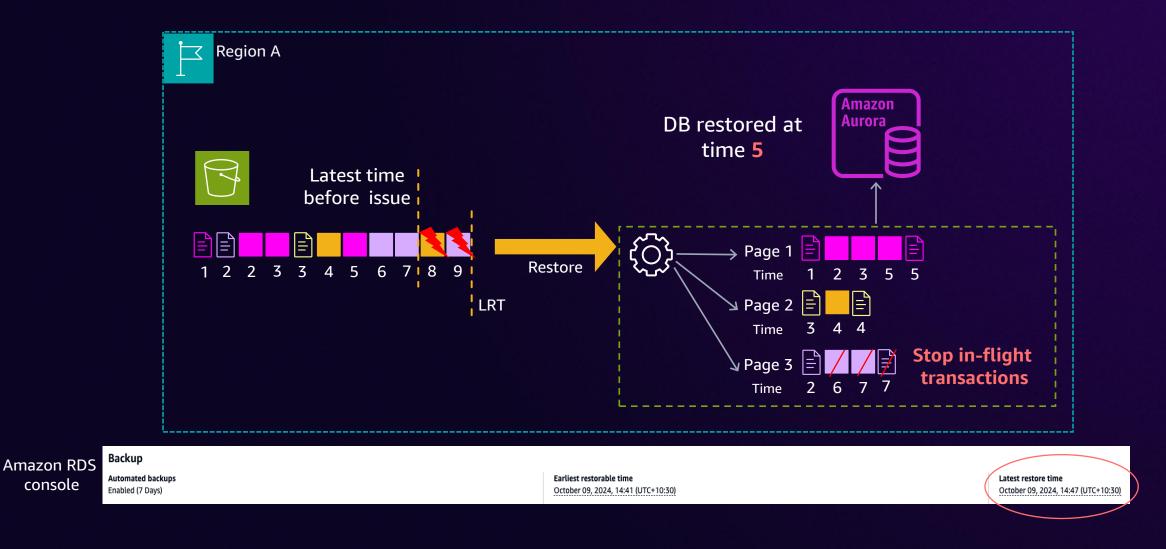


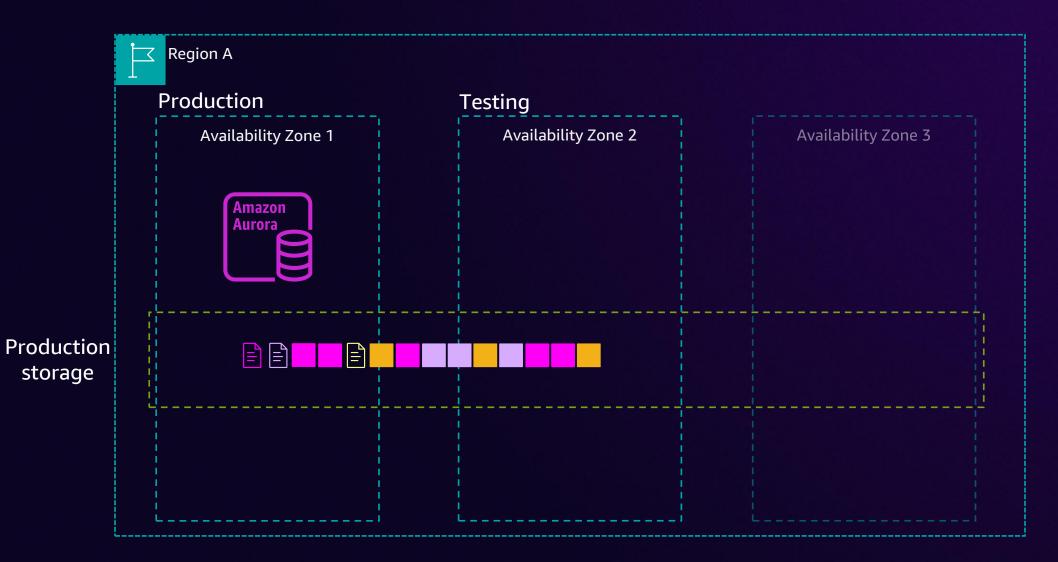






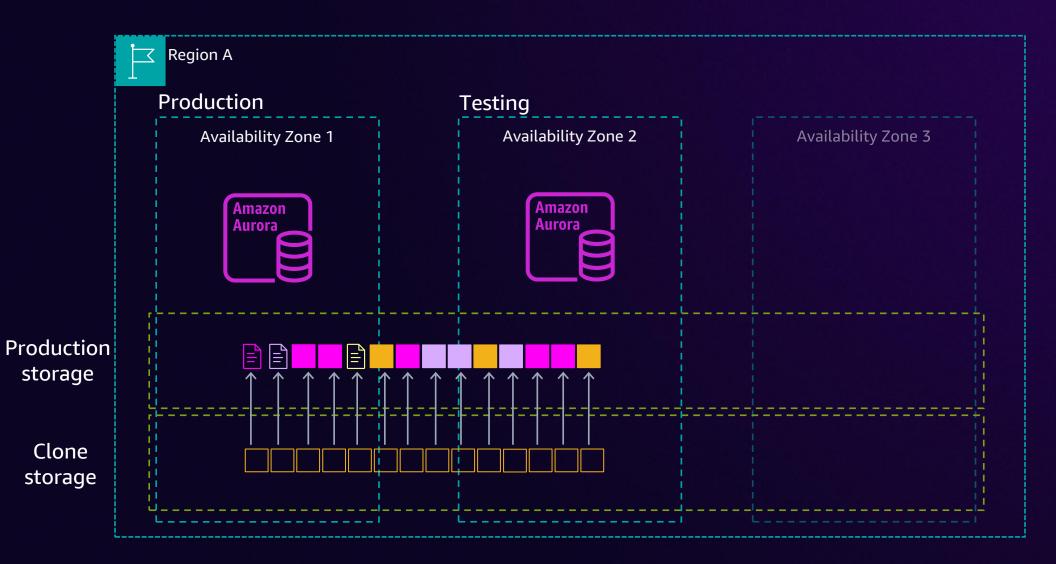


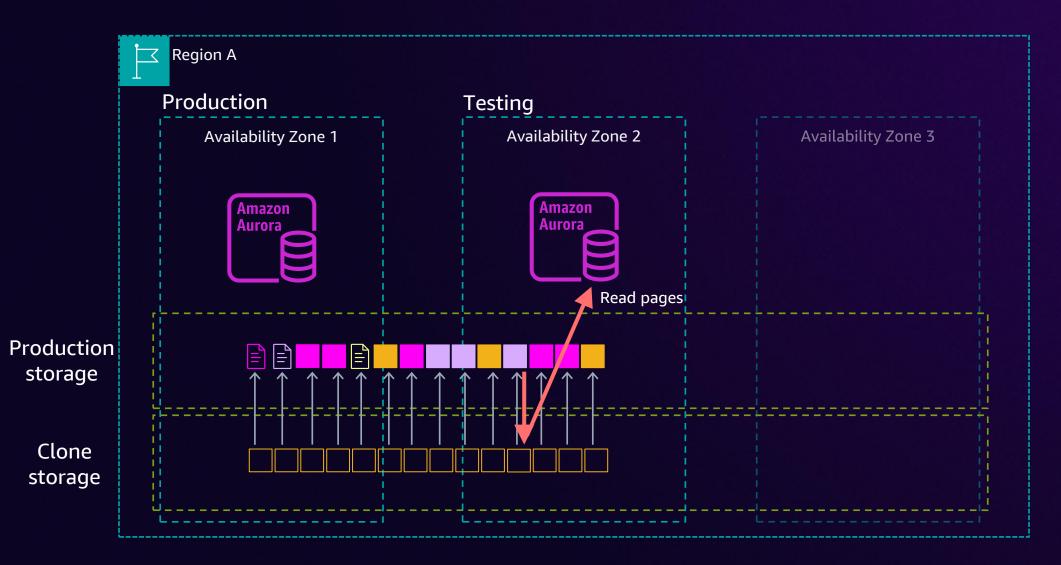


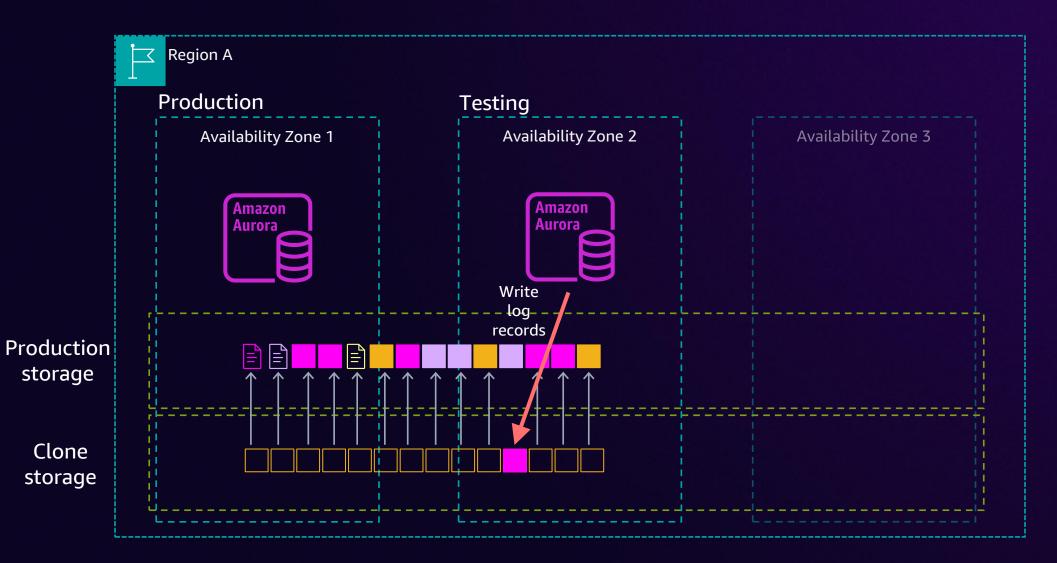


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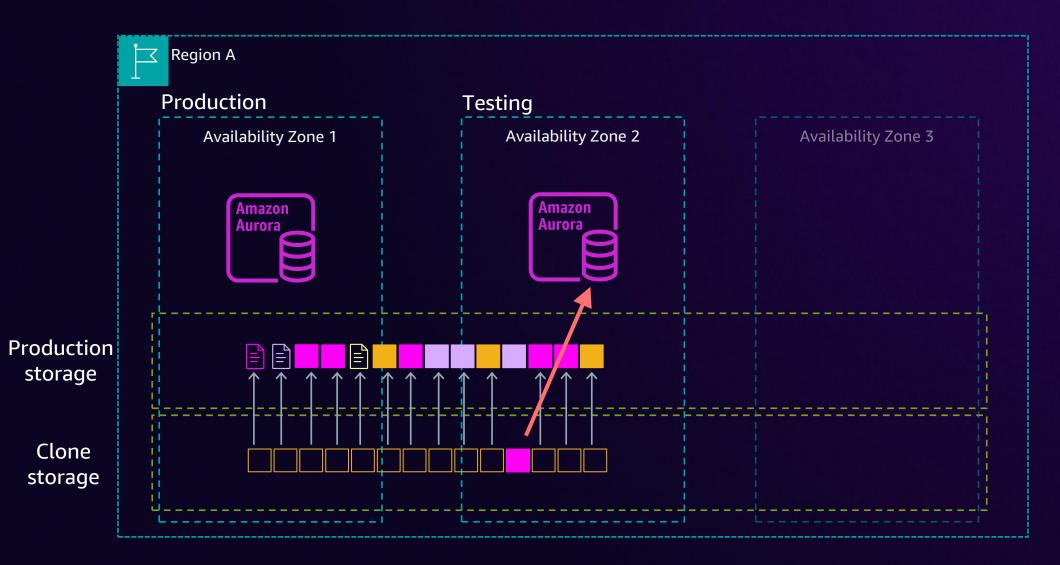
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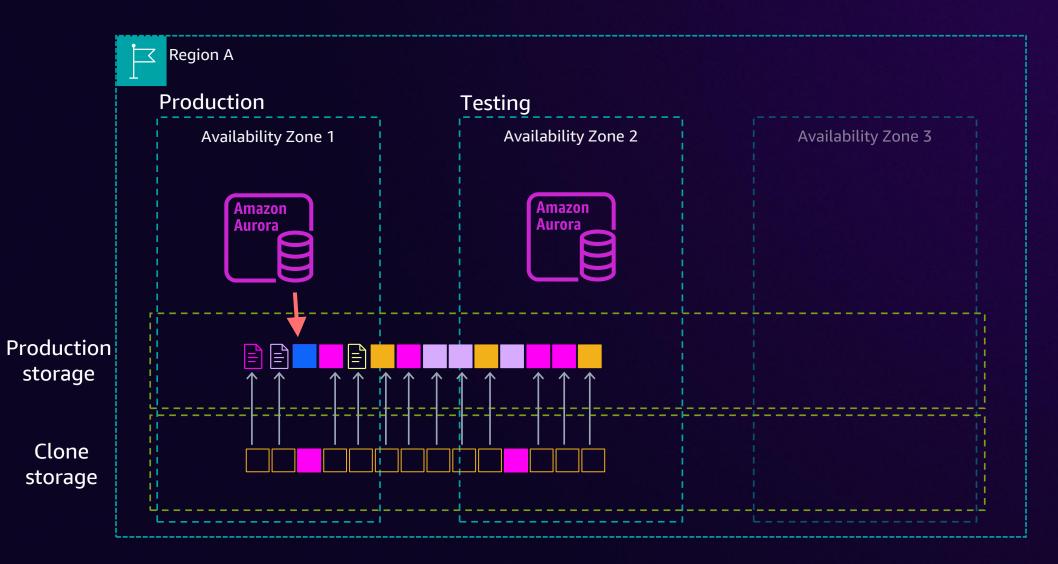




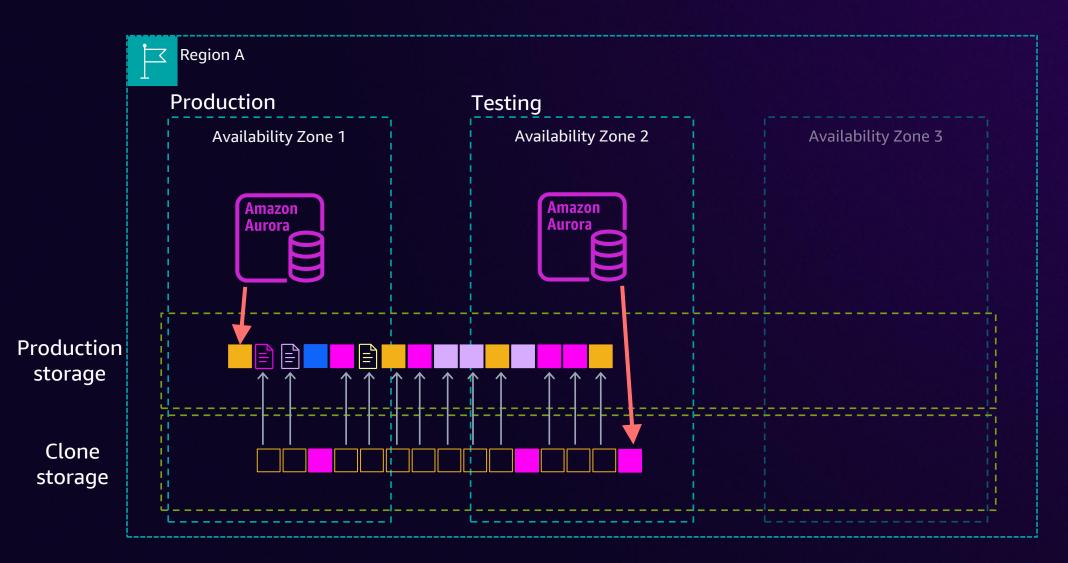








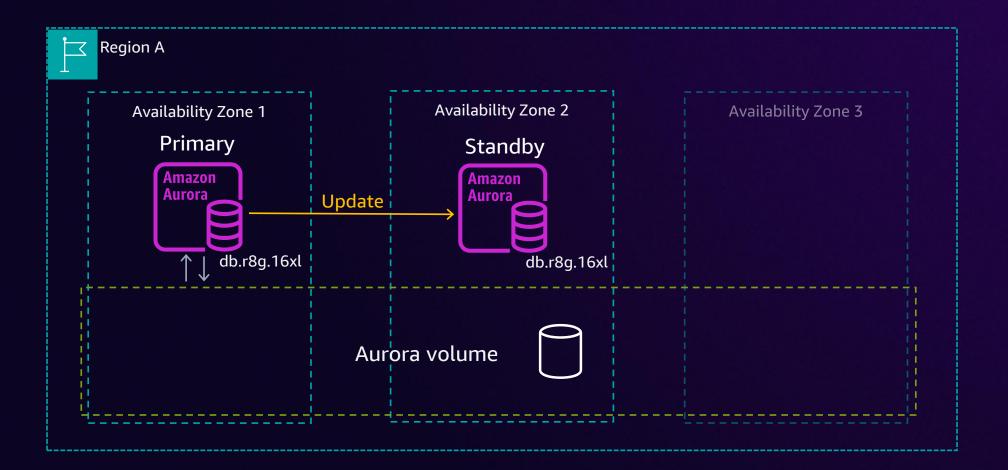




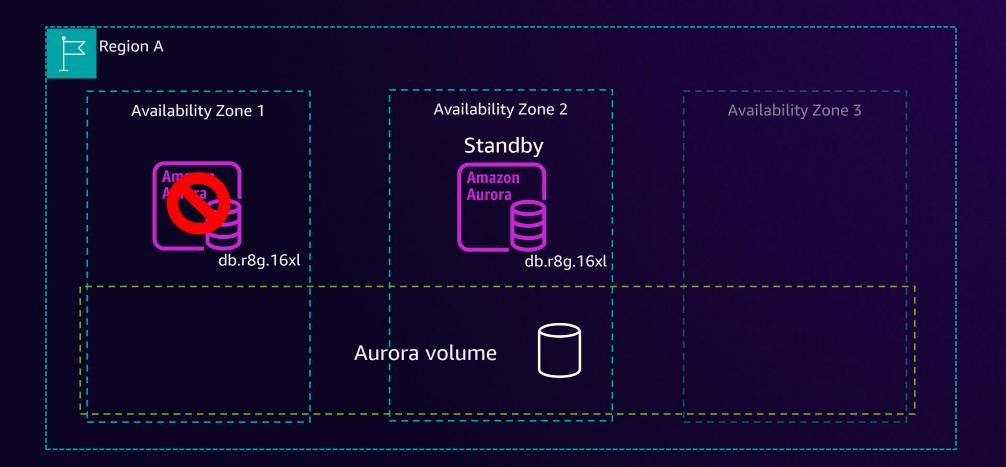
Everything fails, all the time

Dr. Werner Vogels VP and CTO Amazon.com

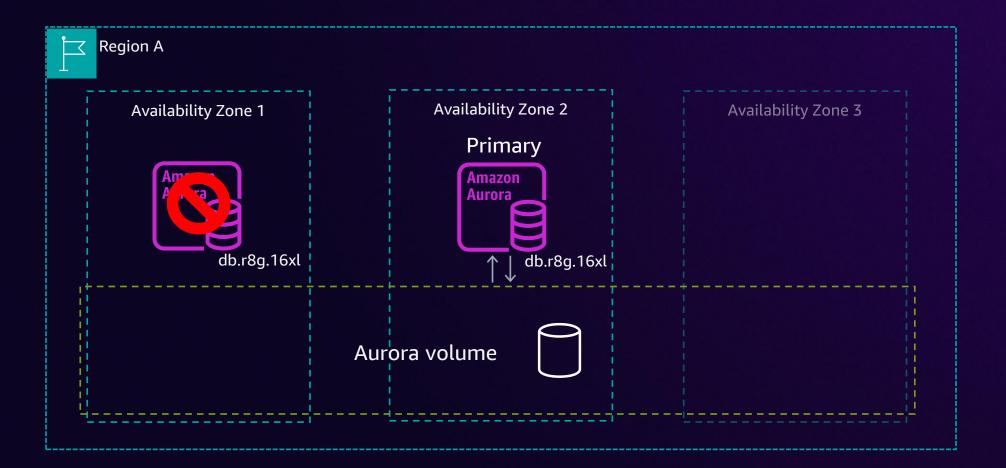
Multi-AZ



Multi-AZ

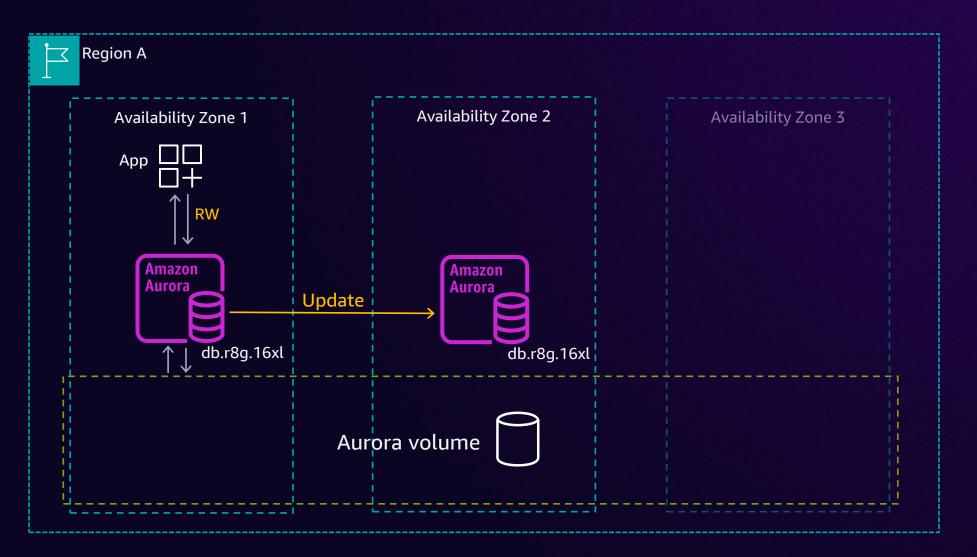


Multi-AZ



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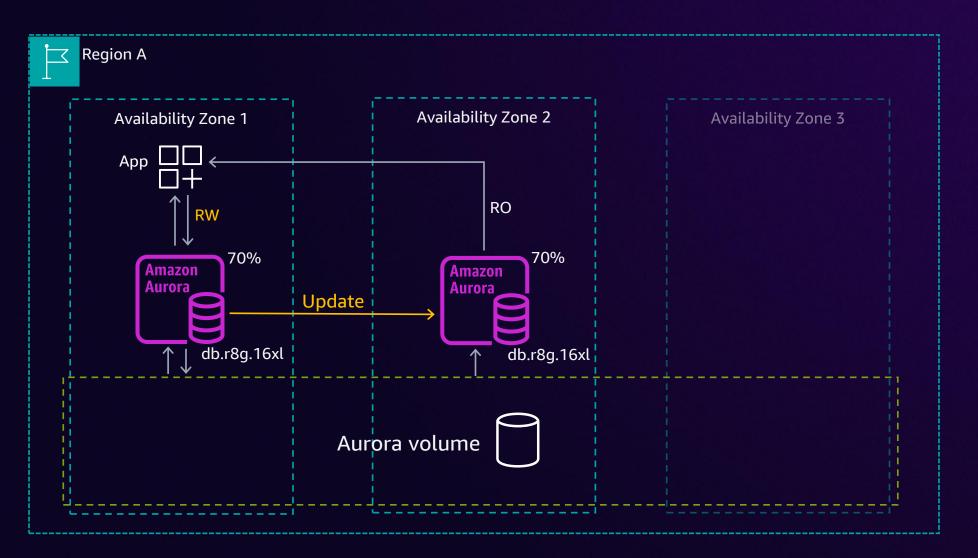
Read replica



aws

2

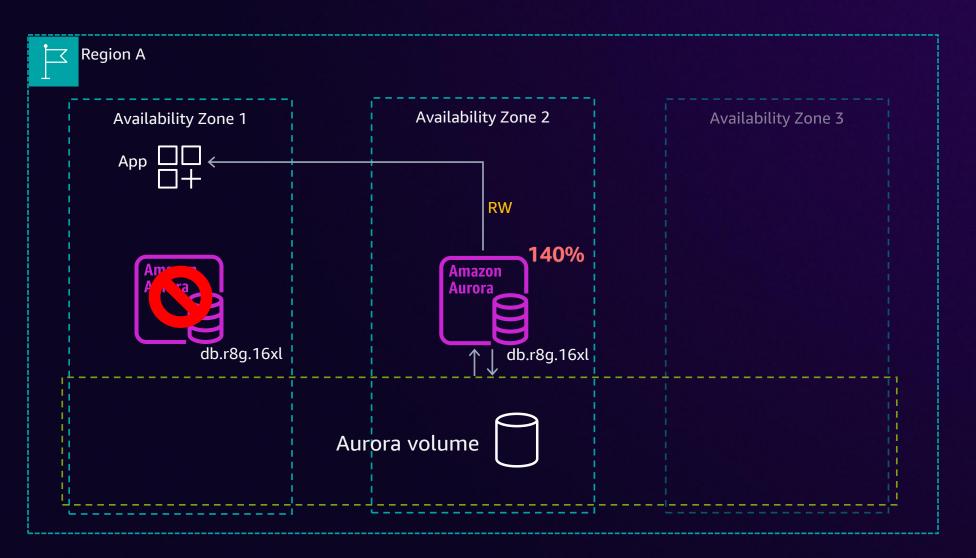
Read replica



aws

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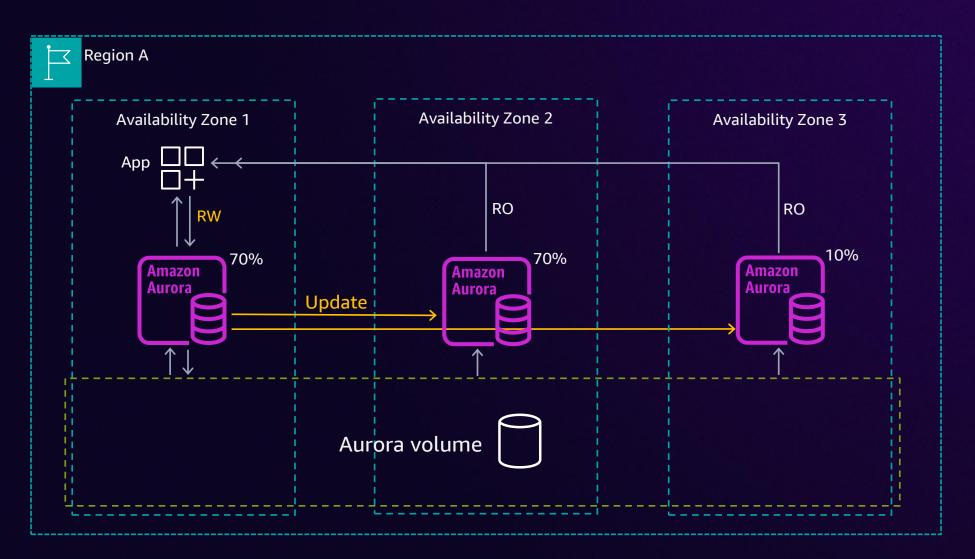
Read replica



aws

2

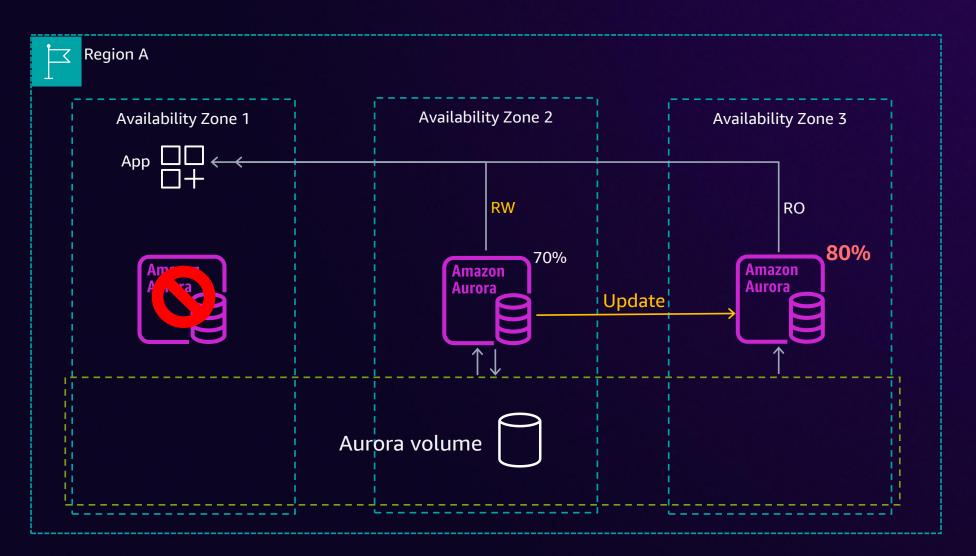
A large cluster



aws

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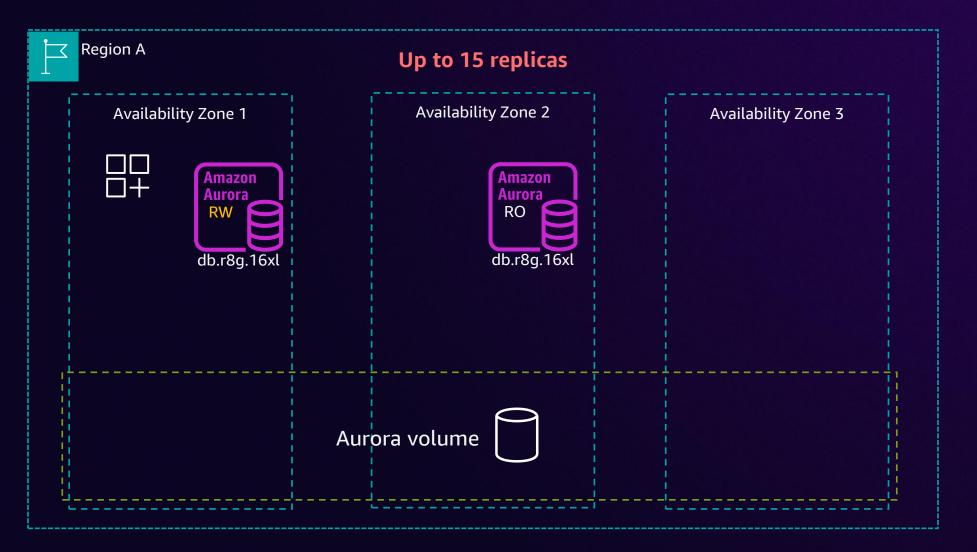
A large cluster



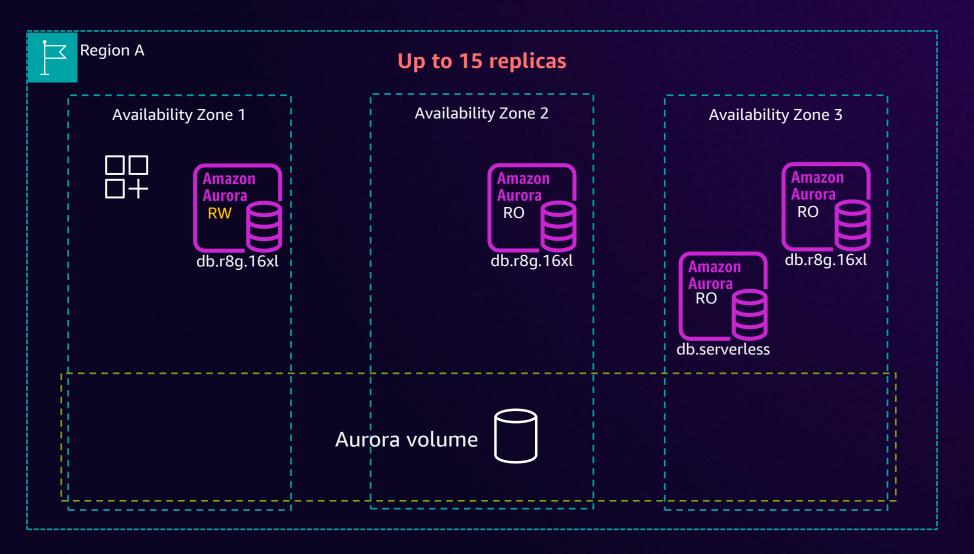
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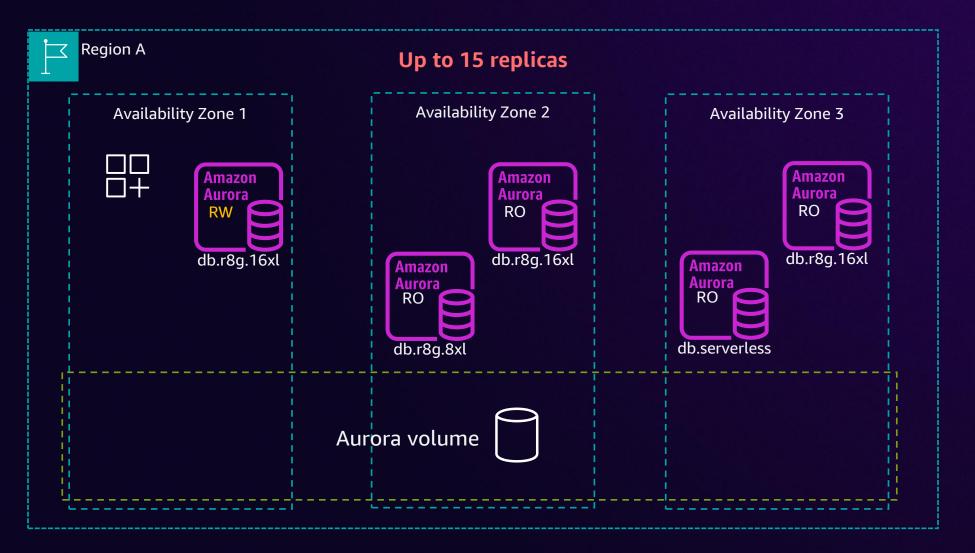
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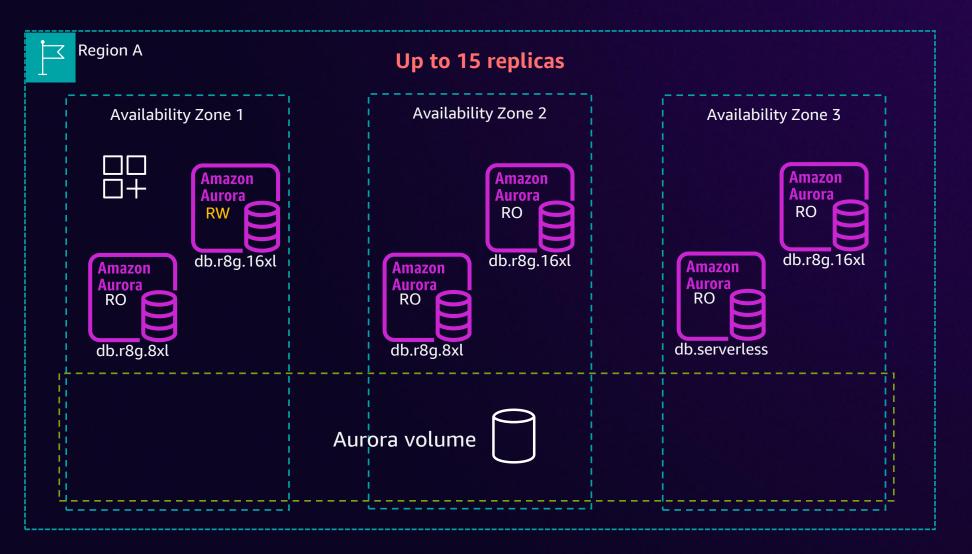


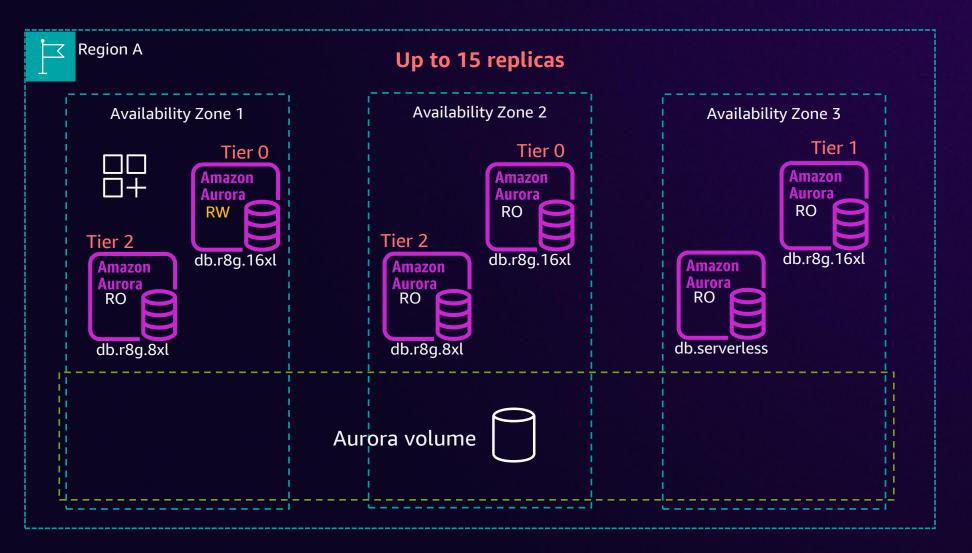




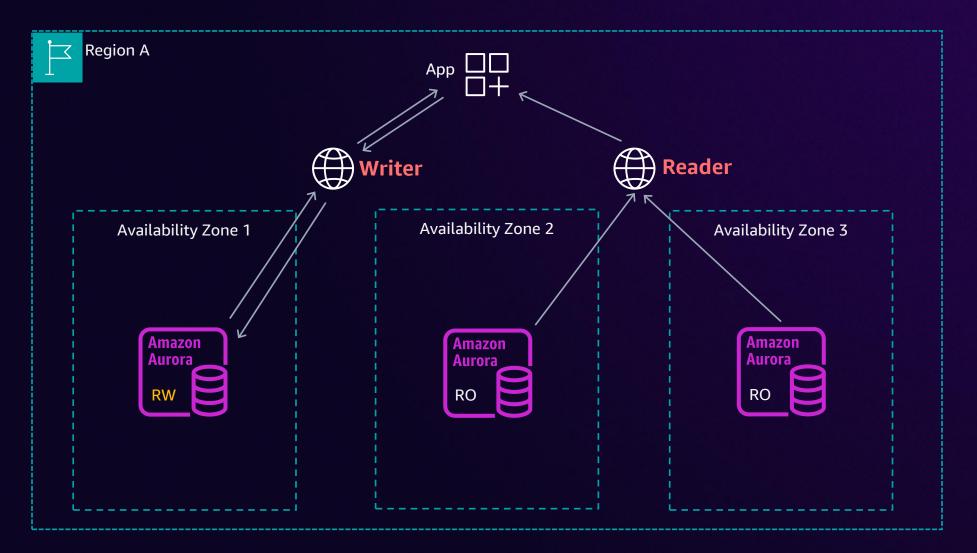








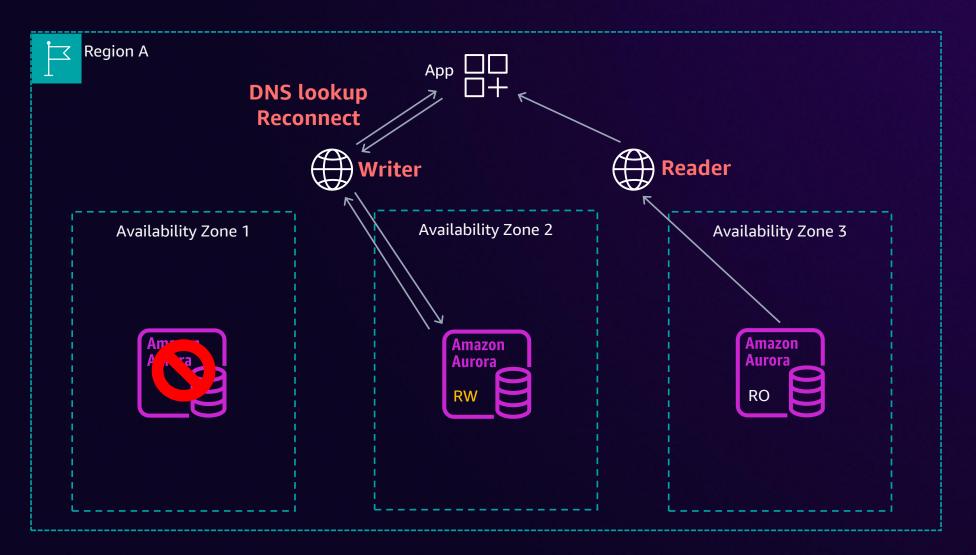
Endpoints



aws

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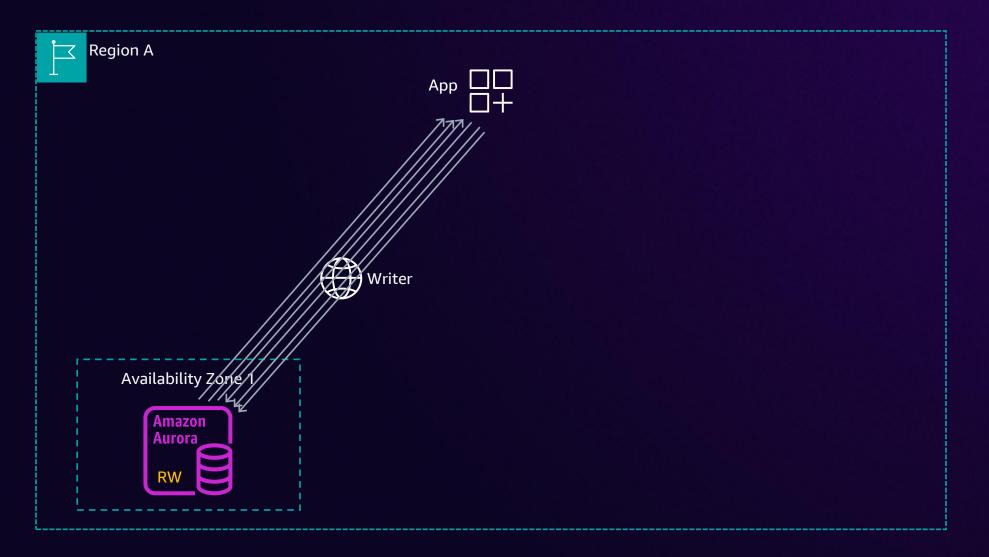
Endpoints



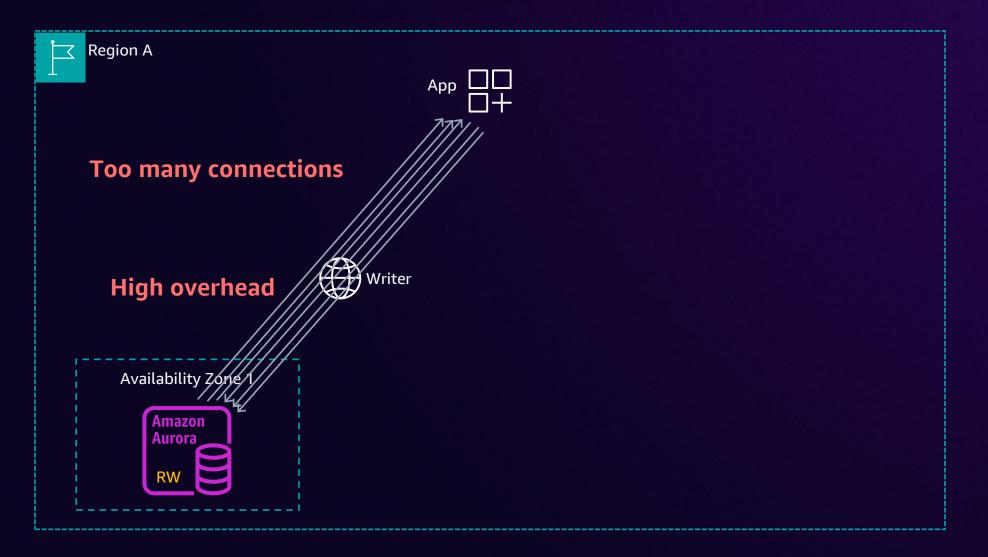
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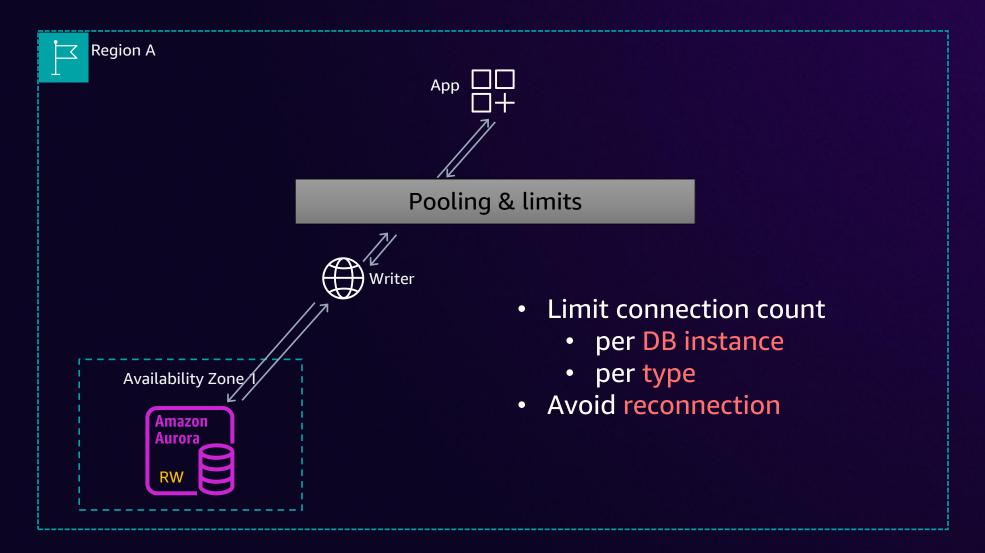
Connection management



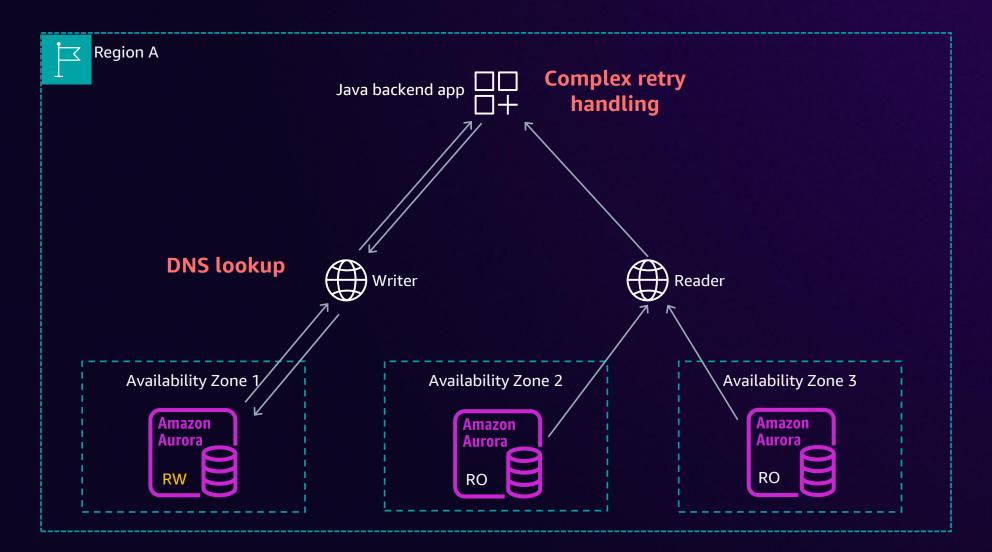
Connection management



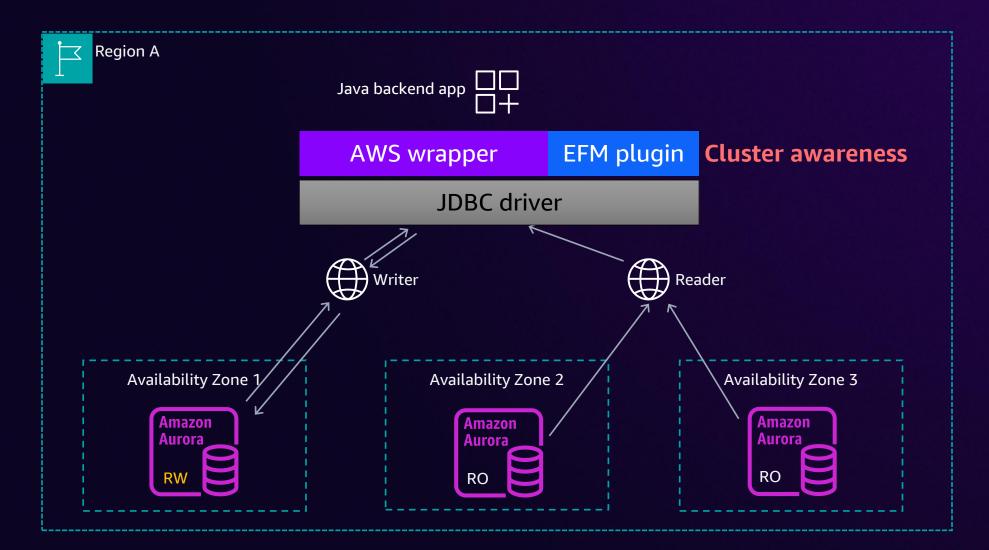
Connection management



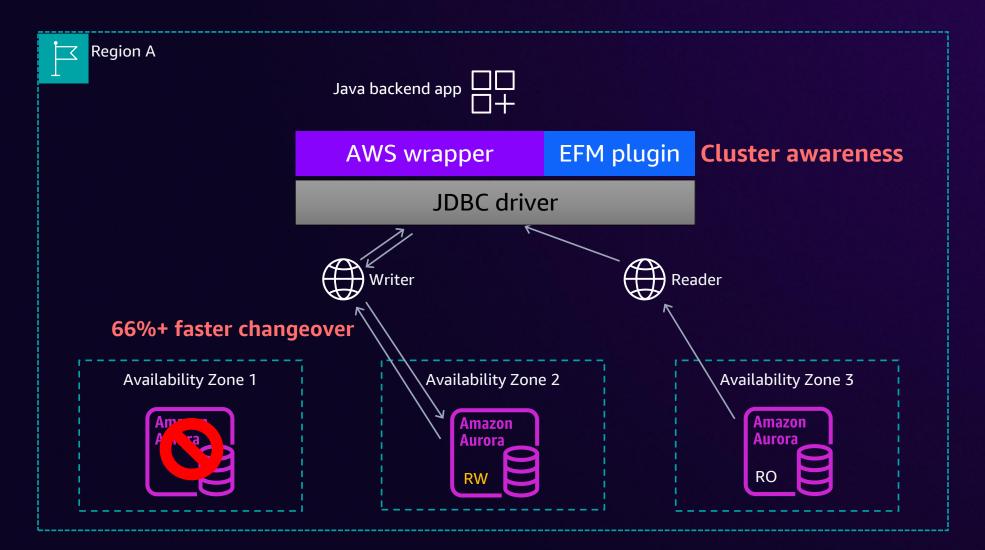
AWS advanced JDBC wrapper

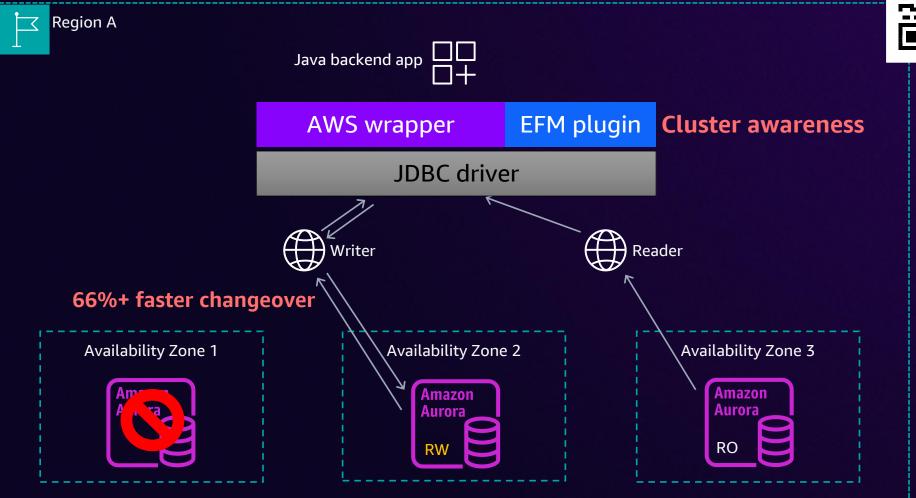


AWS advanced JDBC wrapper

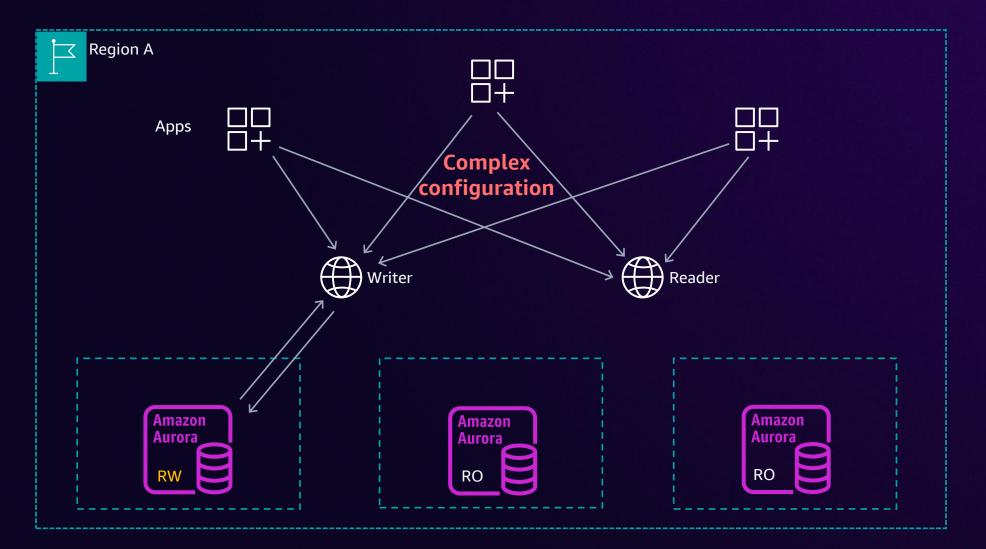


AWS advanced JDBC wrapper









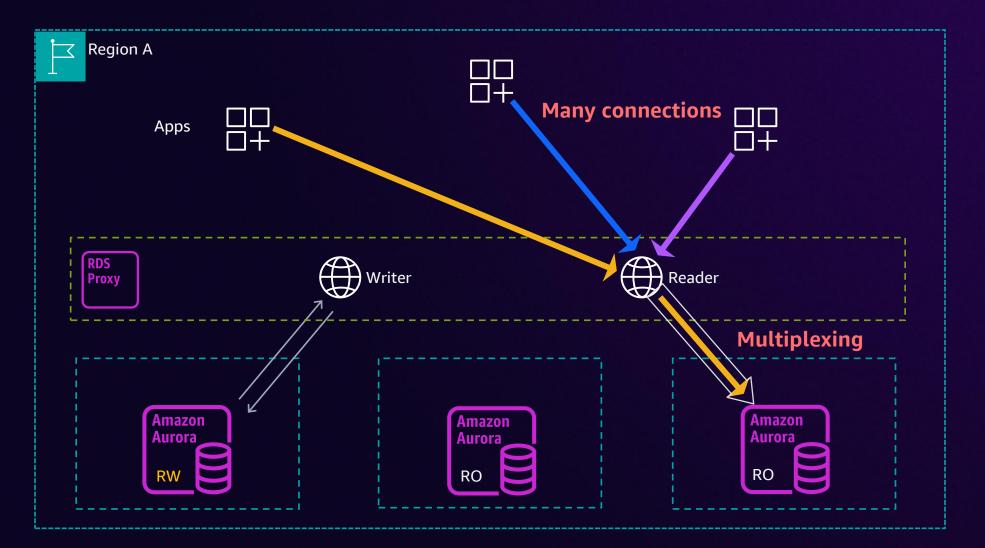
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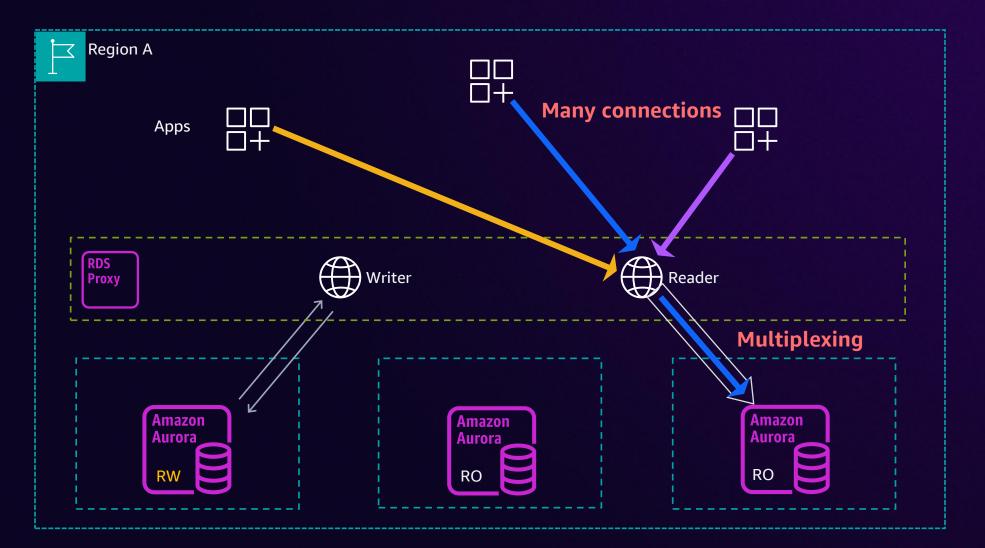
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Region A Apps		
RDS Proxy Amazon Aurora RW	ter Amazon Aurora RO	Reader Amazon Aurora RO

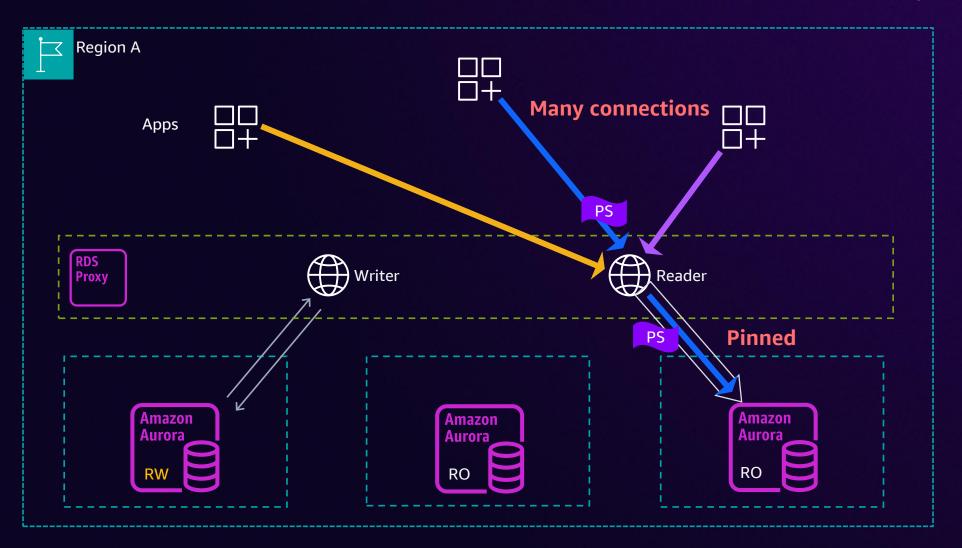
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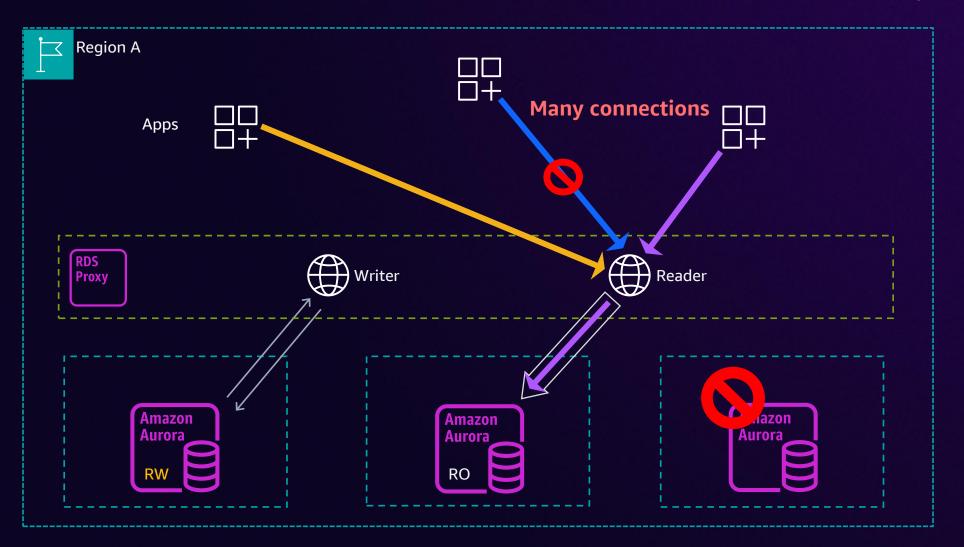




AWS CloudWatch: DatabaseConnectionsCurrentlySessionPinned

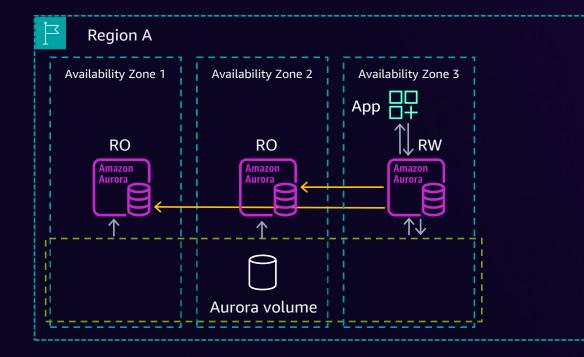


AWS CloudWatch: DatabaseConnectionsCurrentlySessionPinned

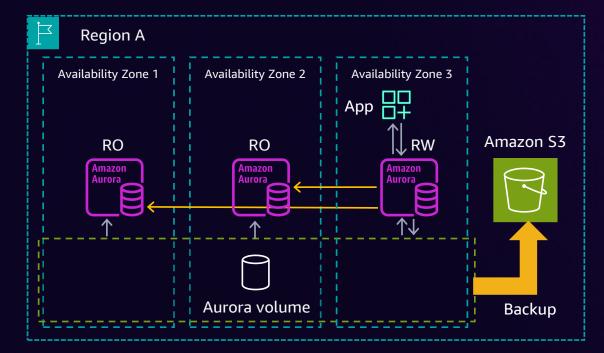


Global resilience





Ä	Region B						
		Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3			
	L		Li	Legeneration in the second sec			

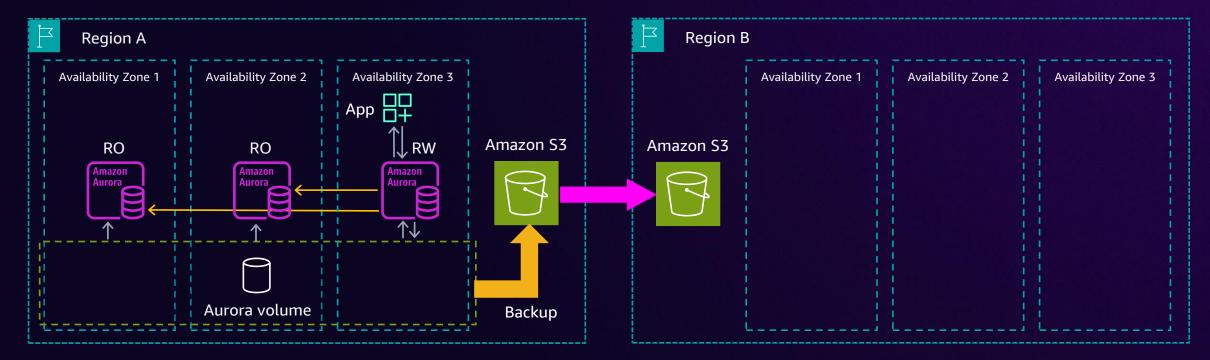


		Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3			

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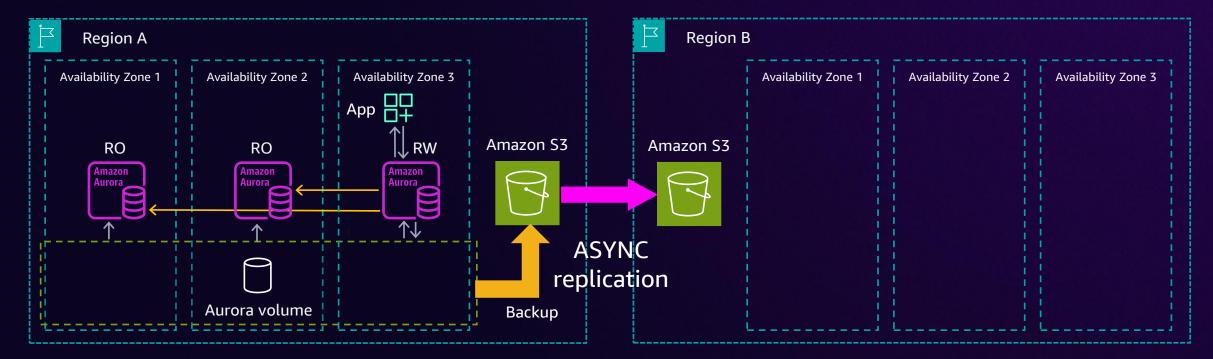
Pegion B

create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)



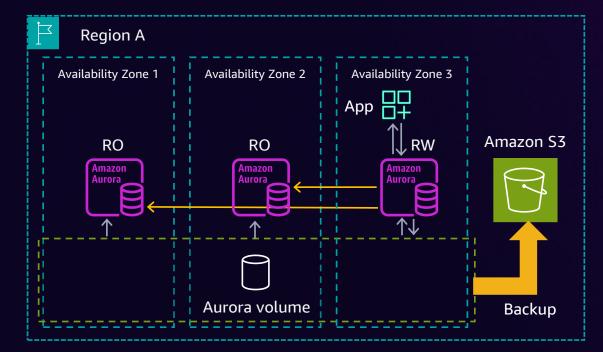
create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

copy-db-cluster-snapshot



create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

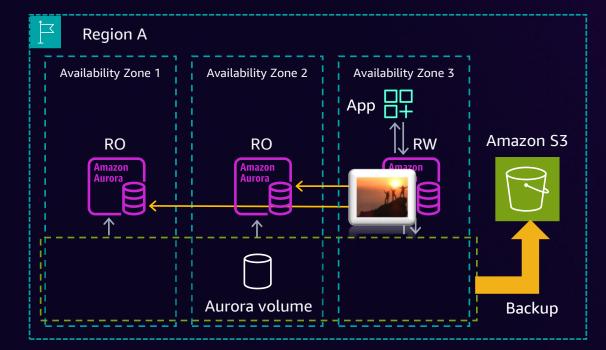
copy-db-cluster-snapshot



create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

F Region B					
	Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3		
Amazon S3					

copy-db-cluster-snapshot



create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

Region B					
	Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3		
Amazon S3					
į	;	L	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

copy-db-cluster-snapshot



create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

Region B				
	Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3	
Amazon S3				

copy-db-cluster-snapshot



create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

RPO \approx 10–70 minutes for replication lag

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aws

F Region B					
	Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3		
Amazon SZ					
Amazon S3					
	L	L	L		

copy-db-cluster-snapshot

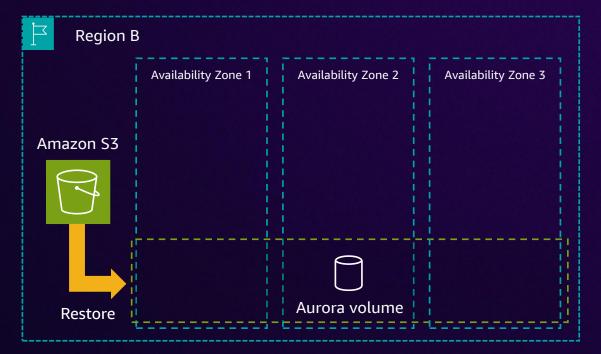


create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

RPO \approx 10–70 minutes for replication lag

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copy-db-cluster-snapshot restore-db-cluster-from-snapshot

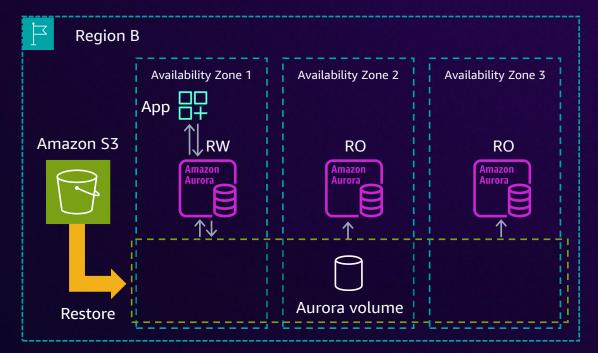


create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

RPO ≈ 10–70 minutes for replication lag

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aws



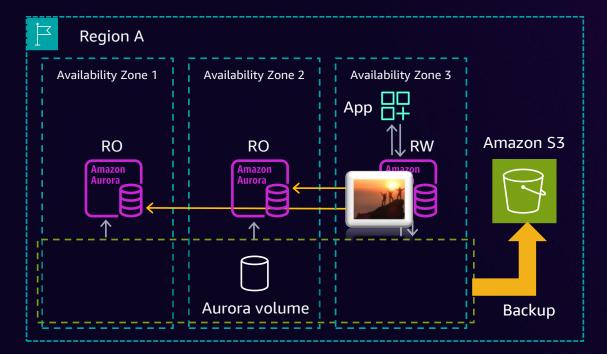


create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

RTO \approx 60+ minutes RPO \approx 10–70 minutes for replication lag

aws

Region B Availability Zone 1 Availability Zone 2 Availability Zone 3 Amazon S3 **RW** RO RO Amazon Amazon Amazon Aurora Aurora Aurora Aurora volume Restore

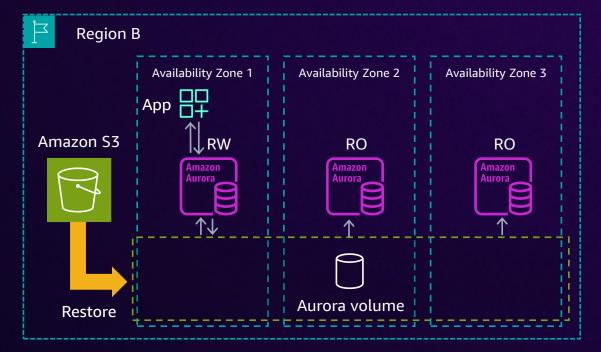


create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

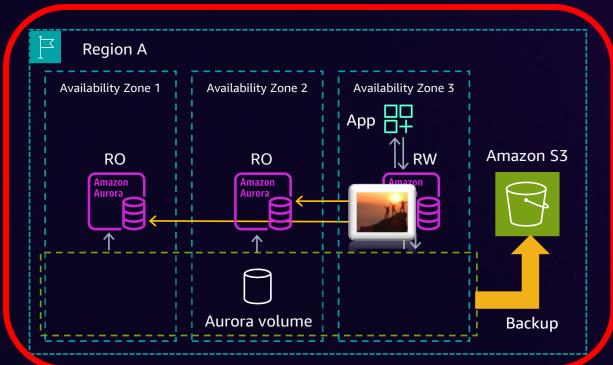
RTO ≈ 60+ minutes RPO ≈ 10–70 minutes for replication lag

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Network partition



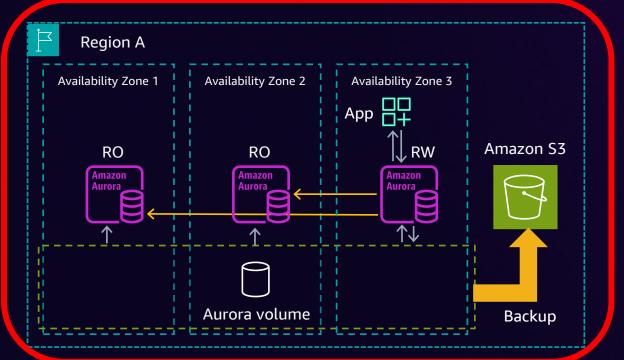
create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

RTO ≈ 60+ minutes RPO ≈ 10–70 minutes for replication lag

aws

 \leq **Region B** Availability Zone 1 Availability Zone 2 Availability Zone 3 Amazon S3 **RW** RO RO Amazon Amazon Amazon Aurora Aurora Aurora Aurora volume Restore

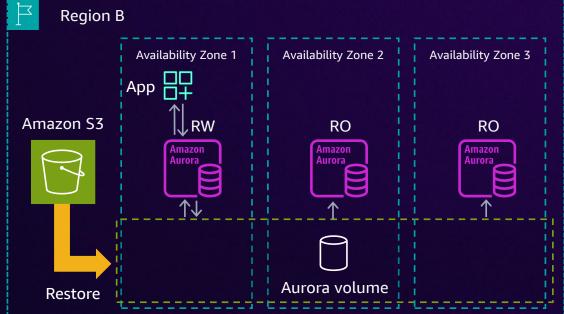
Network partition



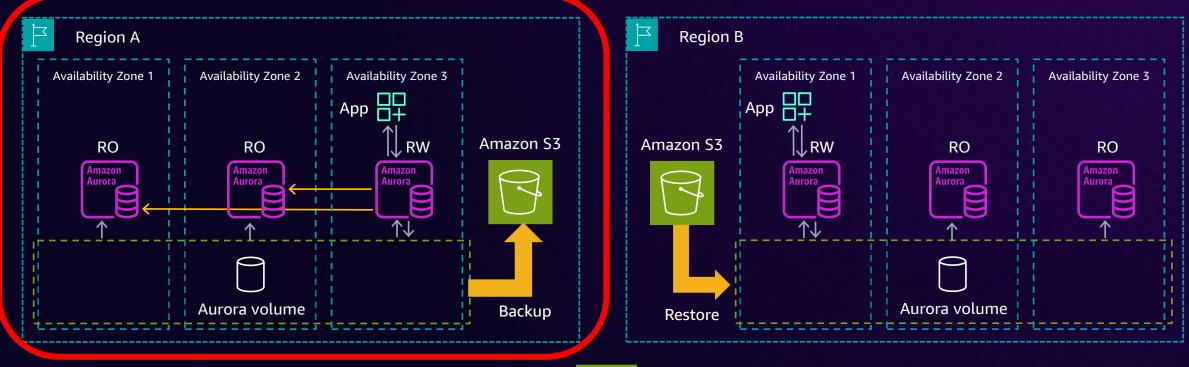
create-db-cluster-snapshot (hourly)

RTO \approx 60+ minutes

aws

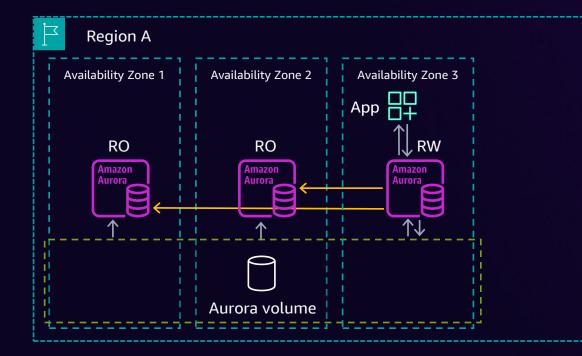


Network partition

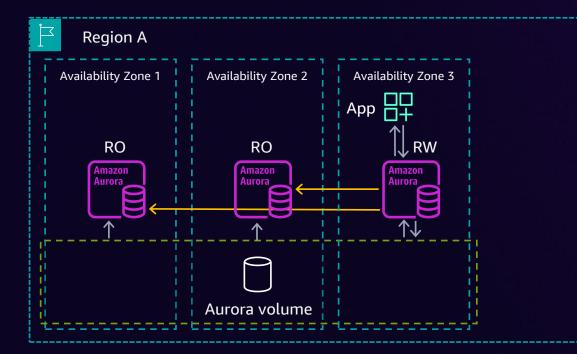






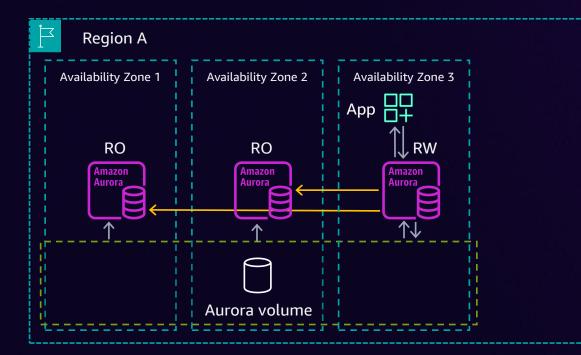


Þ	Region B				
		Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3	
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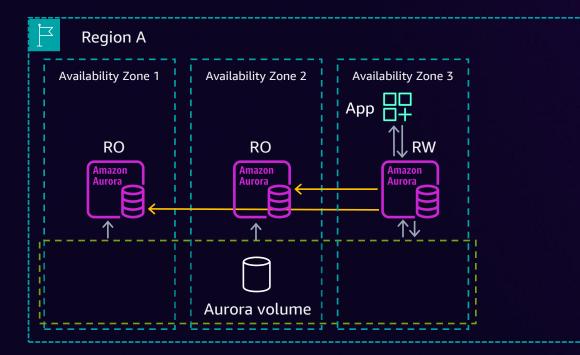
Ħ	F Region B				
		Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3	



create-global-cluster

aws

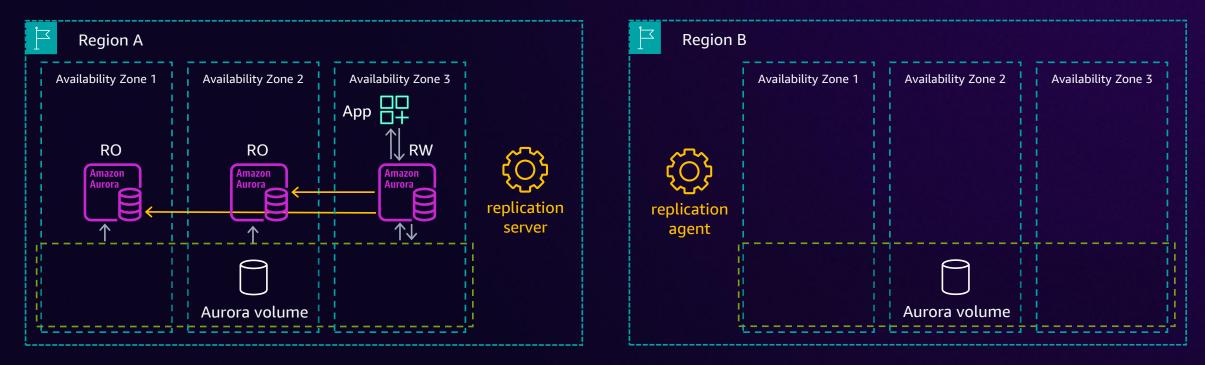
Ħ	Region B				
		Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Li	·	



create-global-cluster

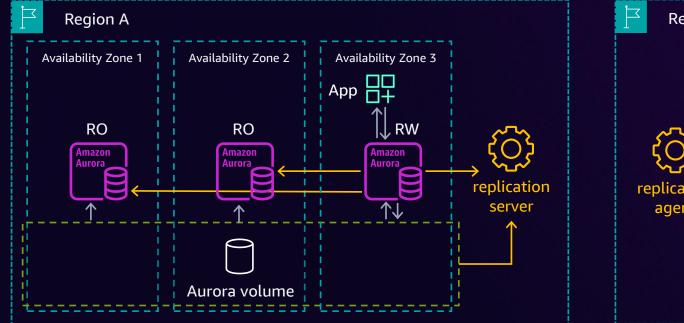
aws

Þ	Region B			
		Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3
			A	
			Aurora volume	



create-global-cluster

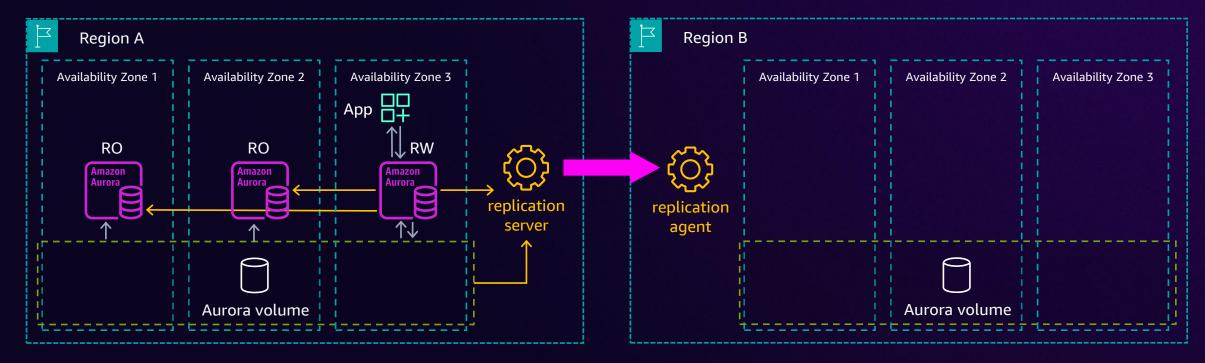
aws



create-global-cluster

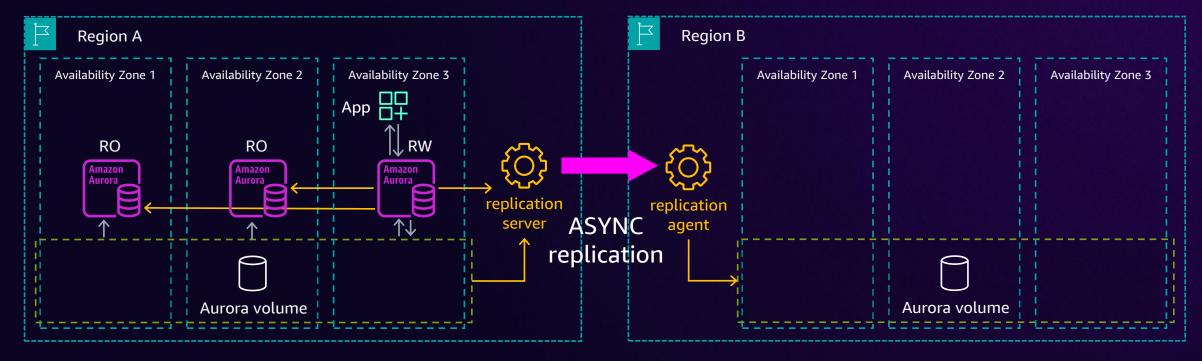
aws

Region B				
replication agent	Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3	
		C Aurora volume		



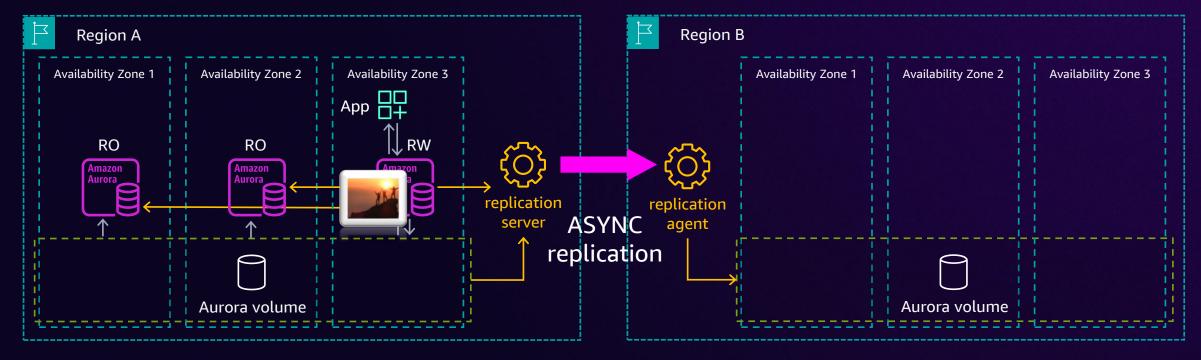
create-global-cluster

aws



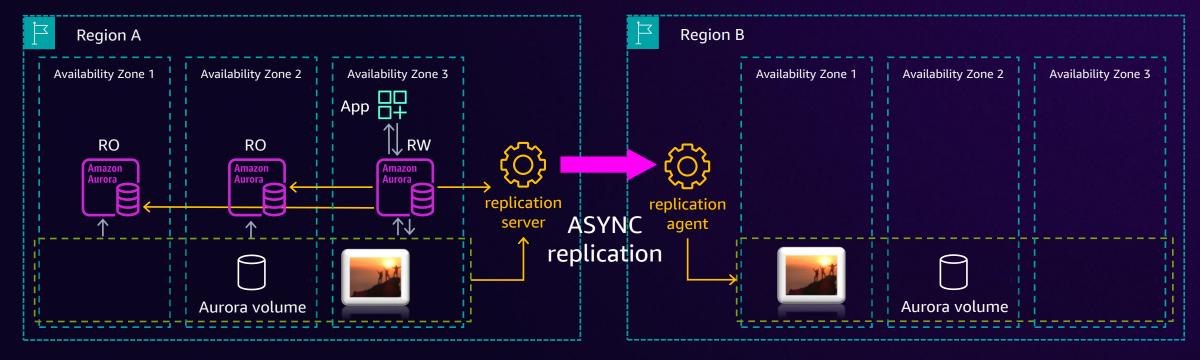
create-global-cluster

aws



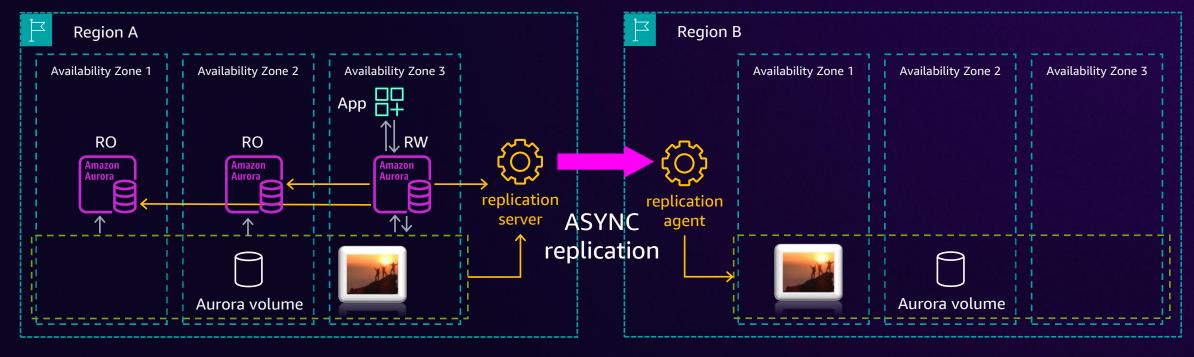
create-global-cluster

aws



create-global-cluster

aws

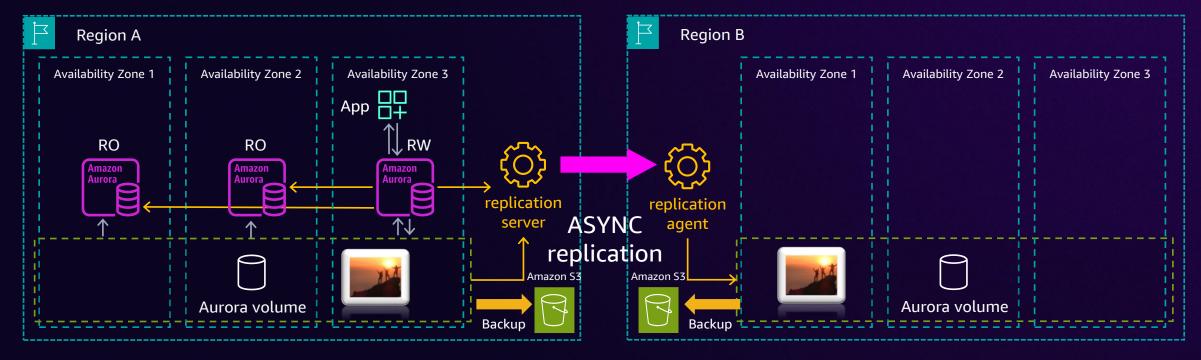


create-global-cluster

aws

create-db-cluster

RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

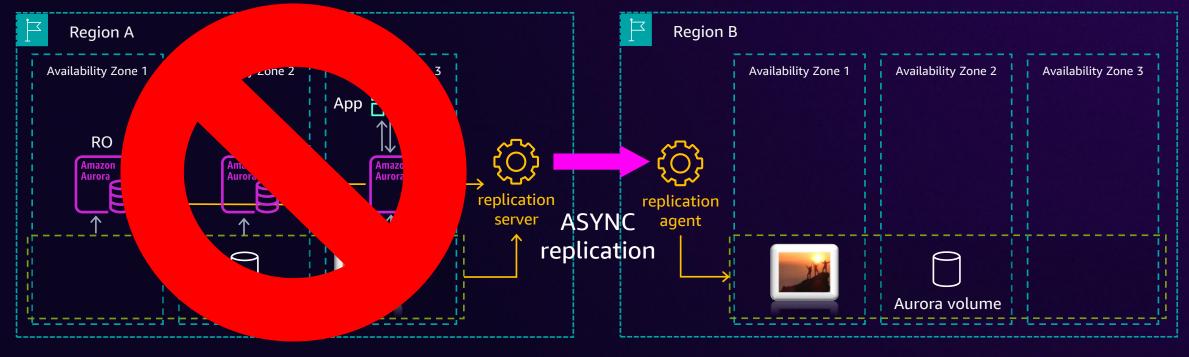


create-global-cluster

aws

create-db-cluster

RPO ≈ sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

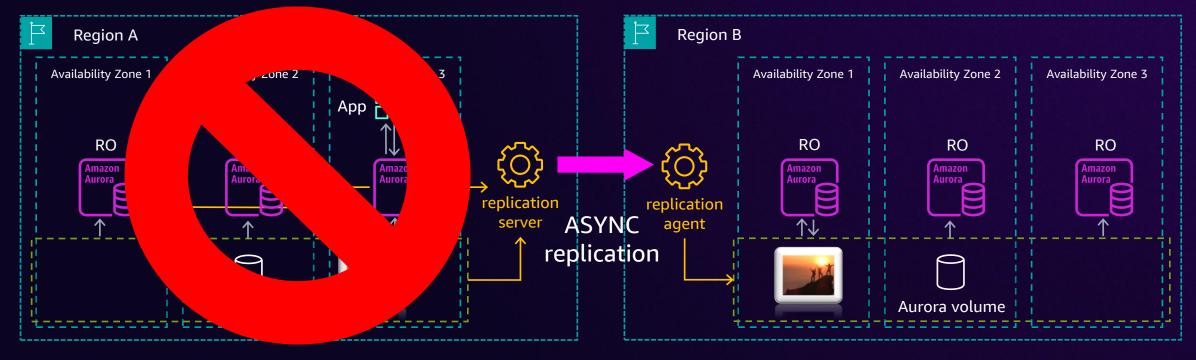


create-global-cluster

aws

create-db-cluster

RPO ≈ sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time



create-global-cluster

aws

create-db-cluster create-db-instance

RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time



create-global-cluster

aws

Region B

Availability Zone 1
Availability Zone 2
Availability Zone 3

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RO

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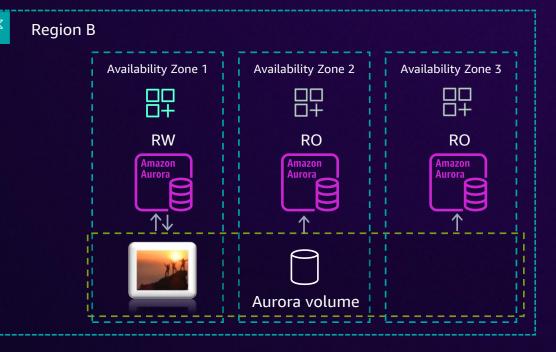
create-db-cluster create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time



create-global-cluster

aws

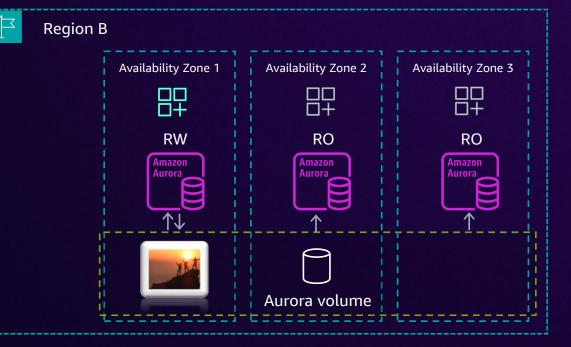


create-db-cluster create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time



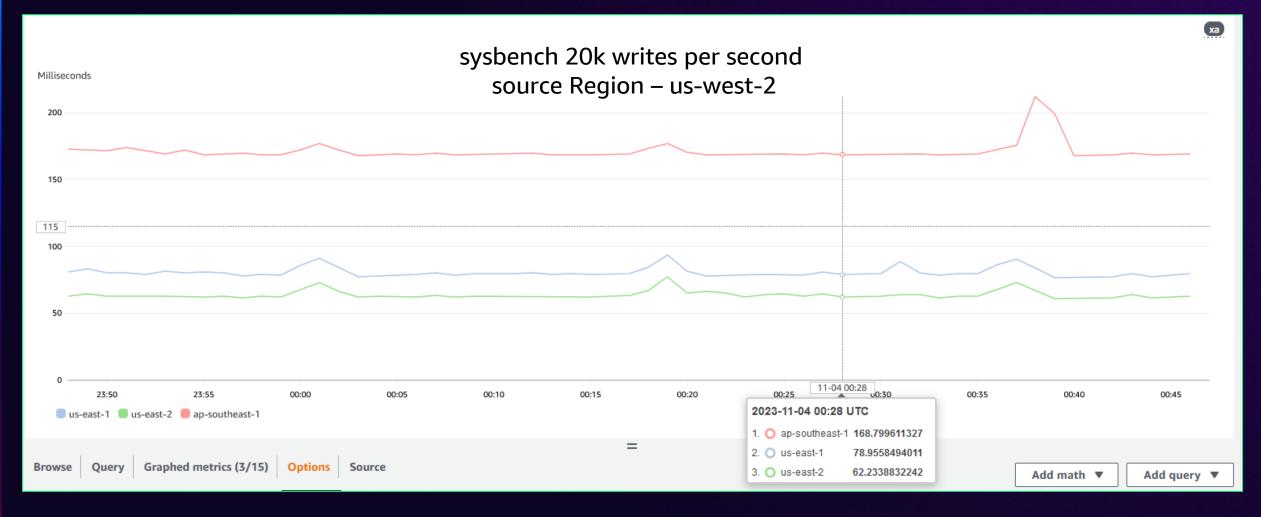
create-global-cluster



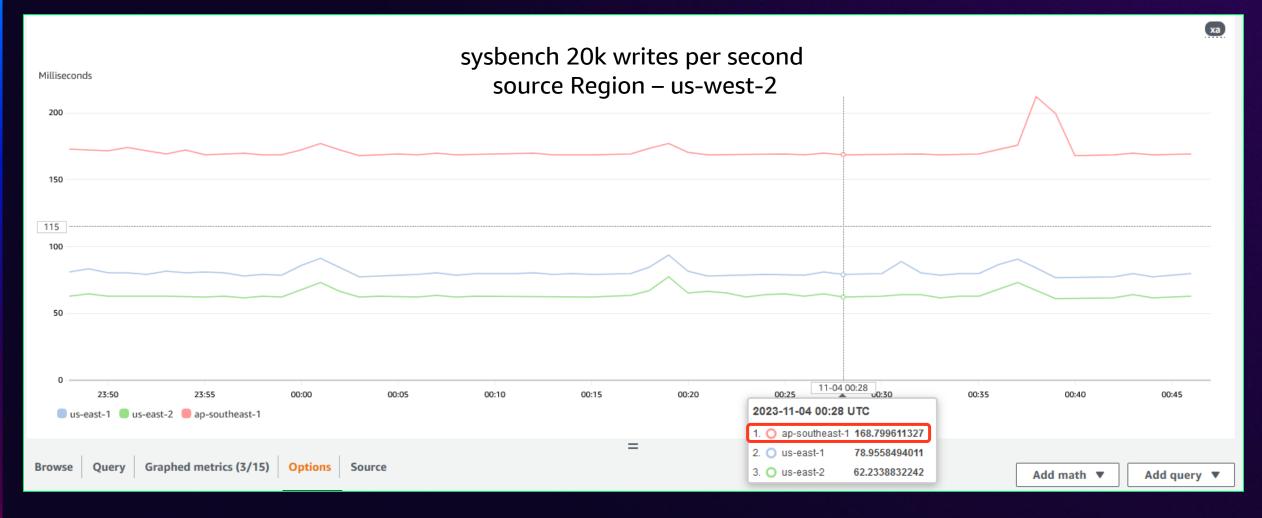
create-db-cluster create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

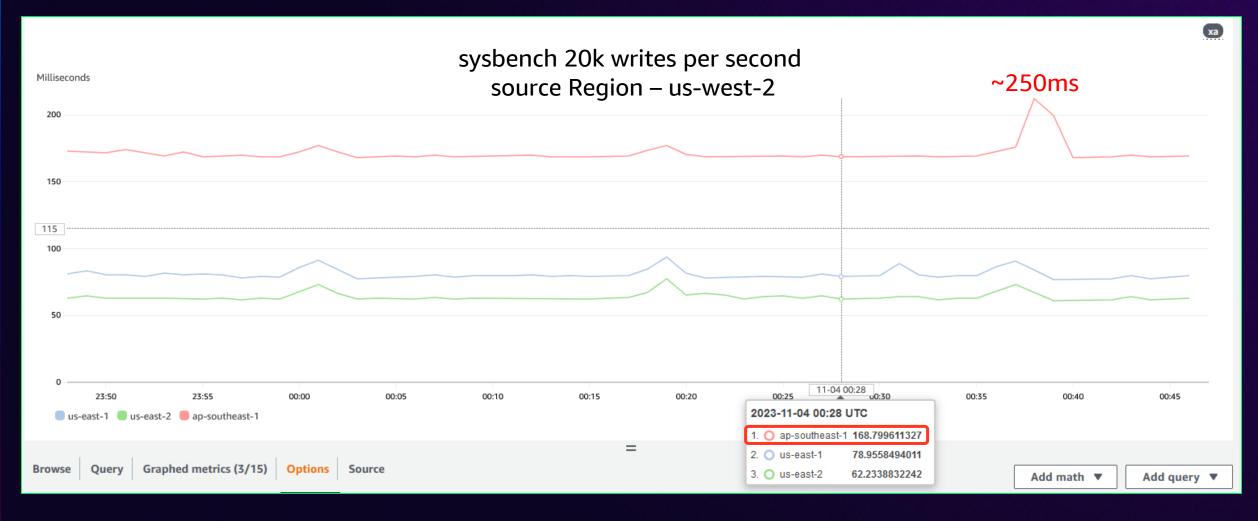
RTO \approx 15+ minutes failow RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time



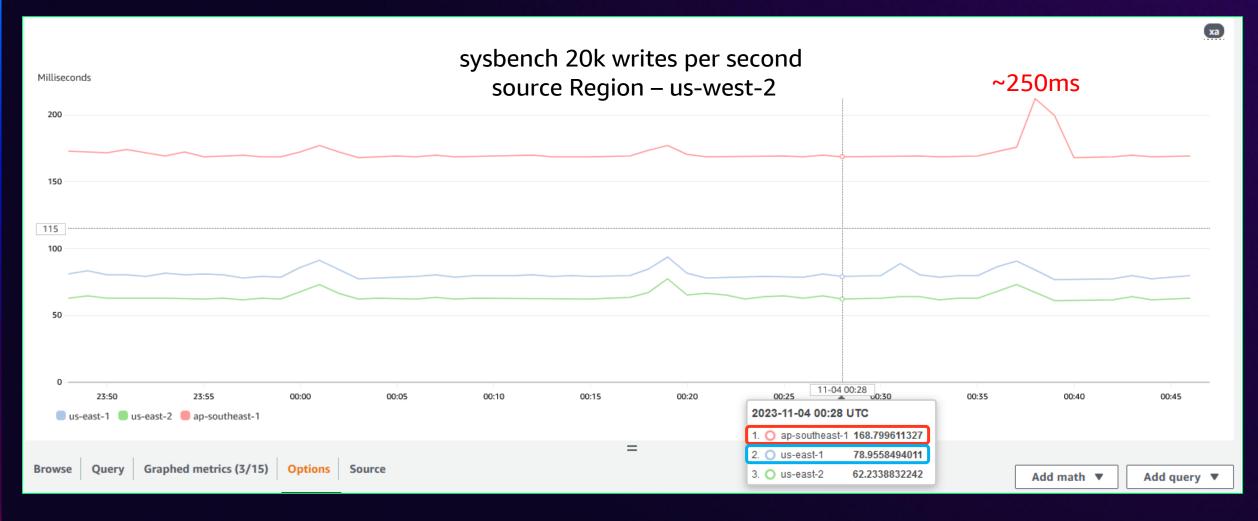


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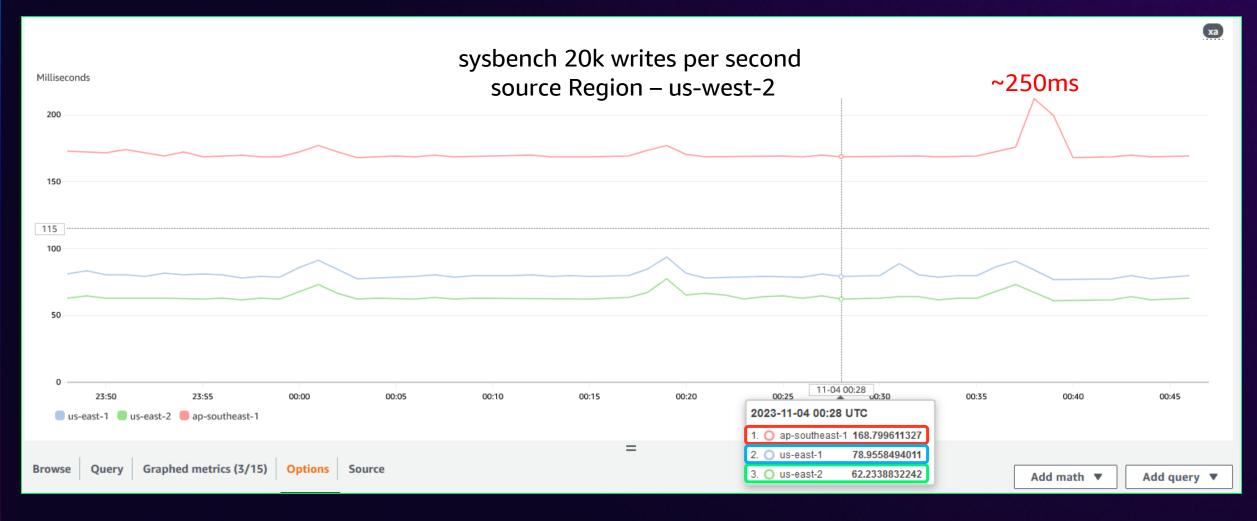




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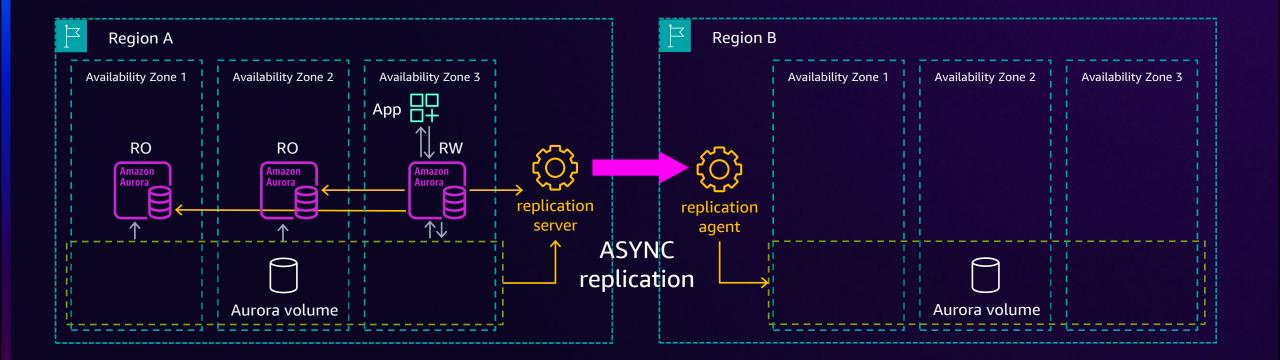


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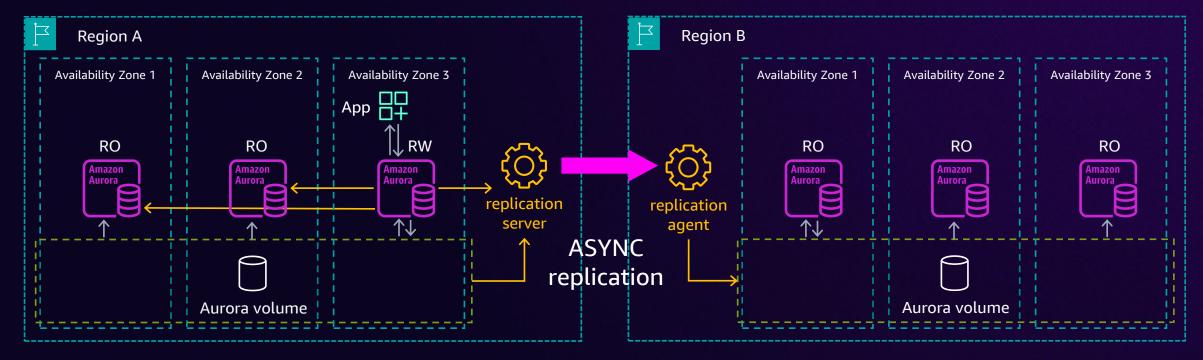
Aurora global database – Symmetric configuration



RPO ≈ sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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Aurora global database – Symmetric configuration

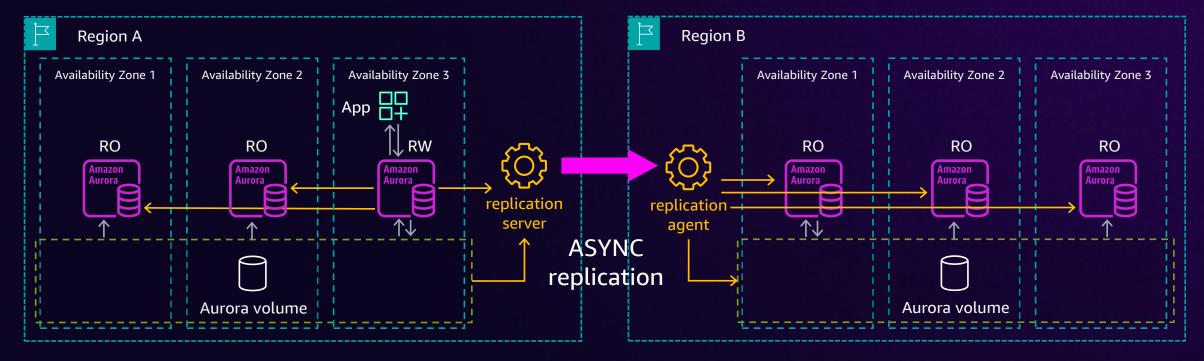


create-db-instance

RPO ≈ sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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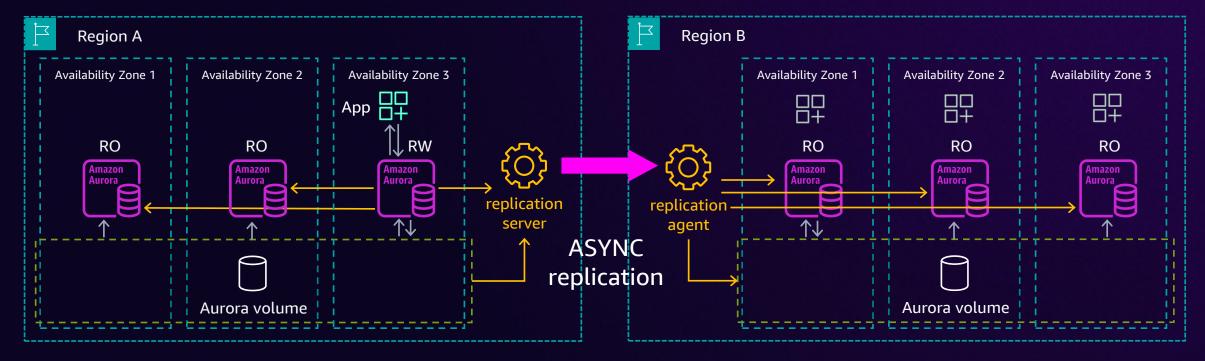
Aurora global database – Symmetric configuration



create-db-instance

RPO ≈ sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

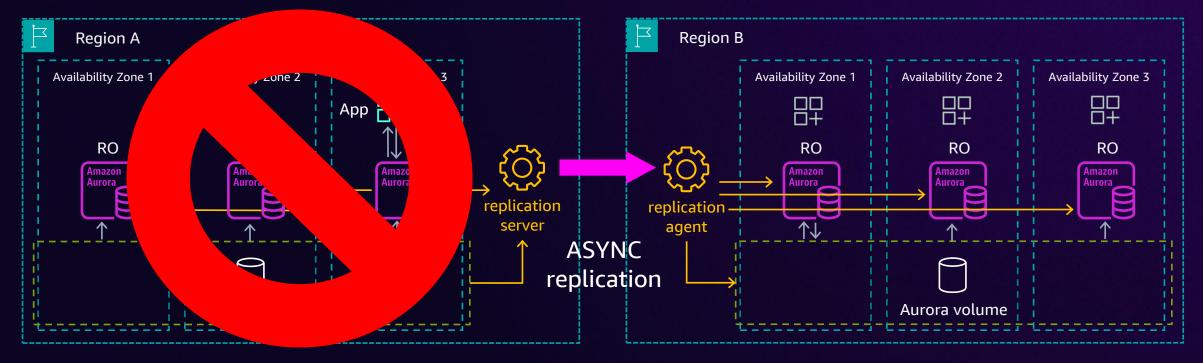
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create-db-instance

RPO ≈ sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

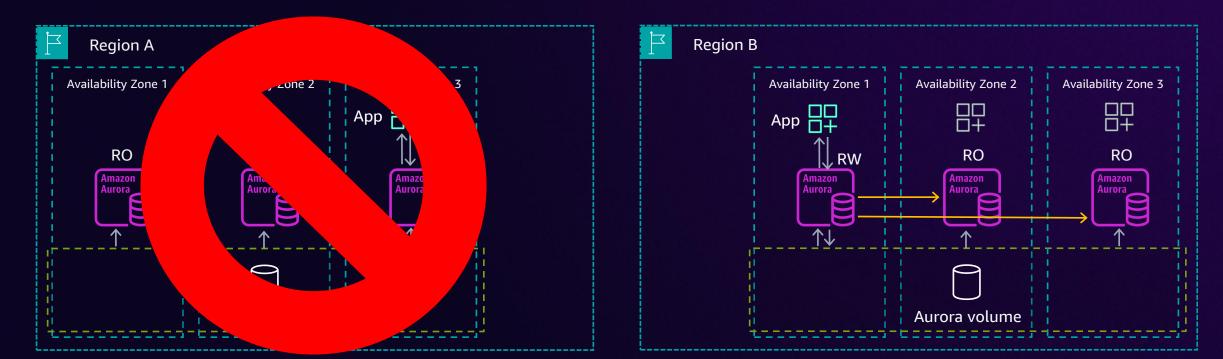
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create-db-instance

RPO ≈ sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

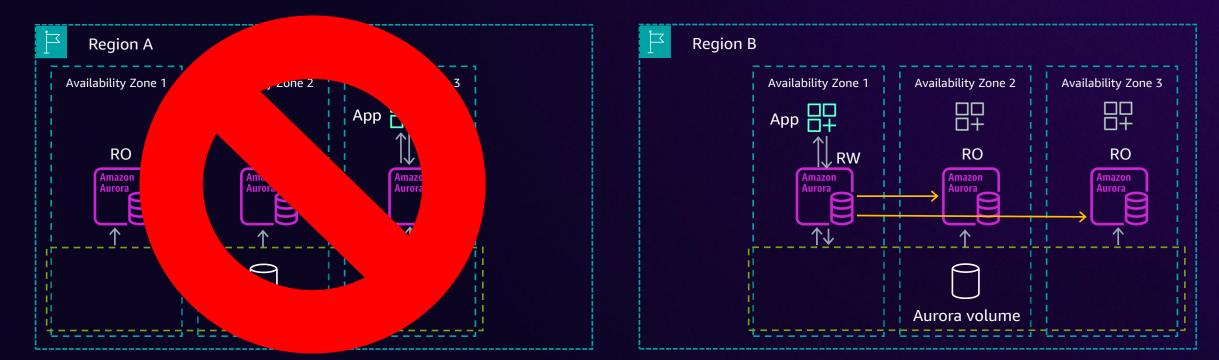
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create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

RPO ≈ sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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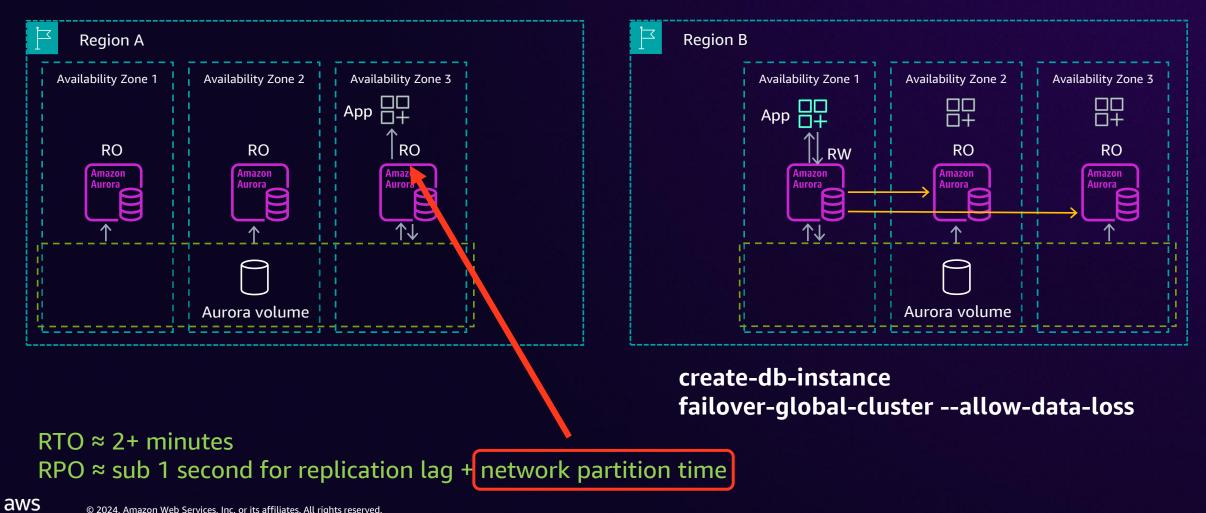
network partition



create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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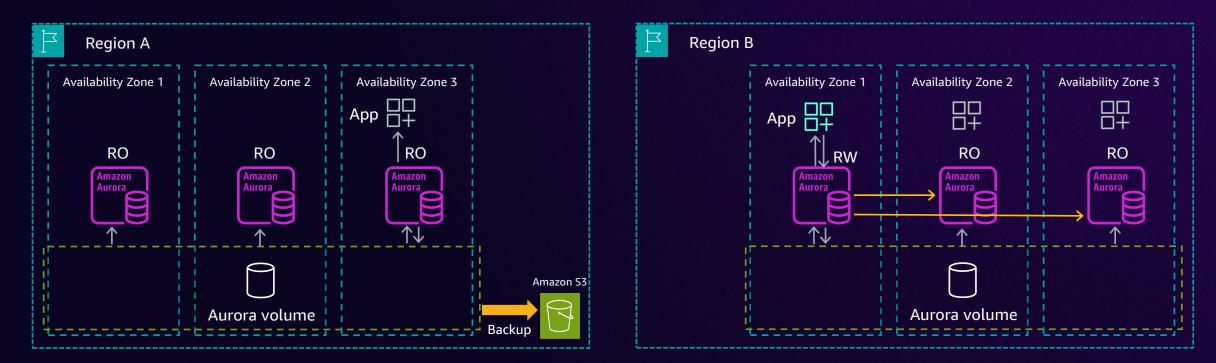
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create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

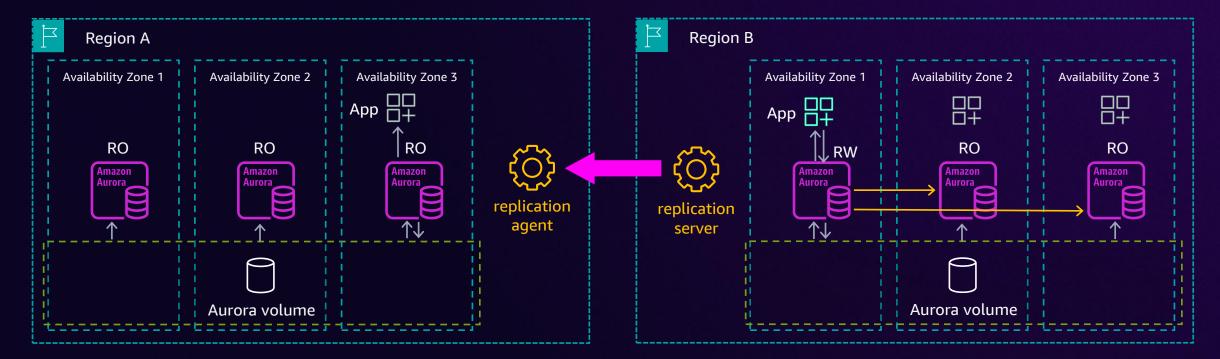
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create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

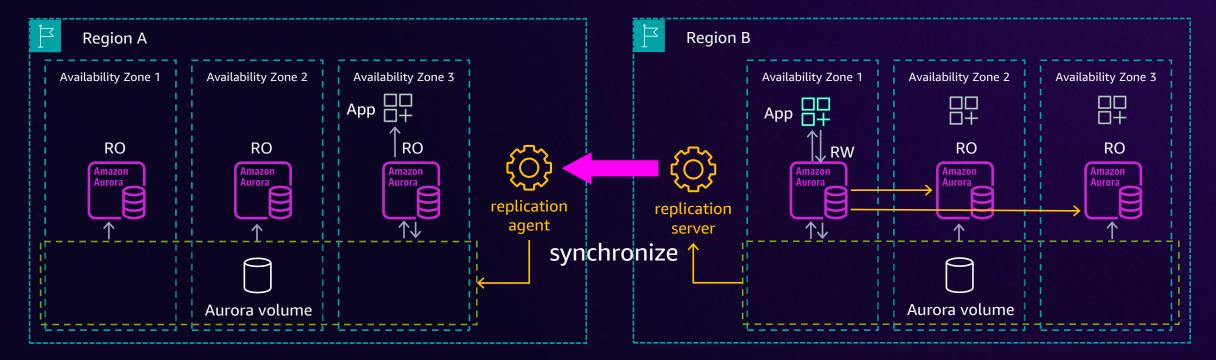
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create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

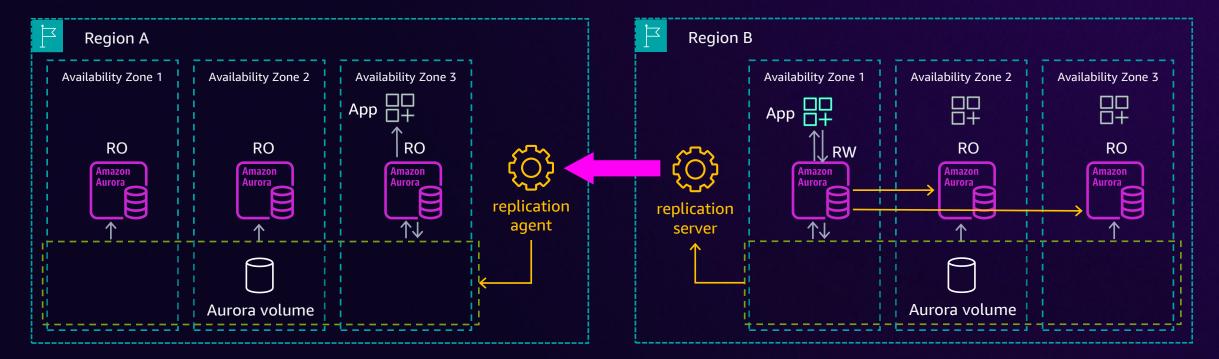
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create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

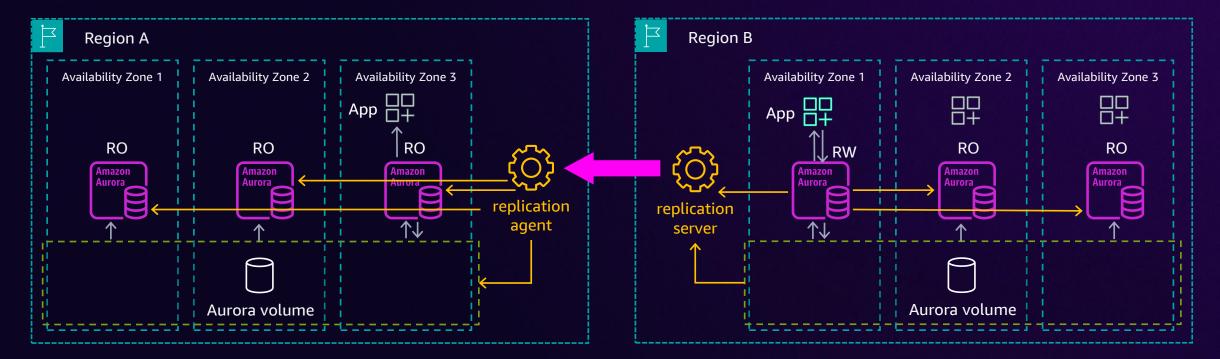
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create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

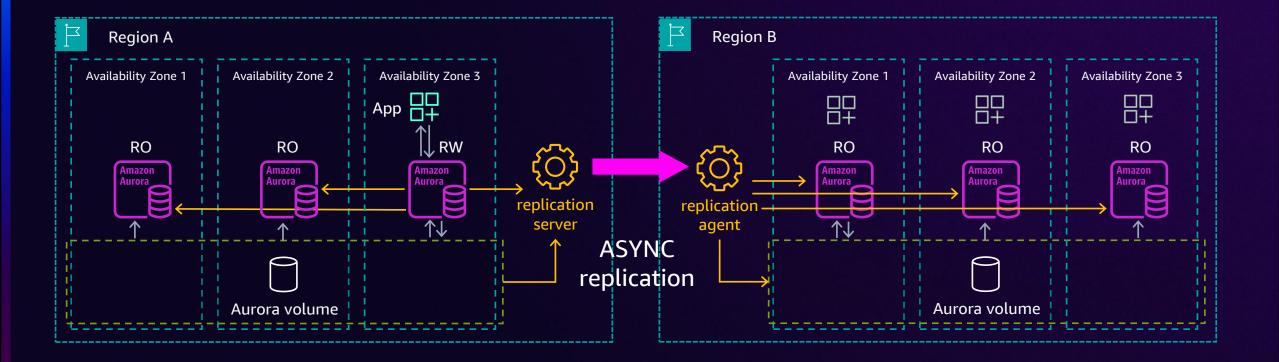
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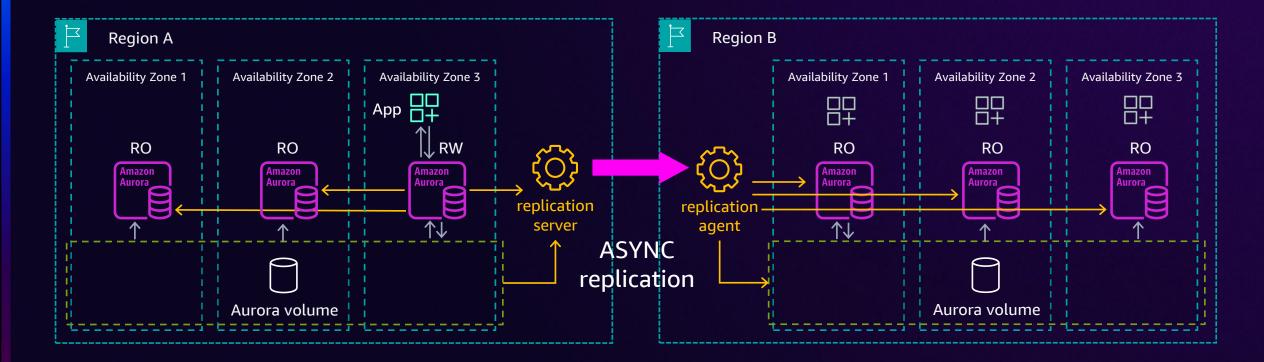


create-db-instance failover-global-cluster --allow-data-loss

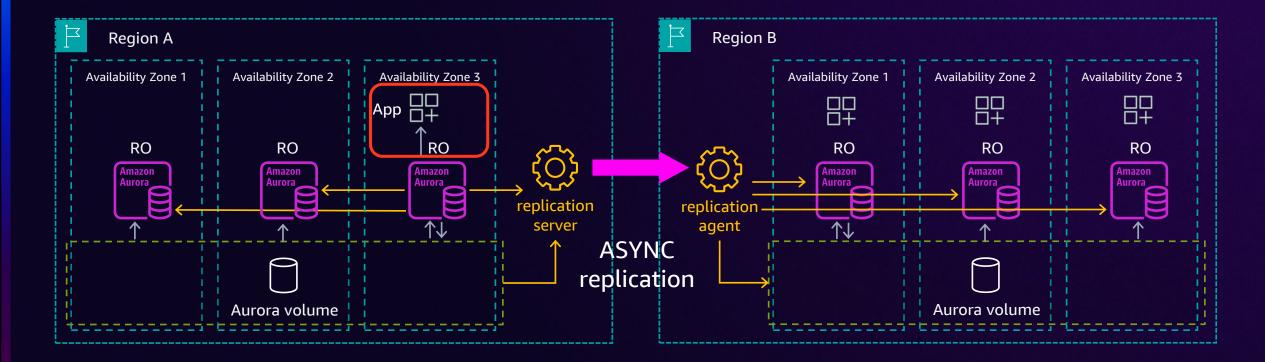
RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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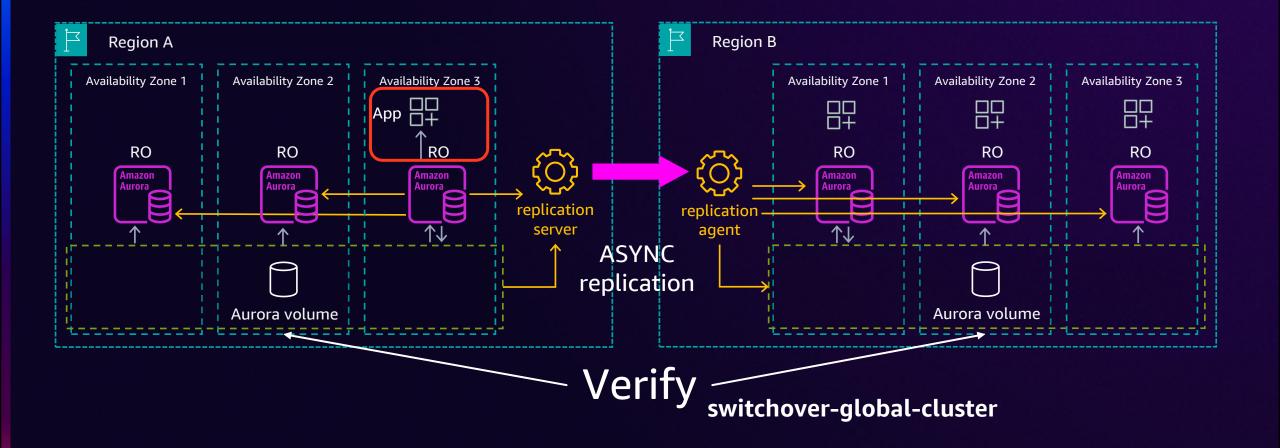


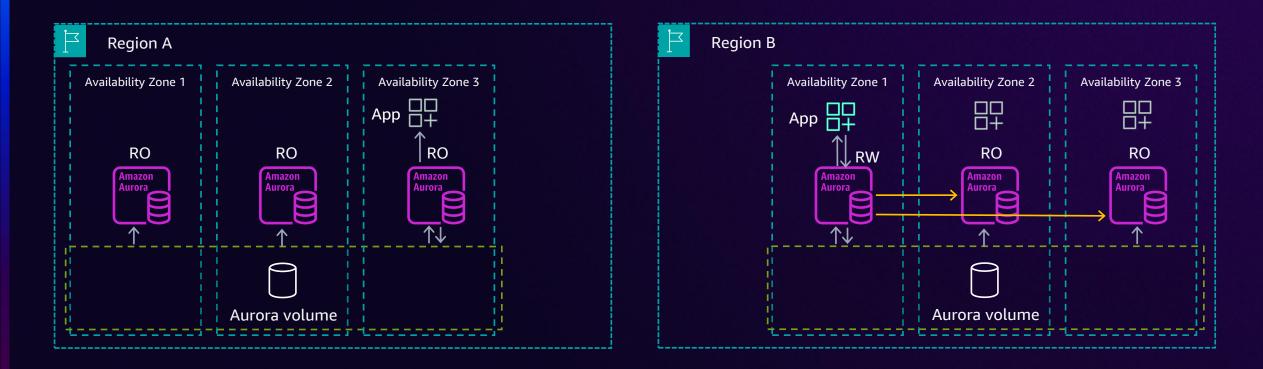


switchover-global-cluster

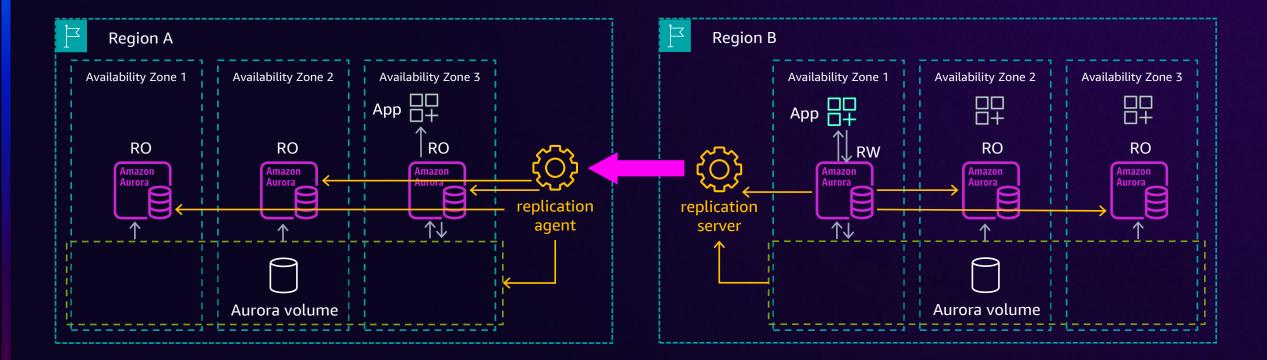


switchover-global-cluster





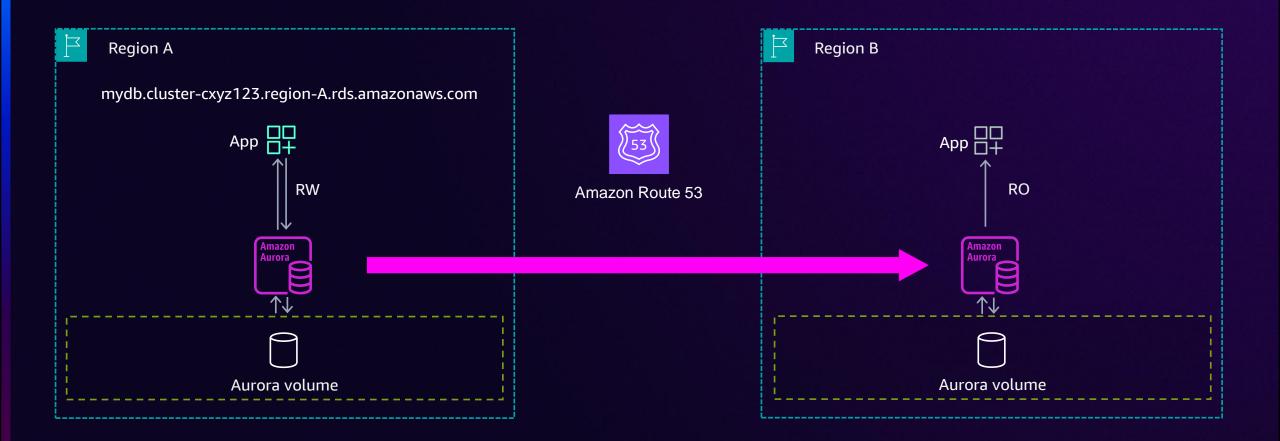
switchover-global-cluster

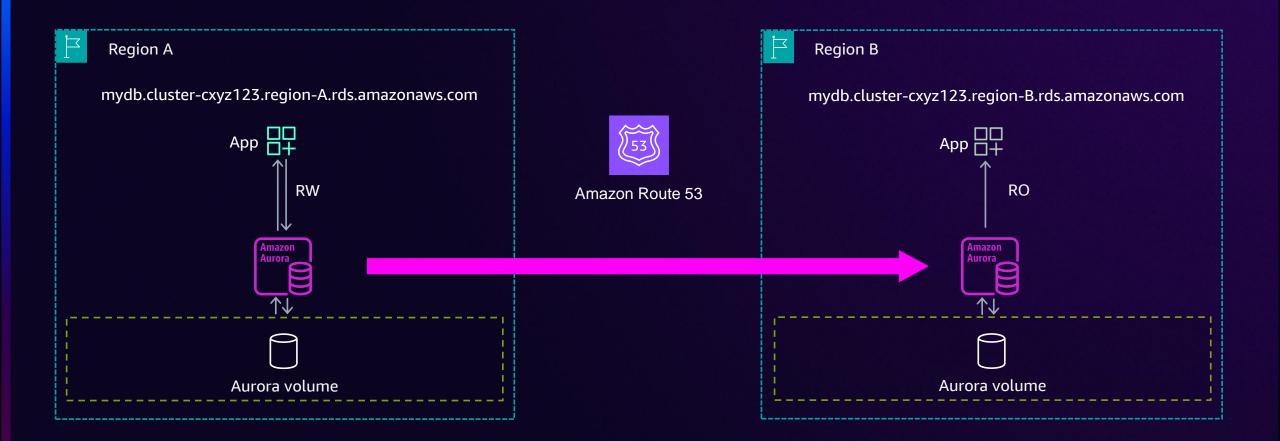


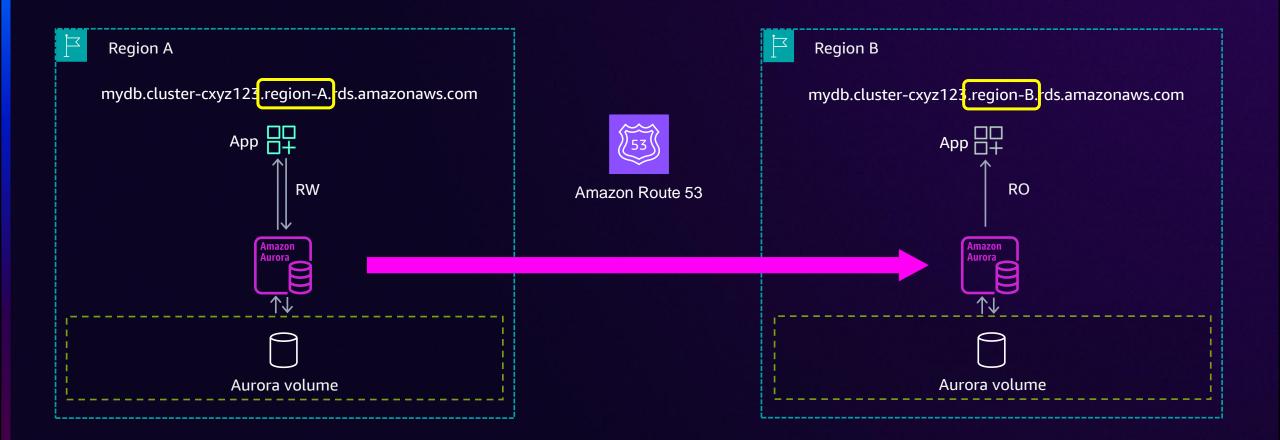
switchover-global-cluster

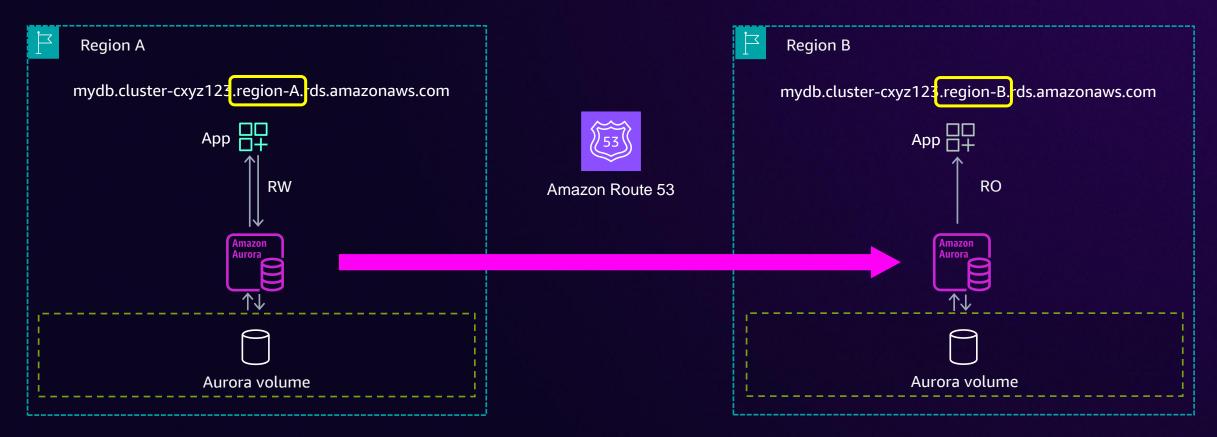






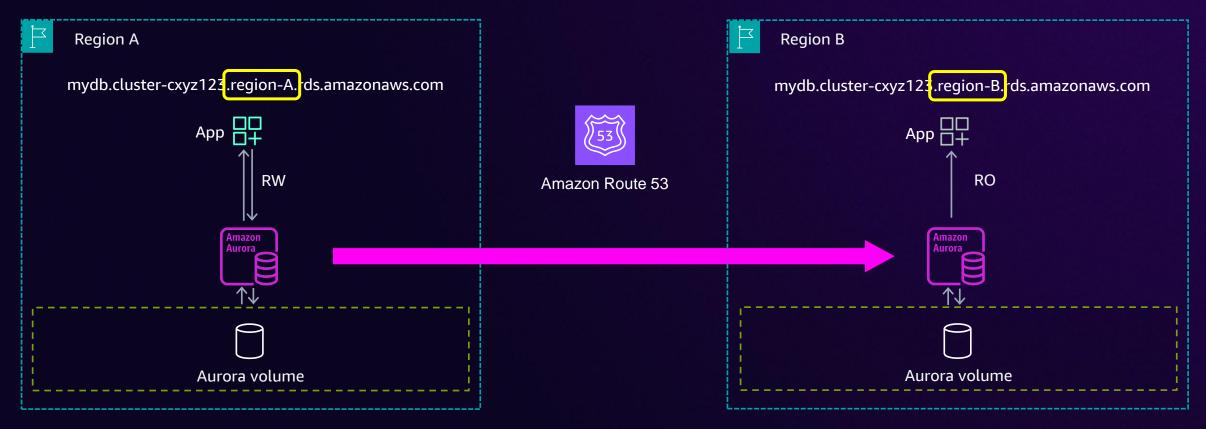




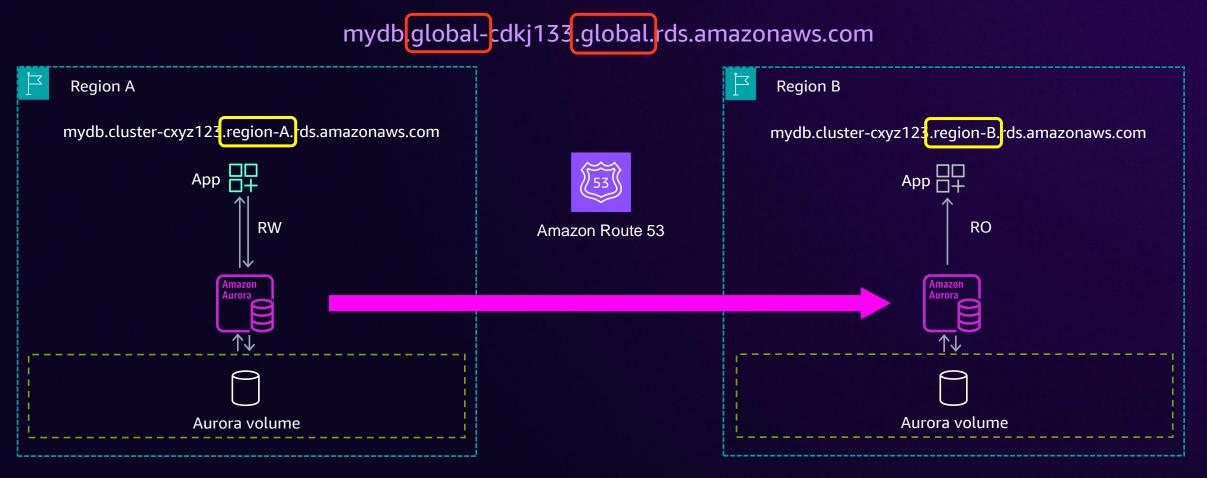


describe-global-cluster

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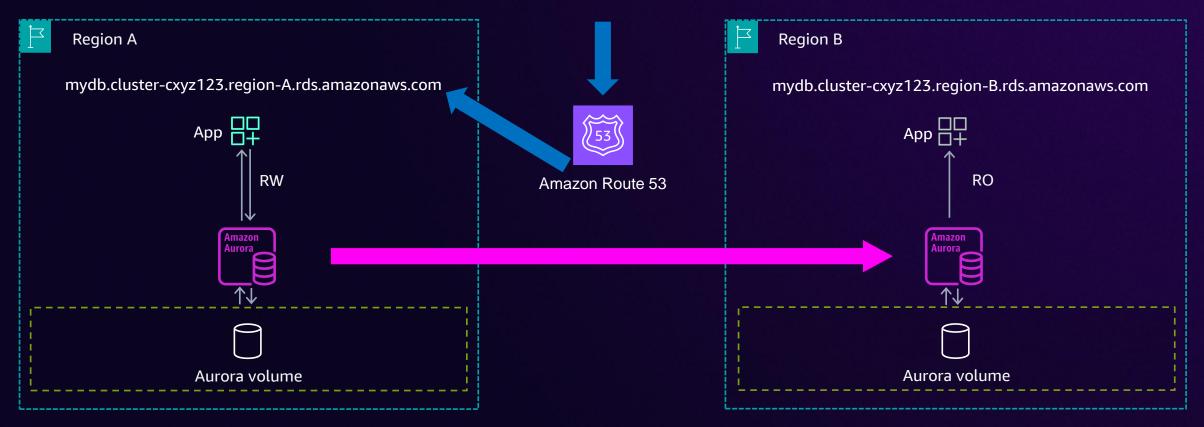


describe-global-cluster



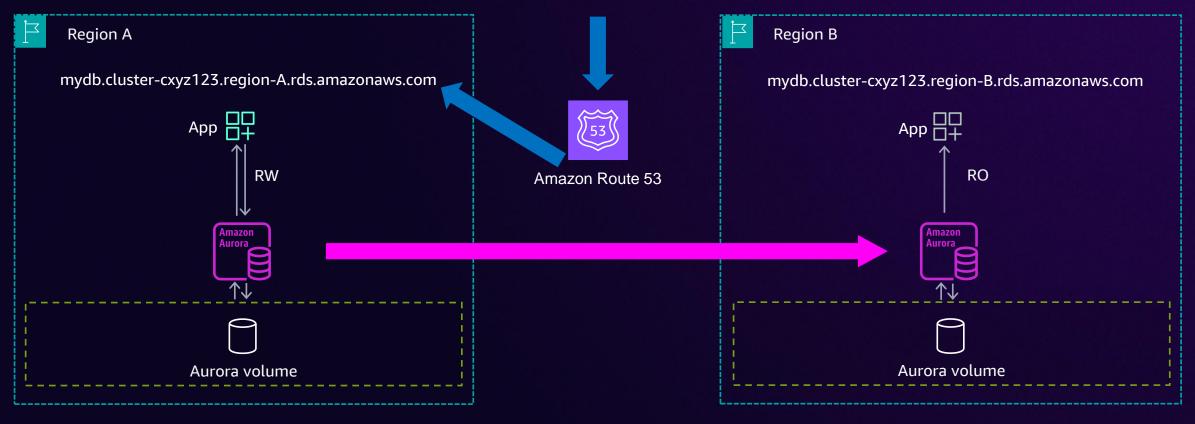
describe-global-cluster

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describe-global-cluster

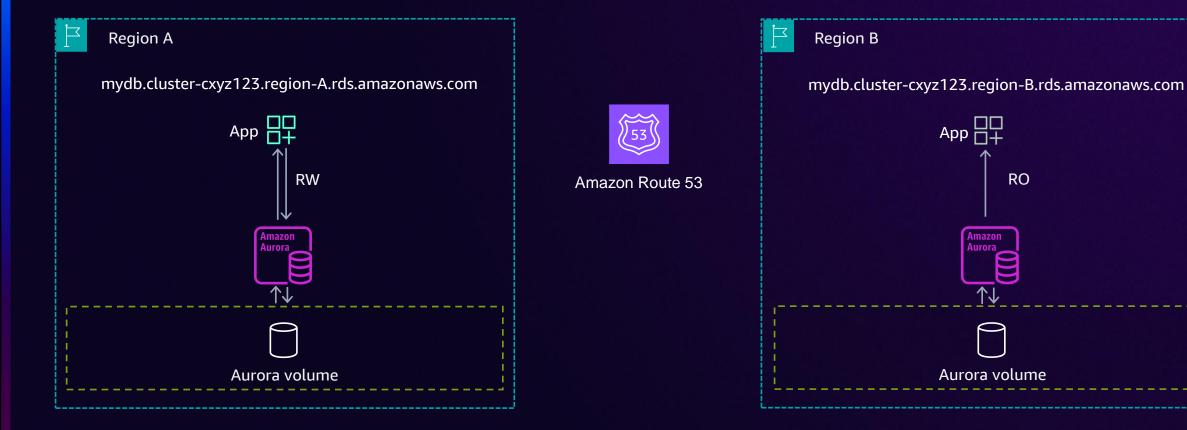
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describe-global-cluster

switchover-global-cluster or failover-global-cluster

mydb.global-cdkj133.global.rds.amazonaws.com

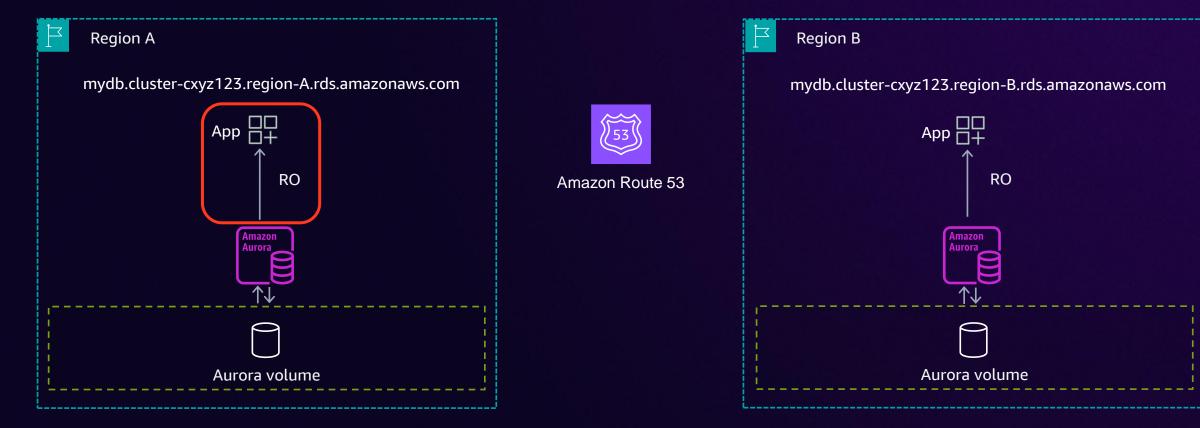


switchover-global-cluster or failover-global-cluster

aws

describe-global-cluster

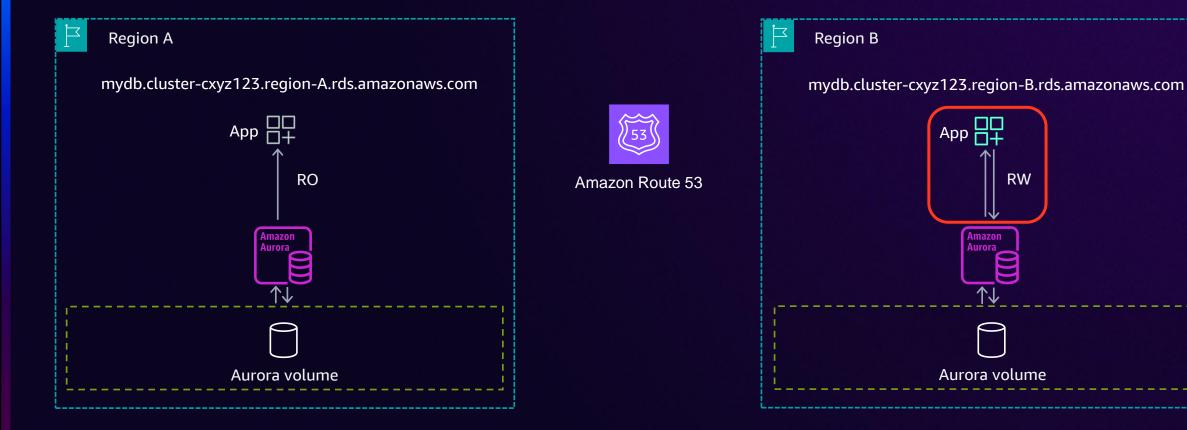
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describe-global-cluster

switchover-global-cluster or failover-global-cluster

mydb.global-cdkj133.global.rds.amazonaws.com



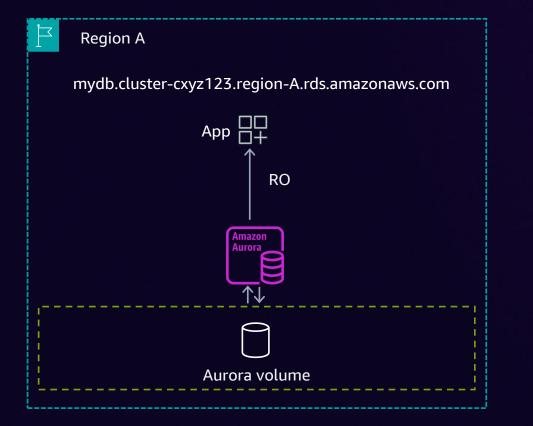
switchover-global-cluster or failover-global-cluster

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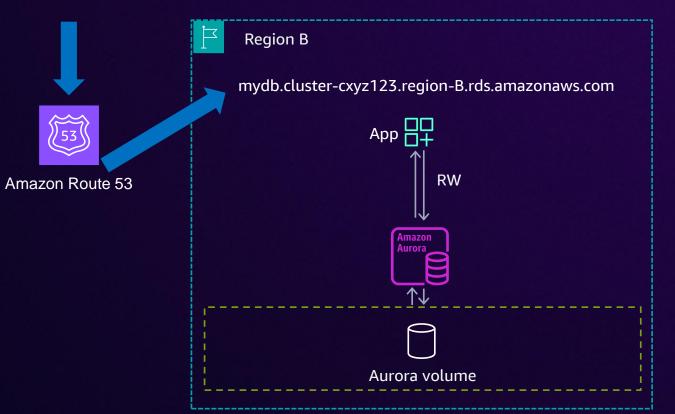
aws

describe-global-cluster

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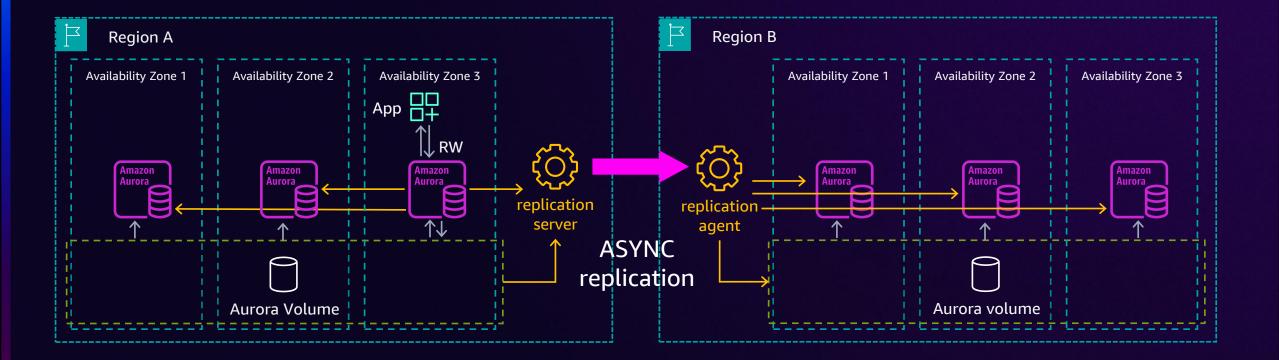


describe-global-cluster



switchover-global-cluster or failover-global-cluster

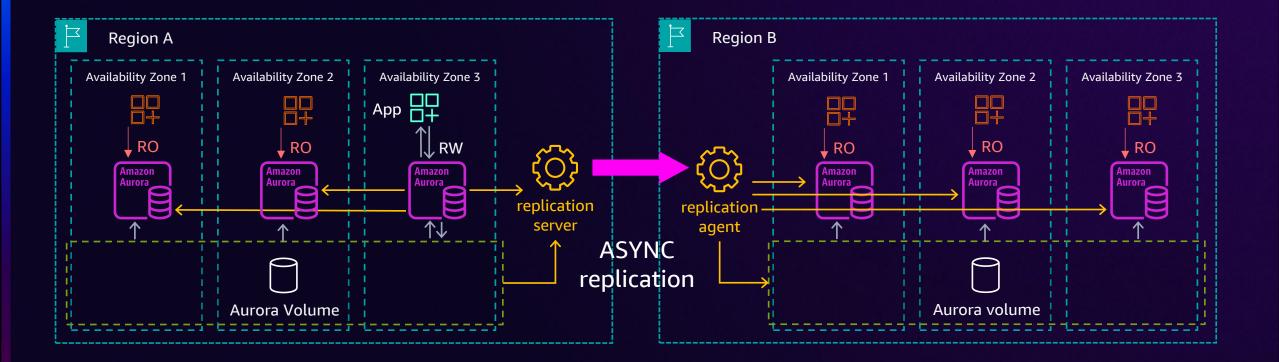
Aurora global database – Read resiliency



RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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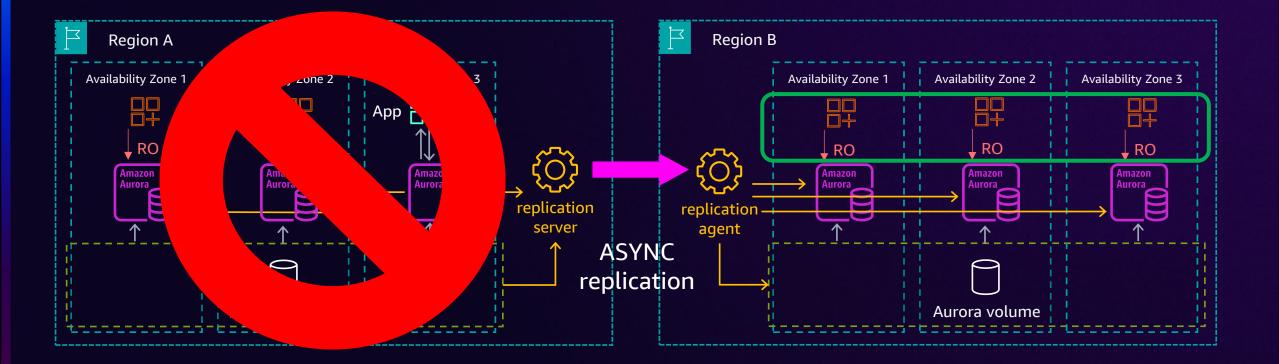
Aurora global database – Read resiliency



RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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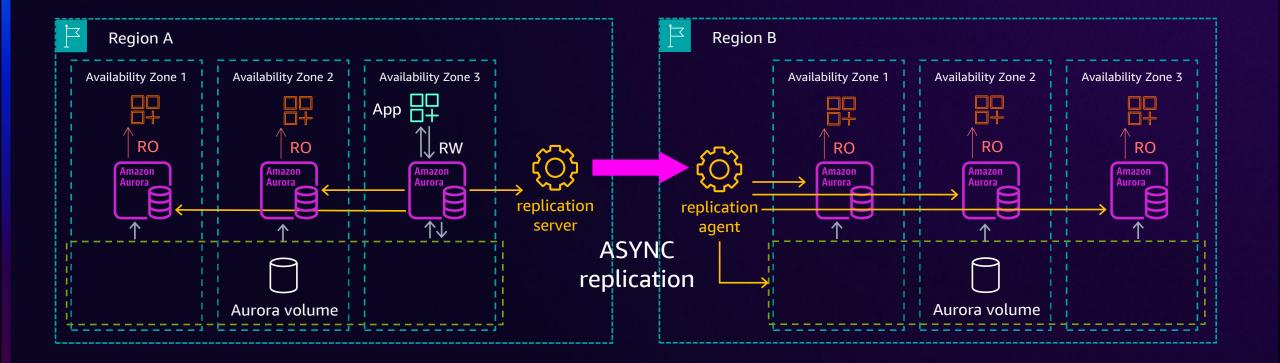
Aurora global database – Read resiliency



RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

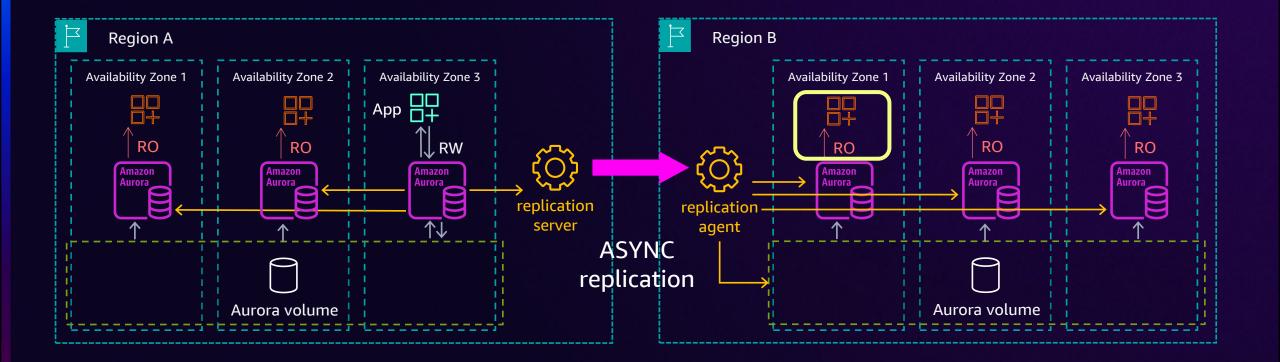
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Aurora global database – Write forwarding



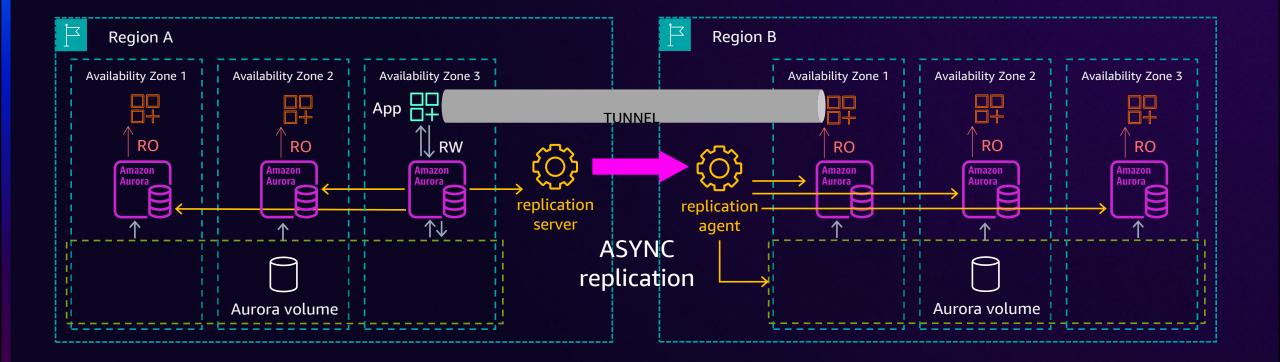
RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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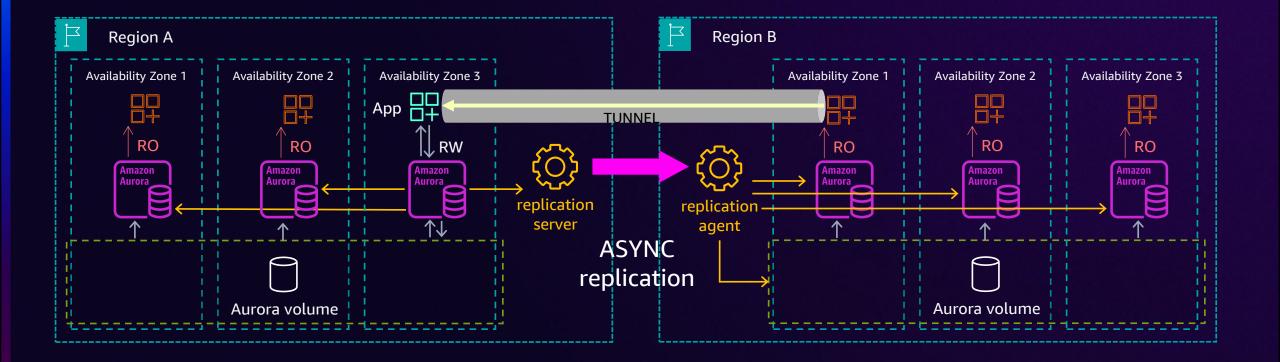
RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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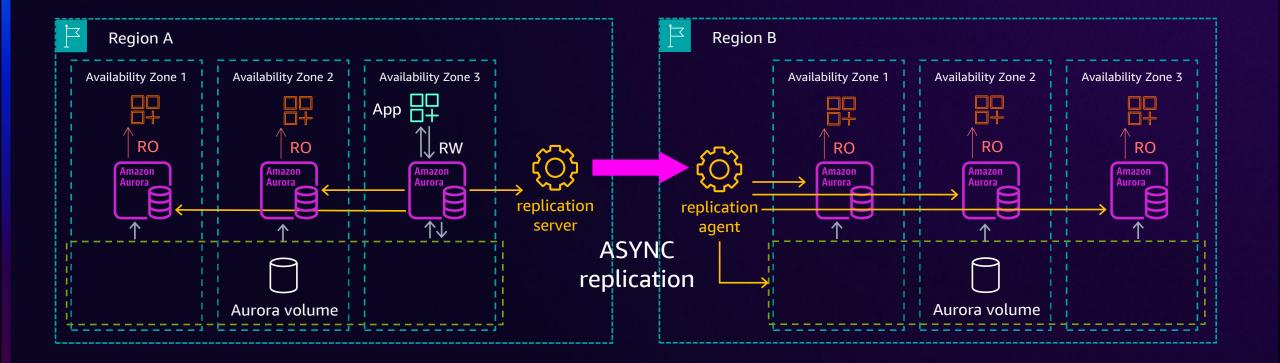
RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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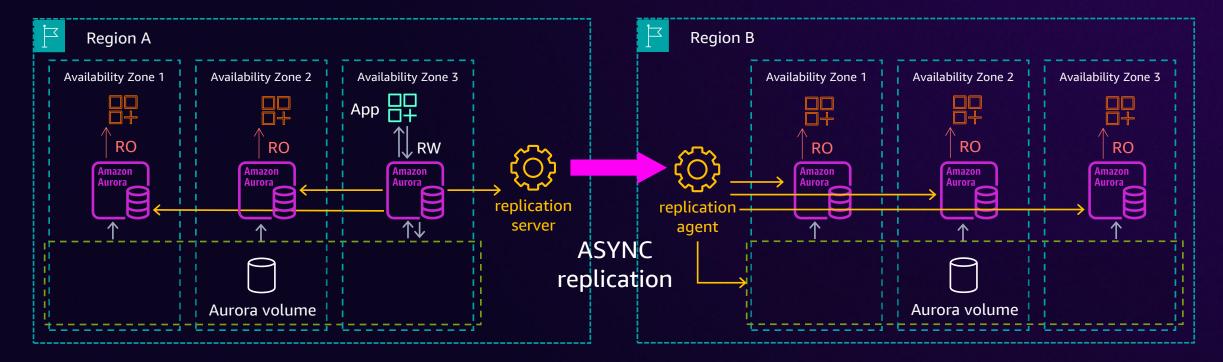
RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

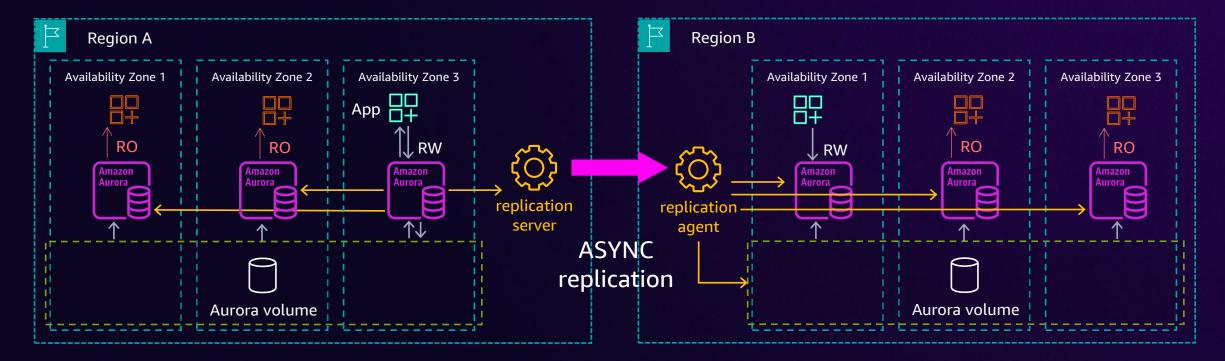
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--enable-global-write-forwarding

RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

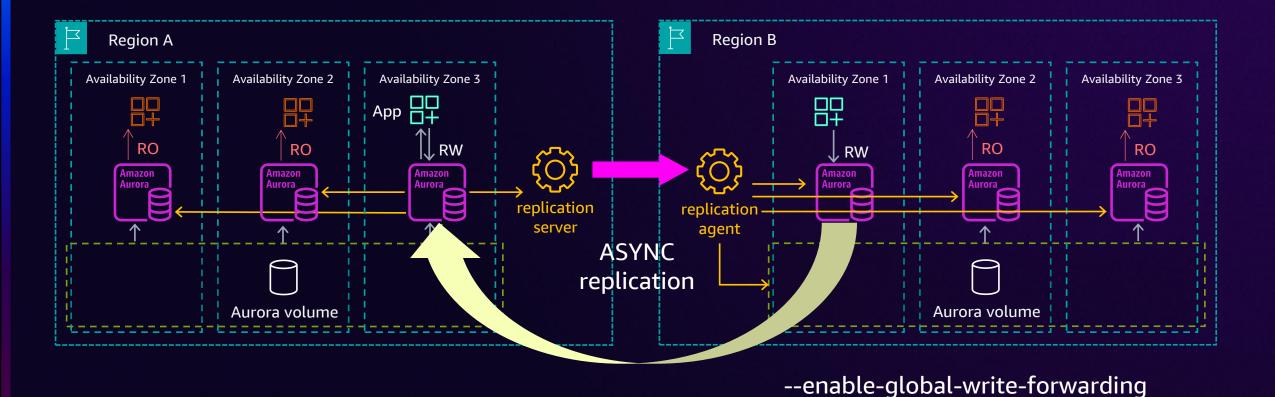
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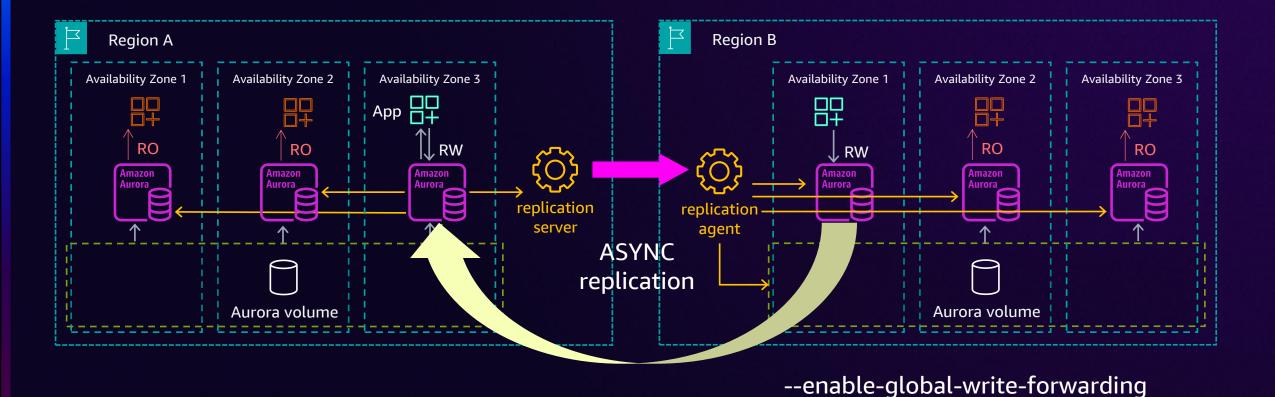
RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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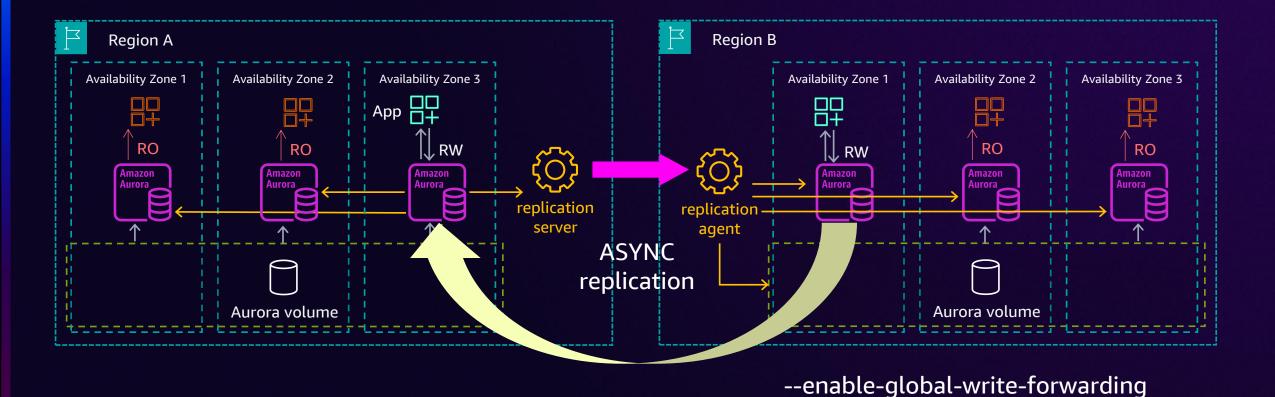
RTO ≈ 2+ minutes RPO ≈ sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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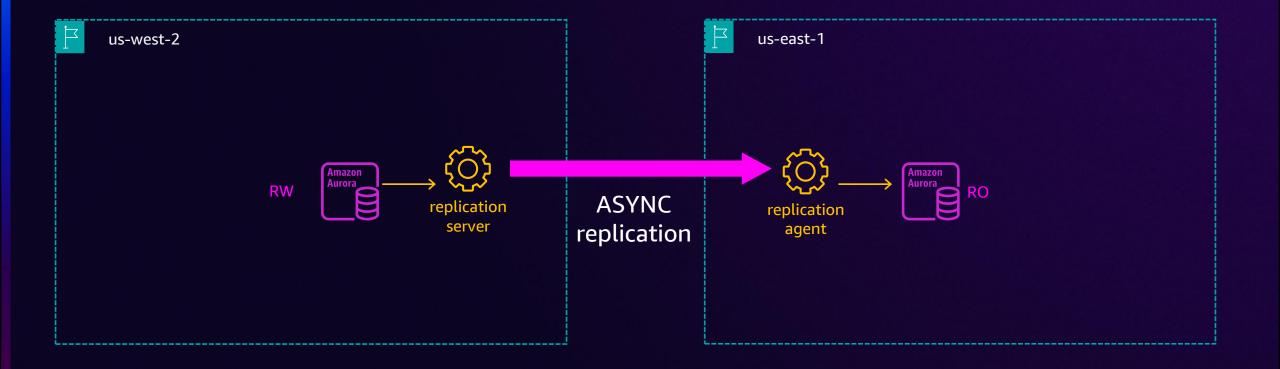
RTO ≈ 2+ minutes RPO ≈ sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

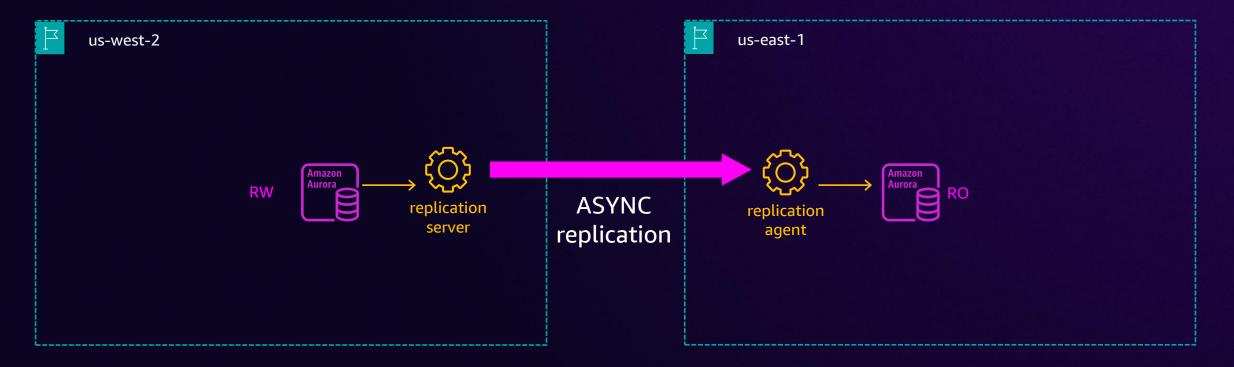
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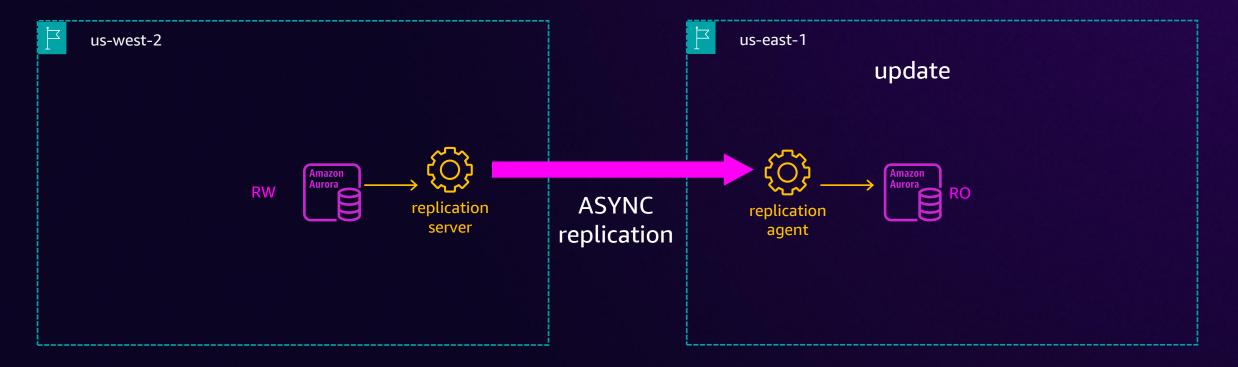
RTO ≈ 2+ minutes RPO ≈ sub 1 second for replication lag + network partition time

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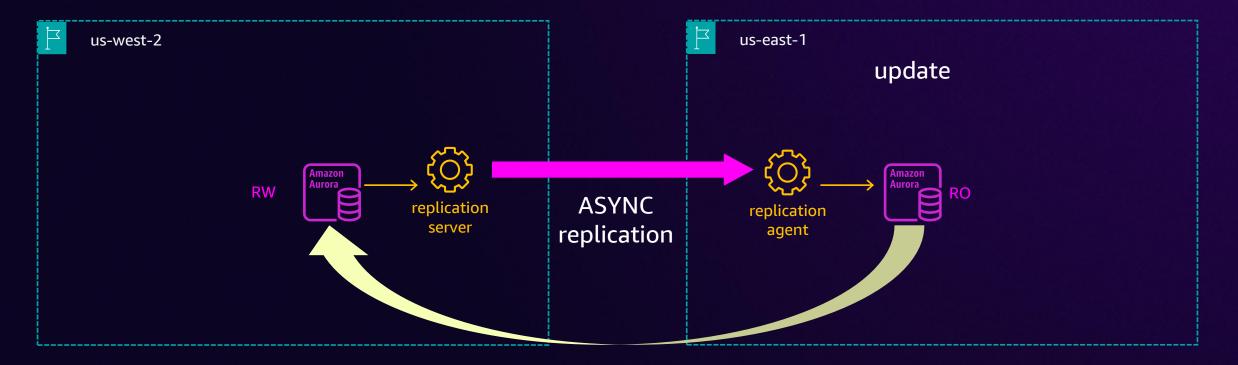




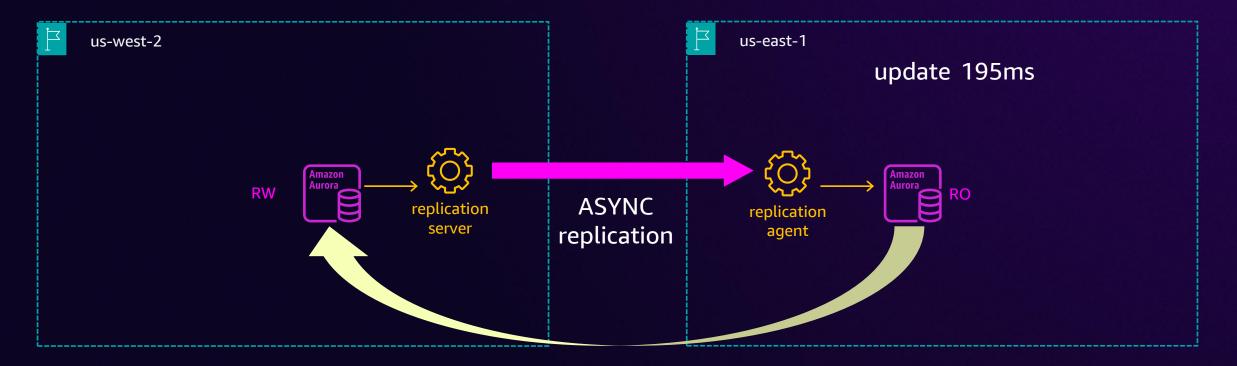
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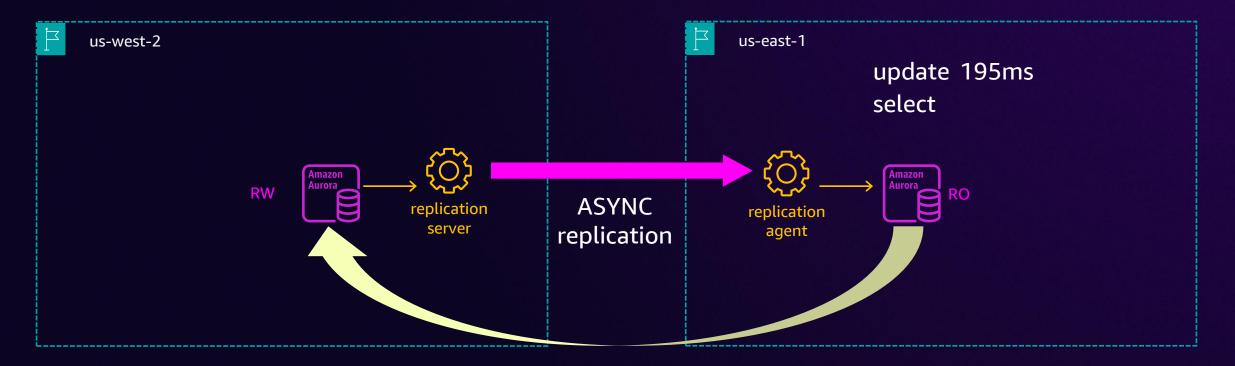
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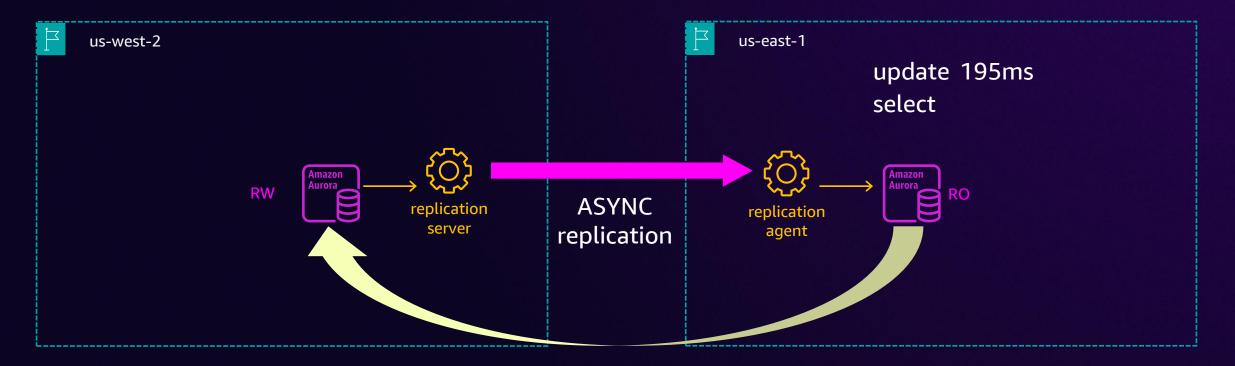
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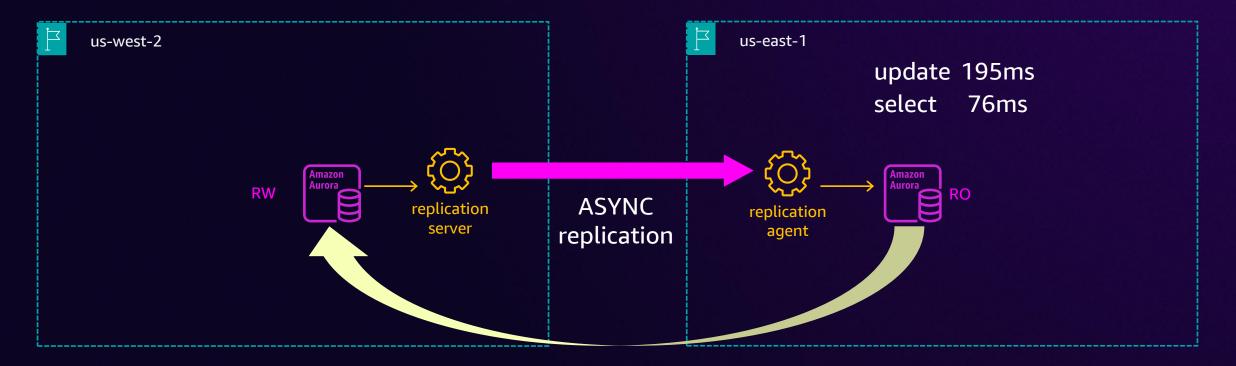
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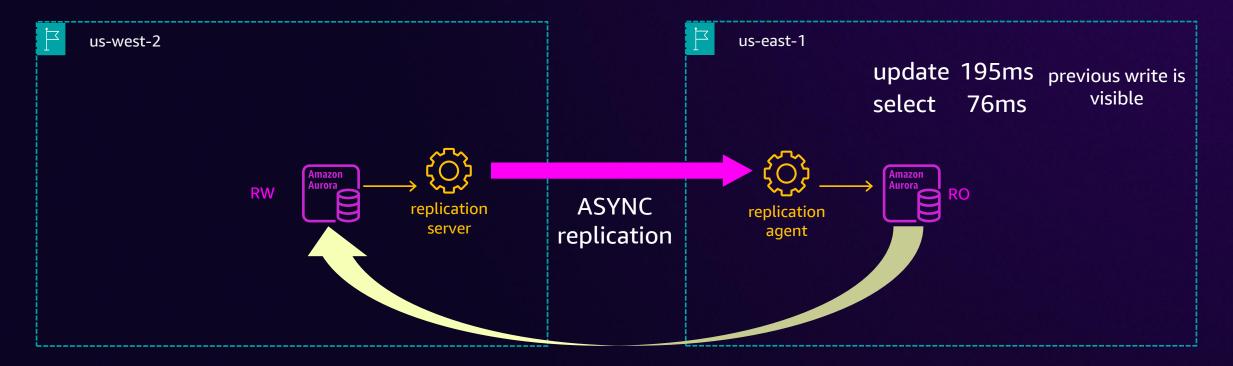
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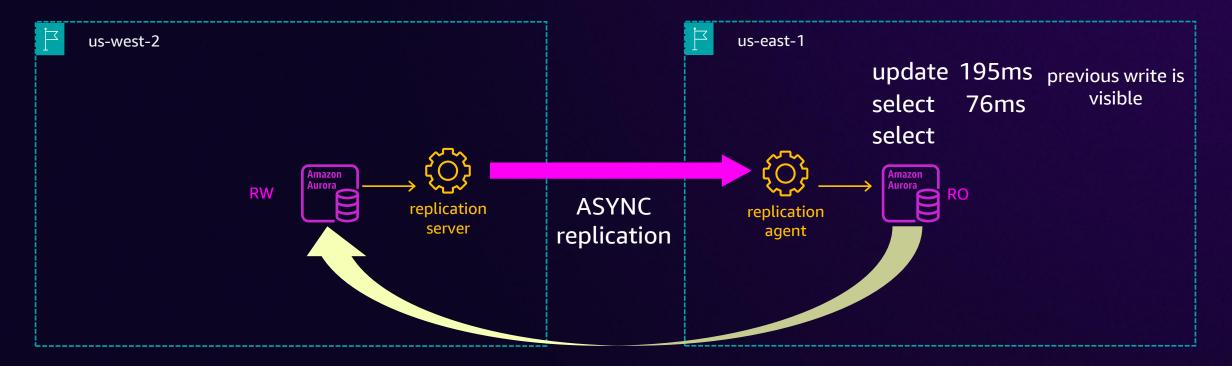
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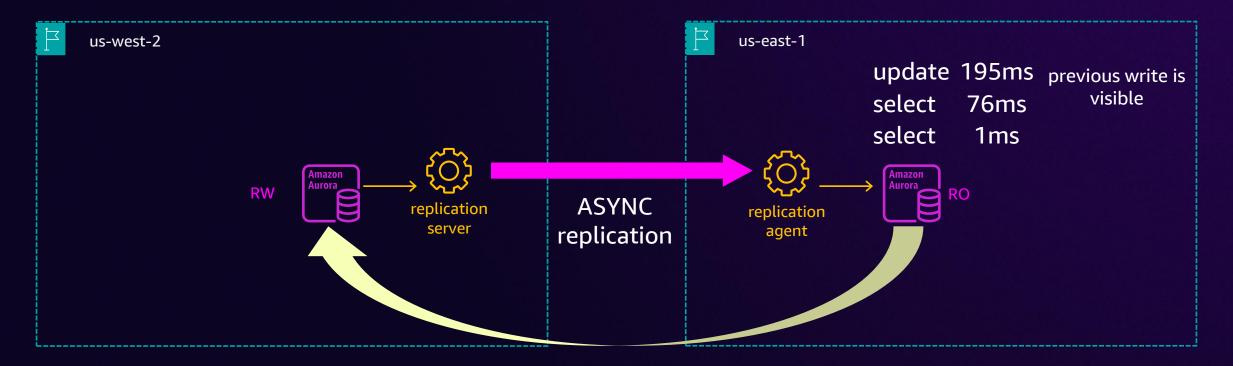
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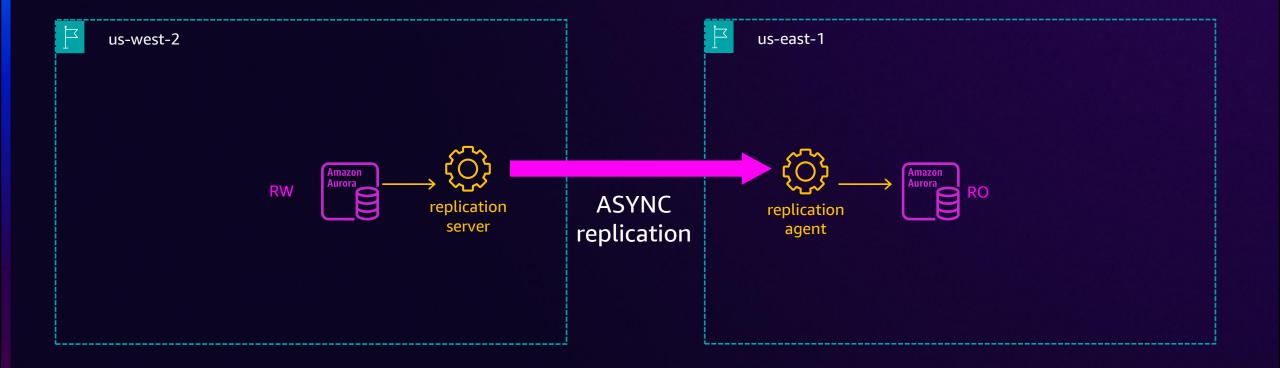
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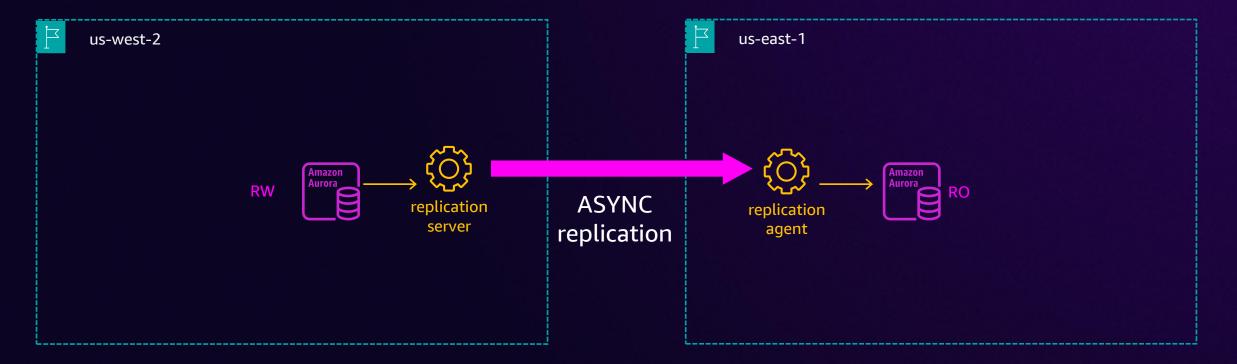


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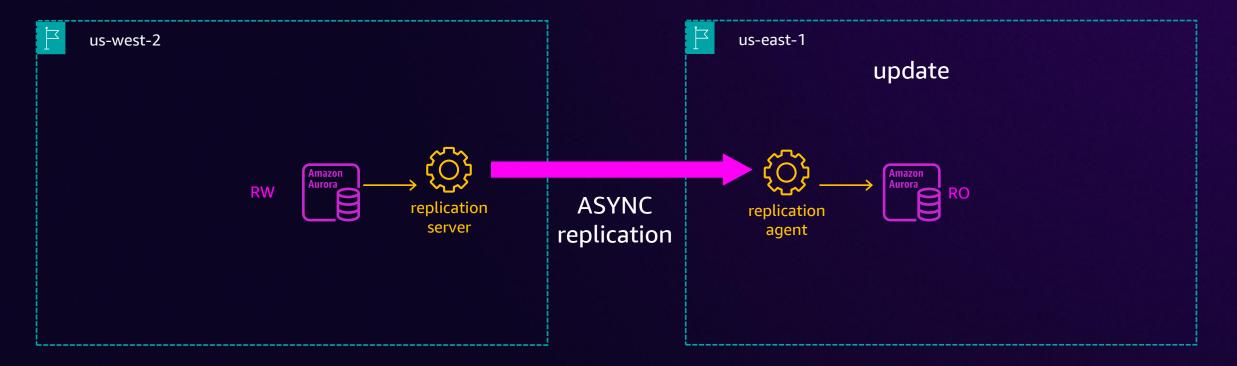


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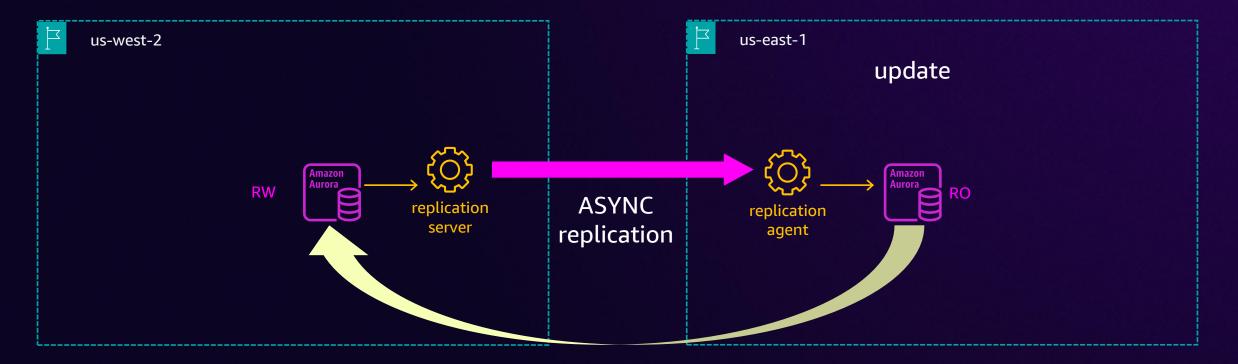




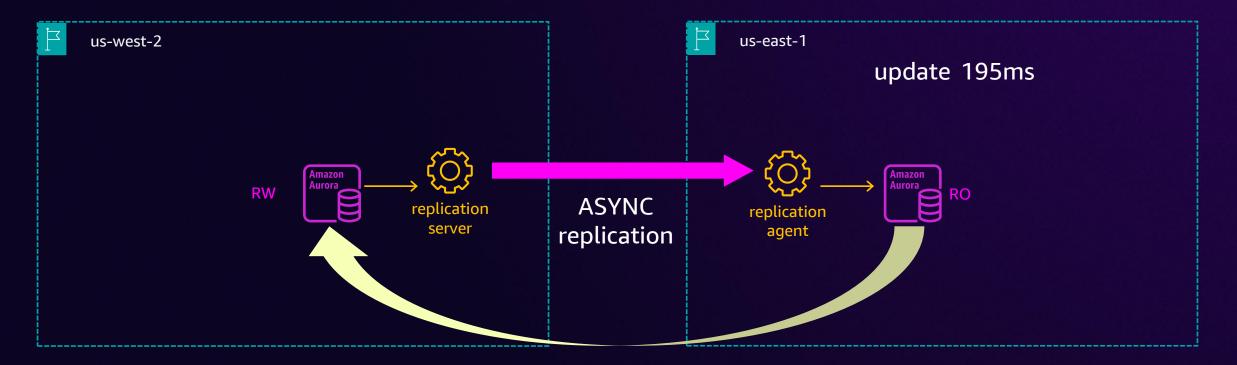
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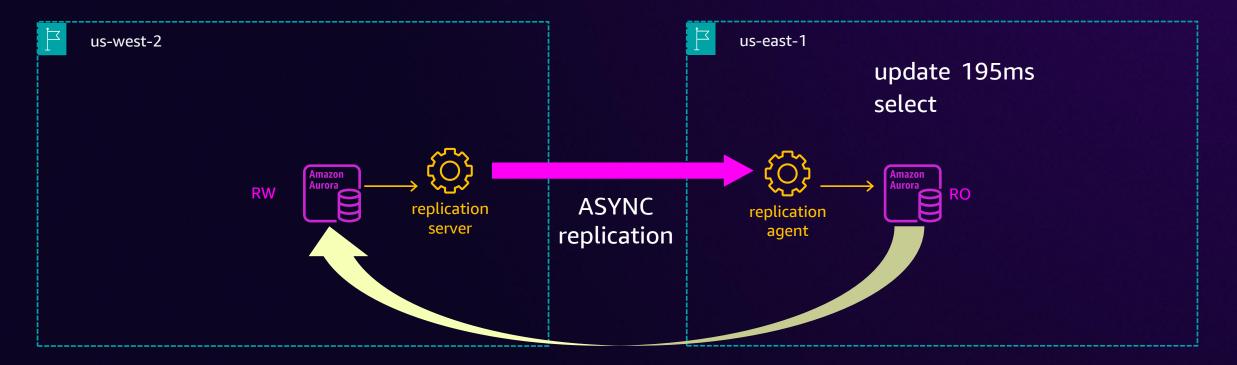
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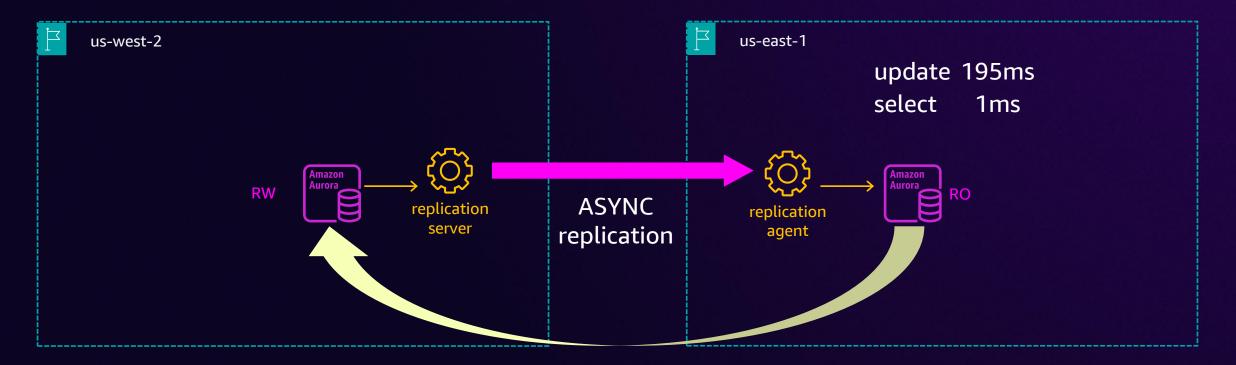
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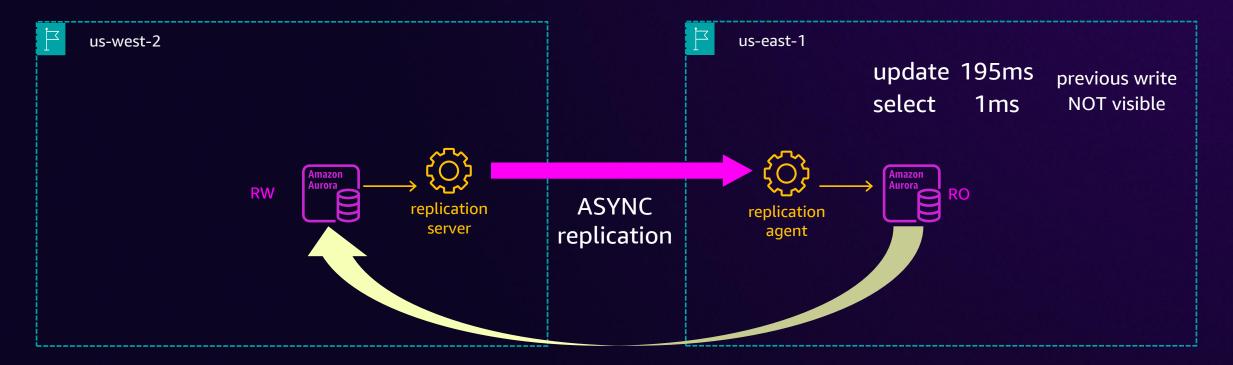
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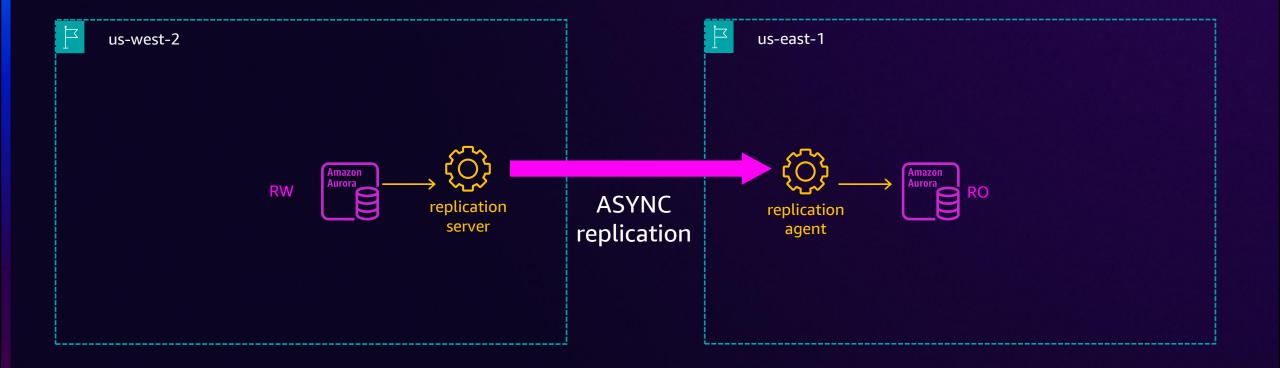
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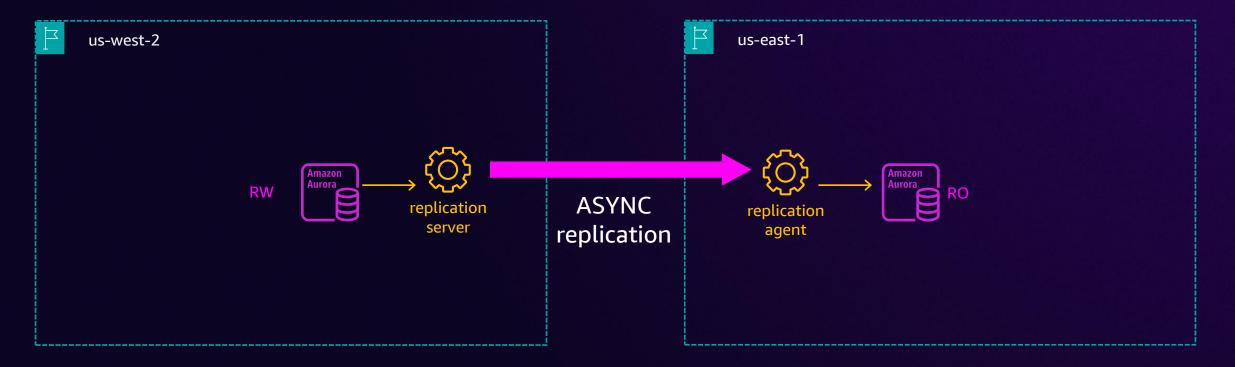


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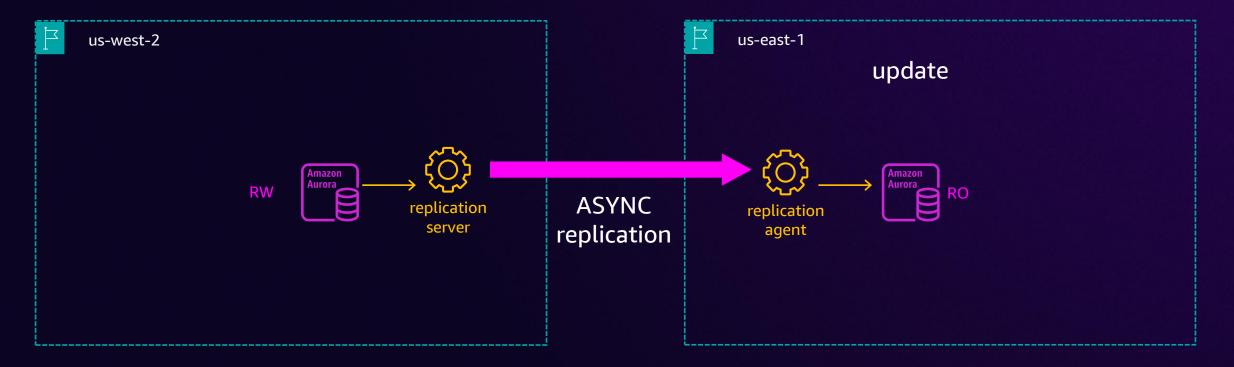


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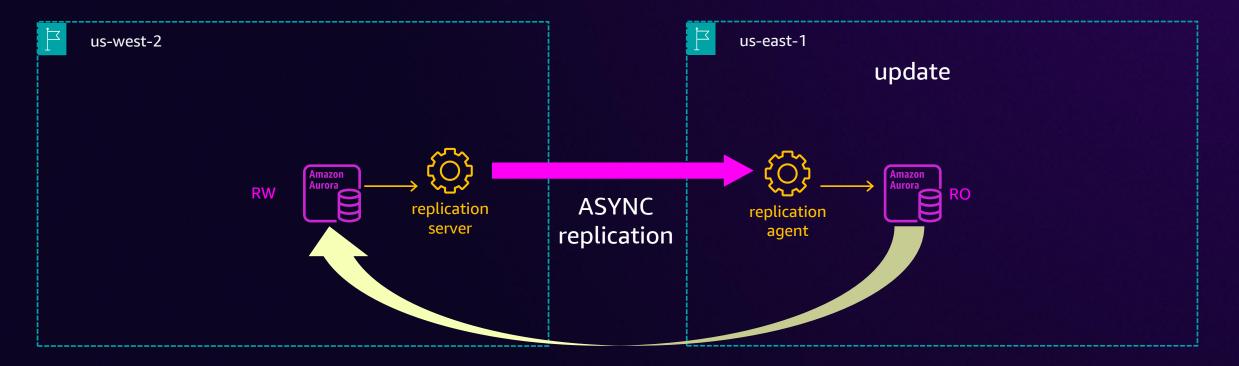




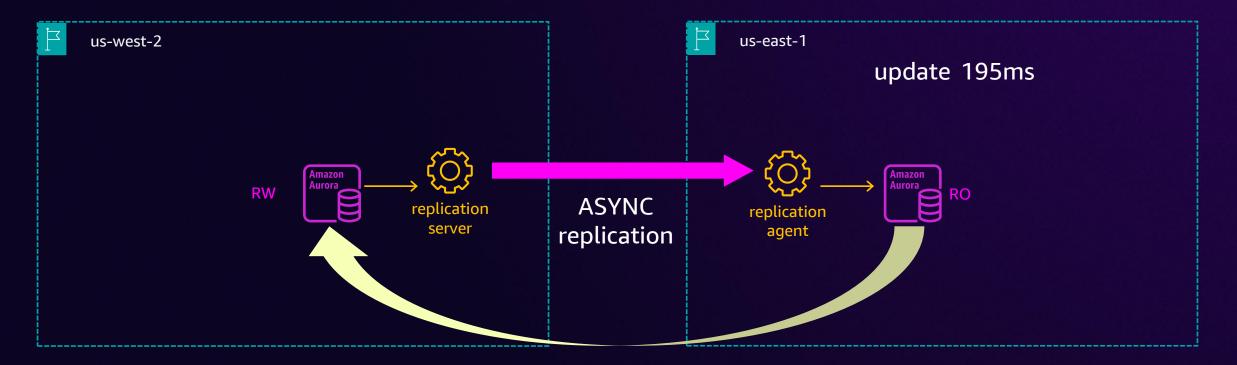
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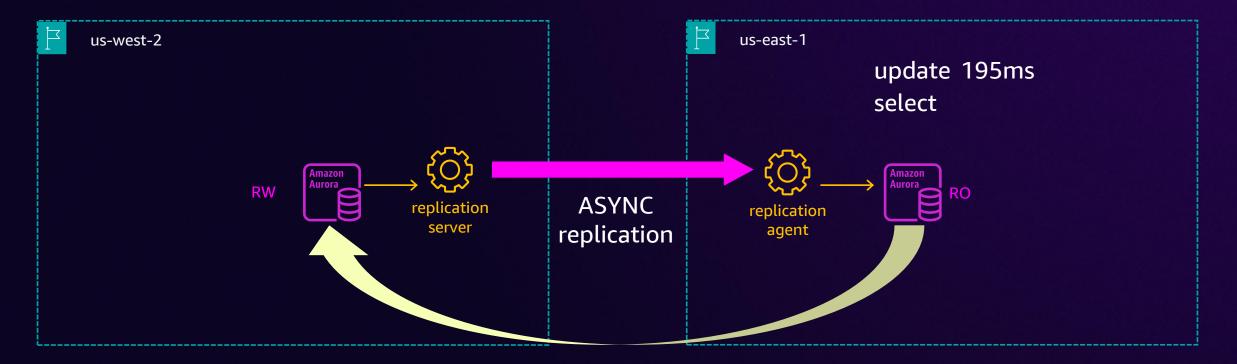
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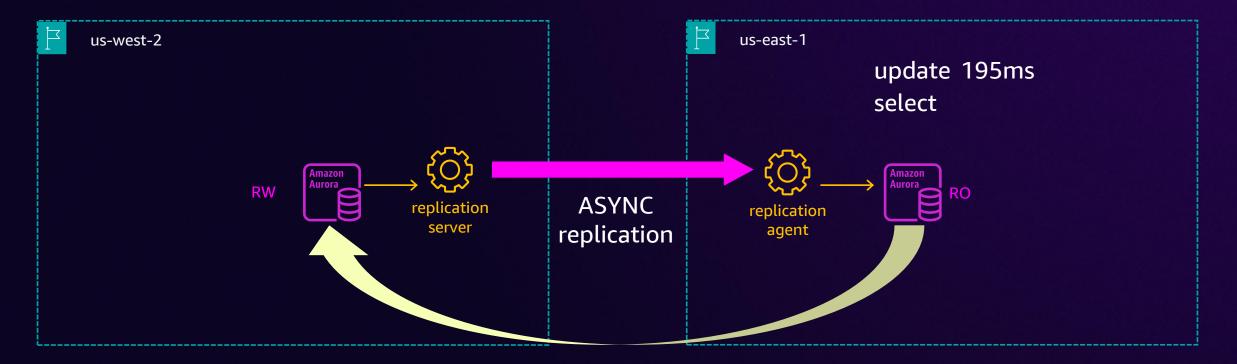
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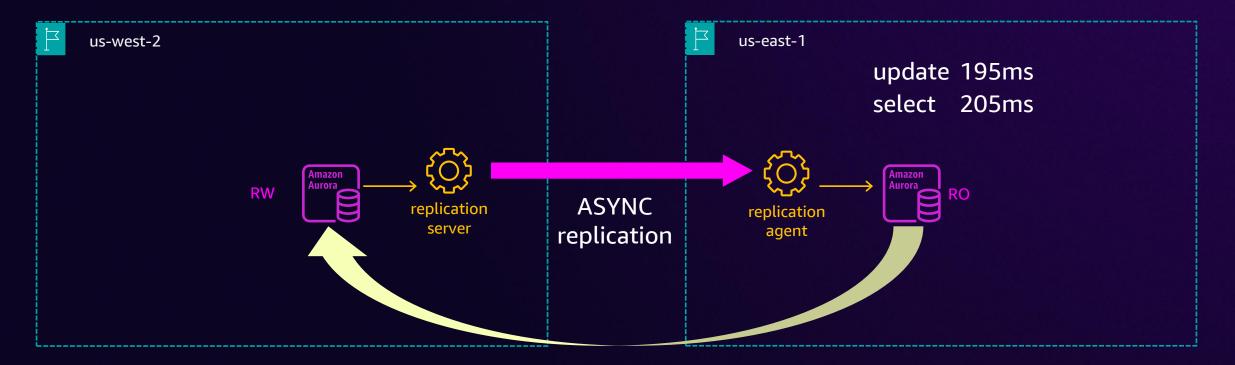
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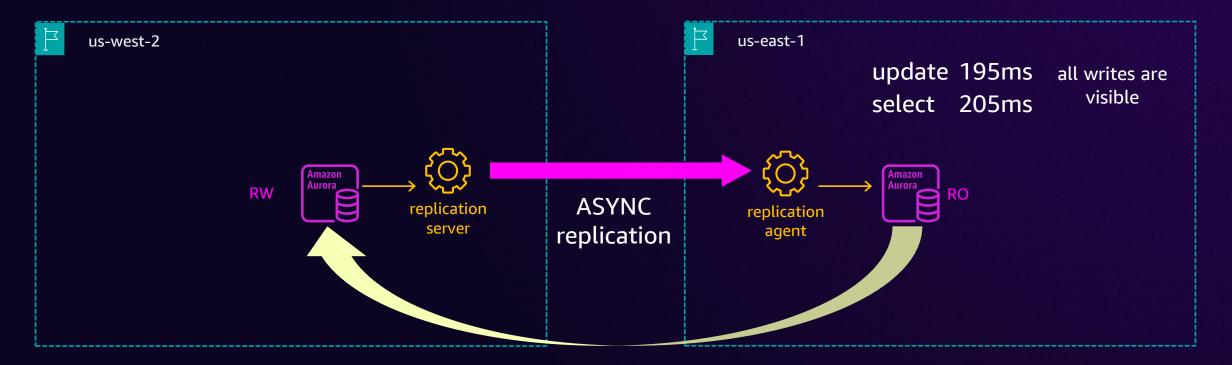
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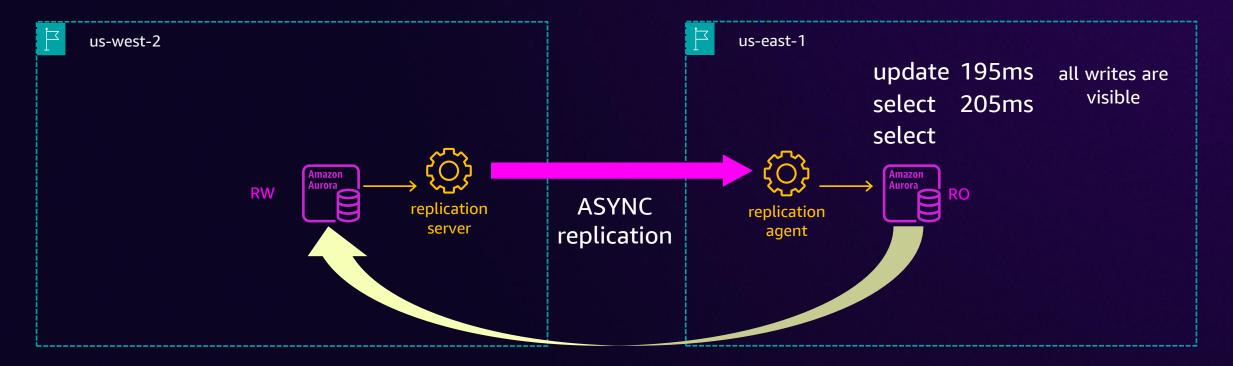
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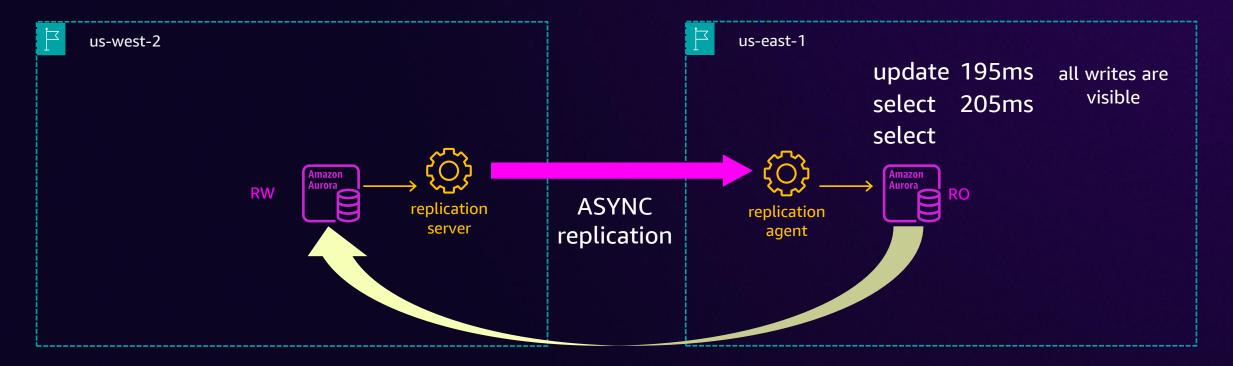
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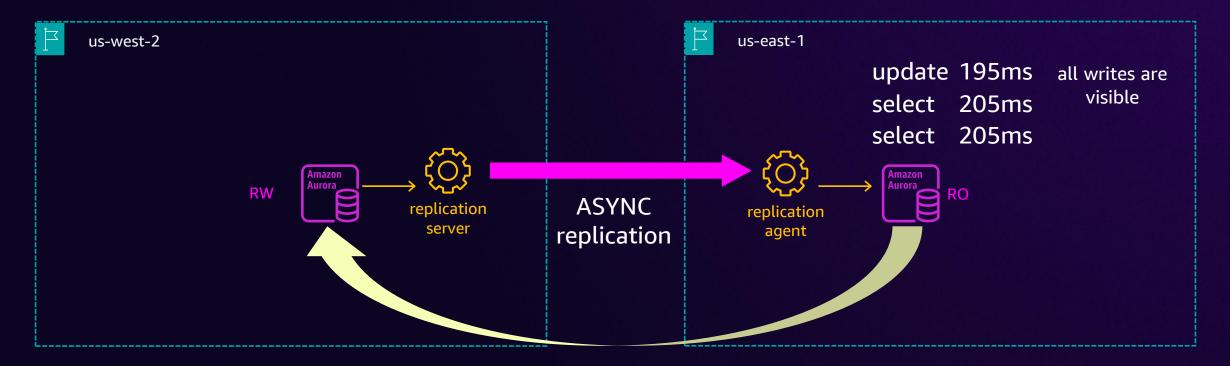
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apg_write_forward.consistency_mode=global

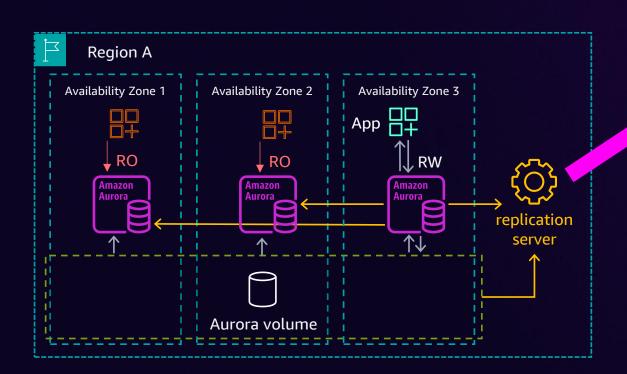


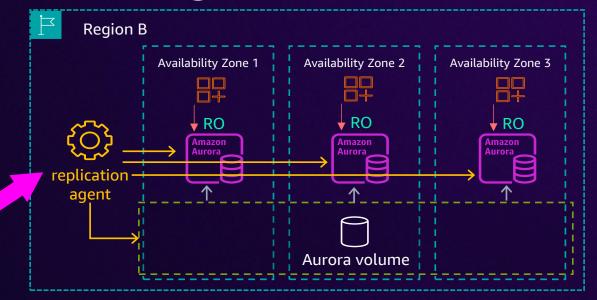
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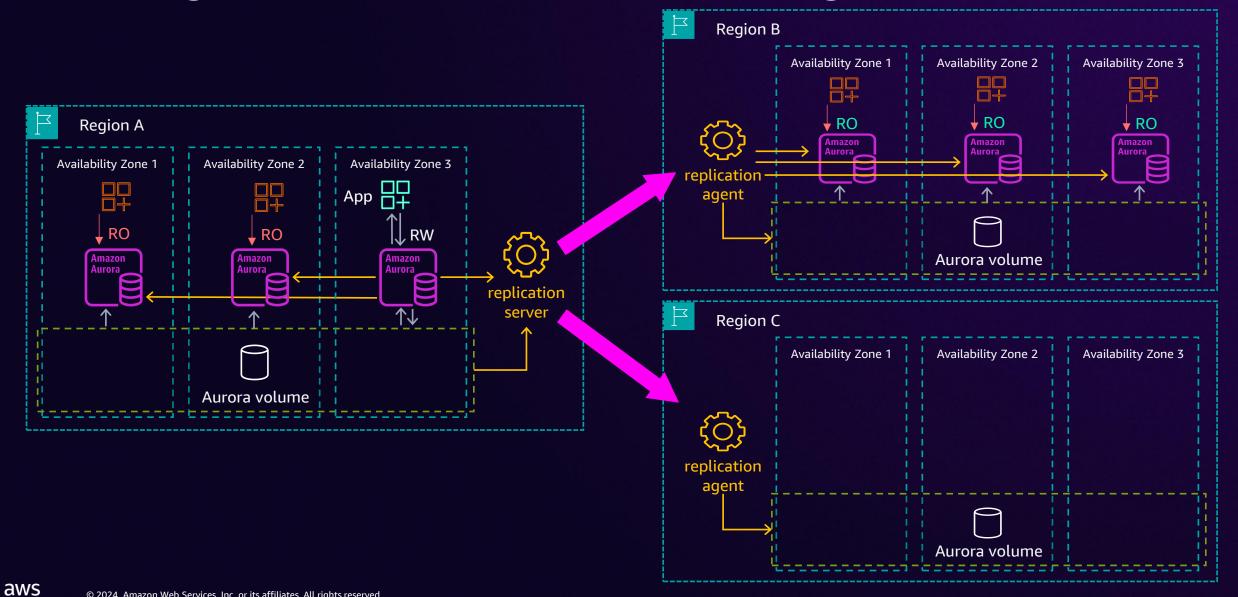
Aurora global database – Multi-Region



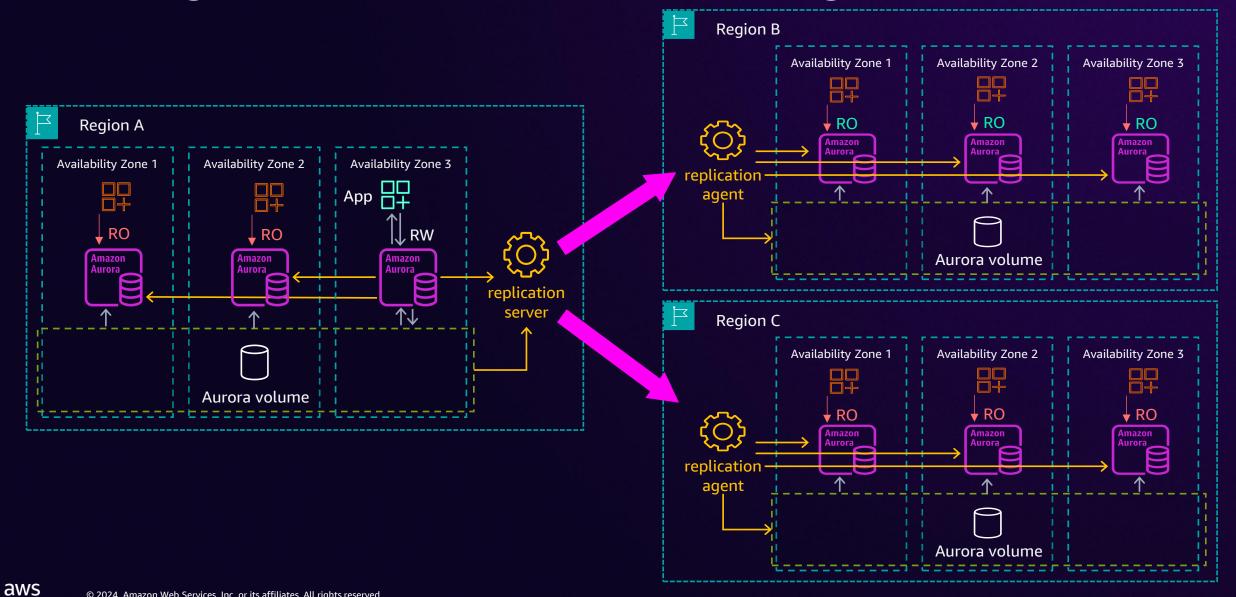


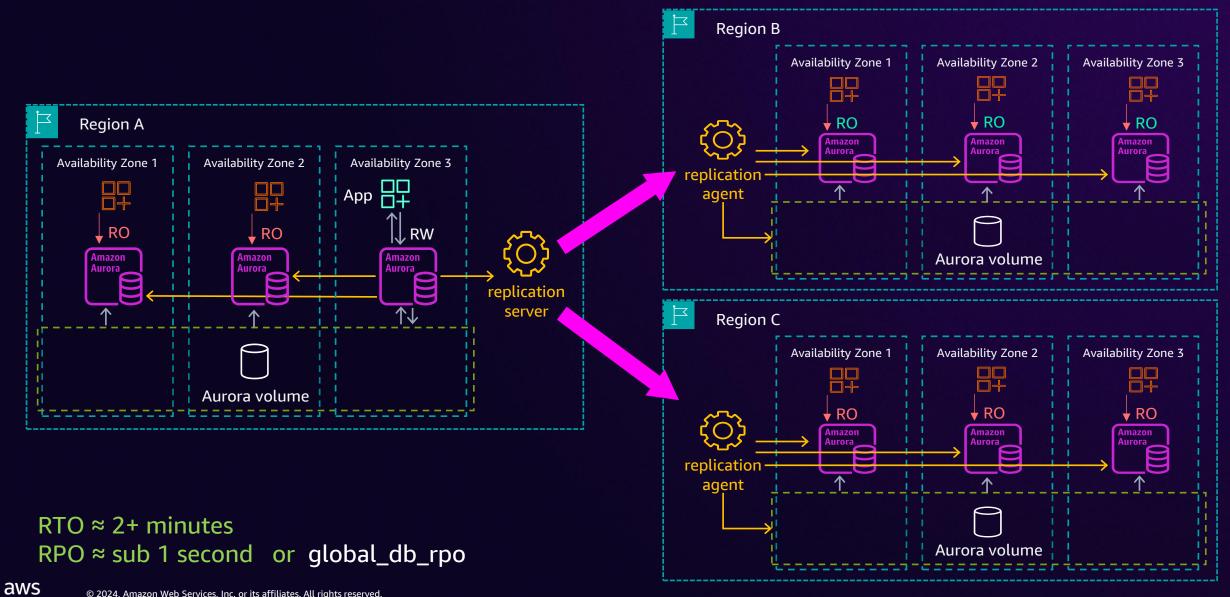
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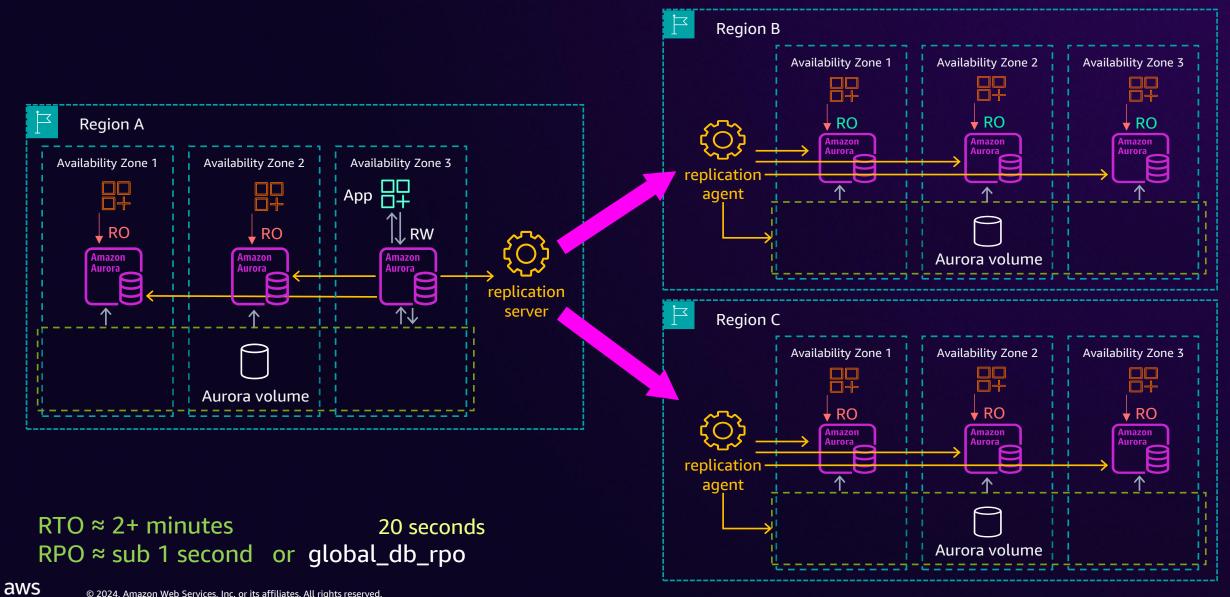
Aurora global database – Multi-Region

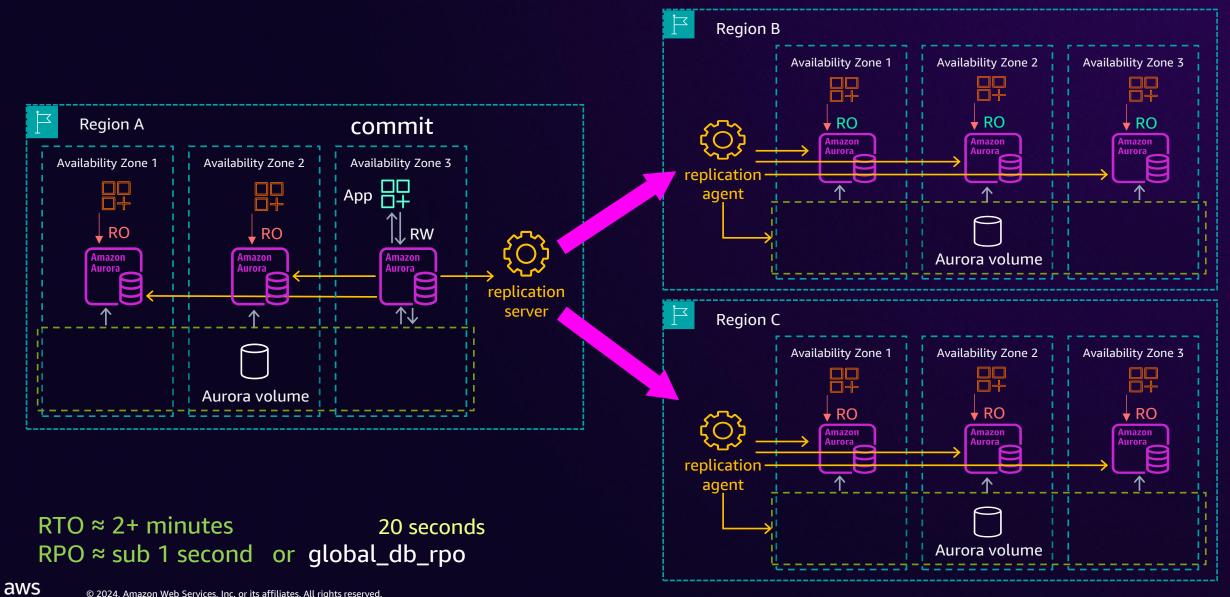


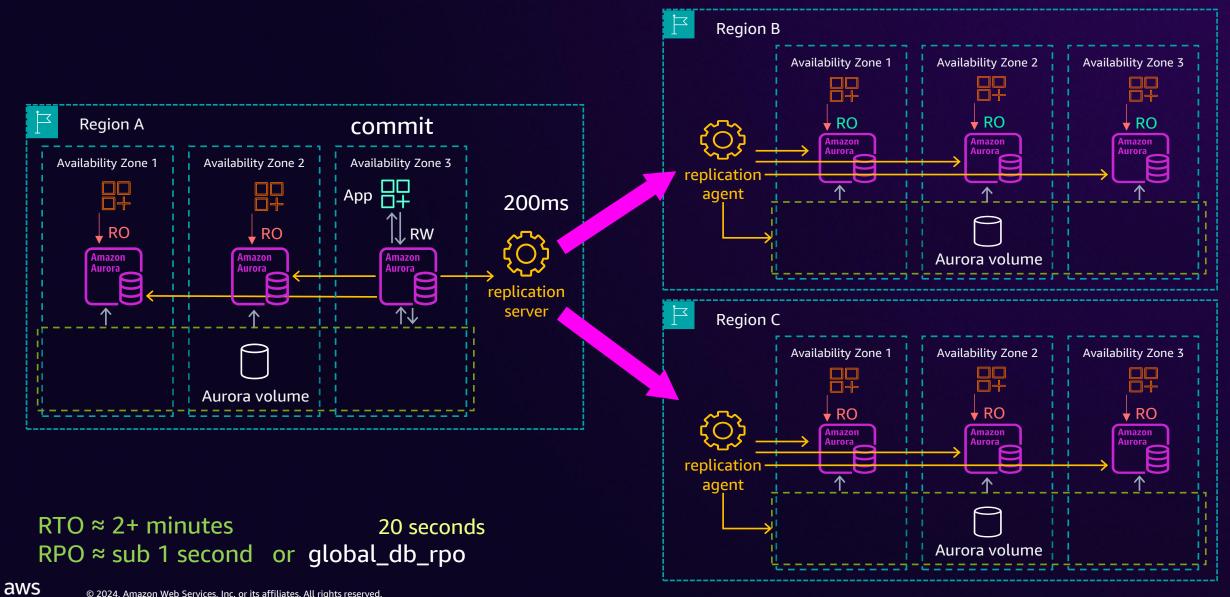
Aurora global database – Multi-Region

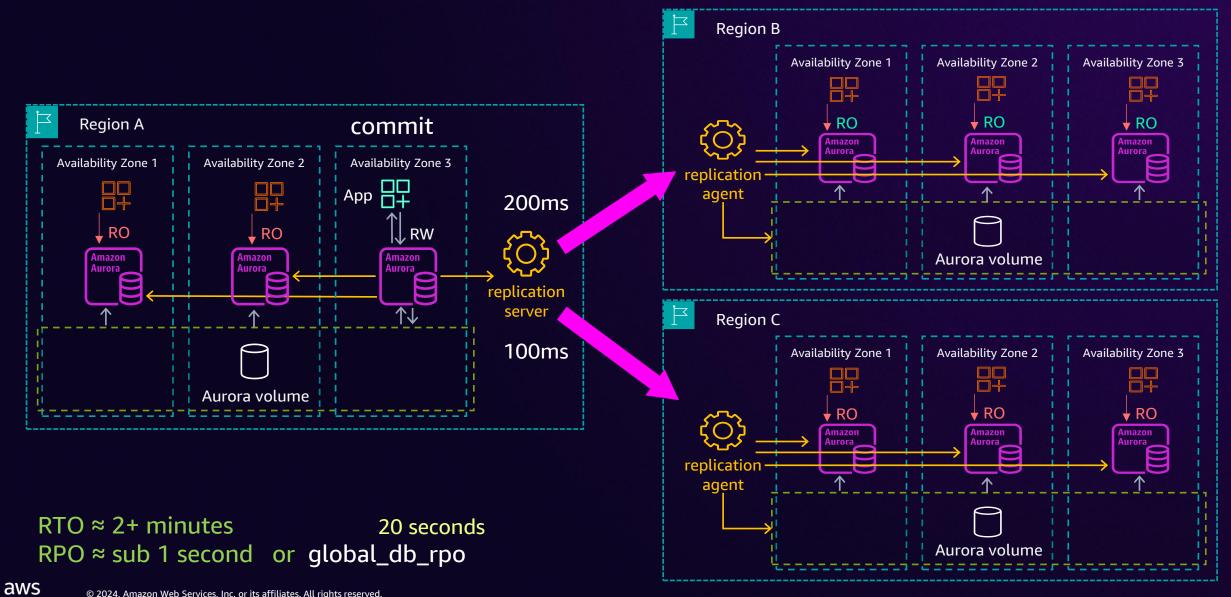


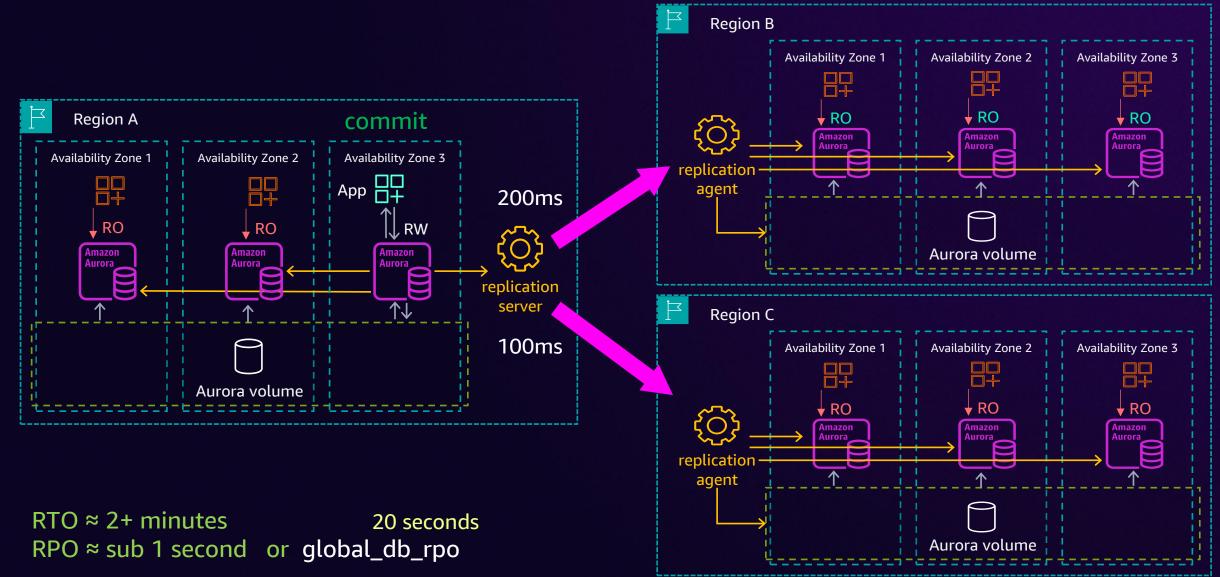




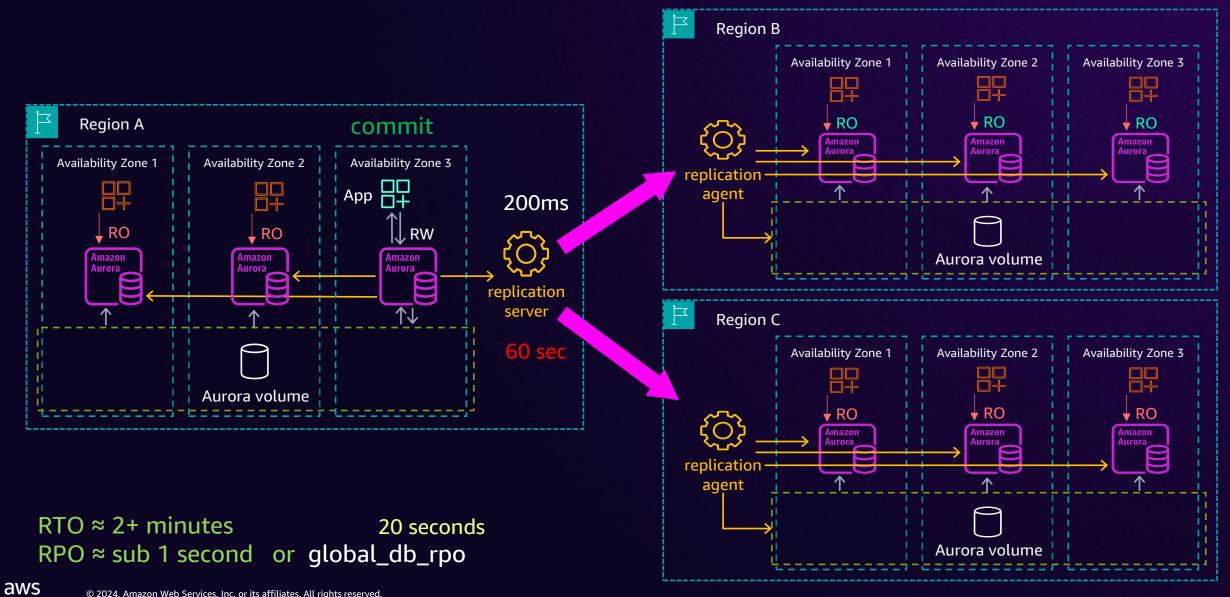


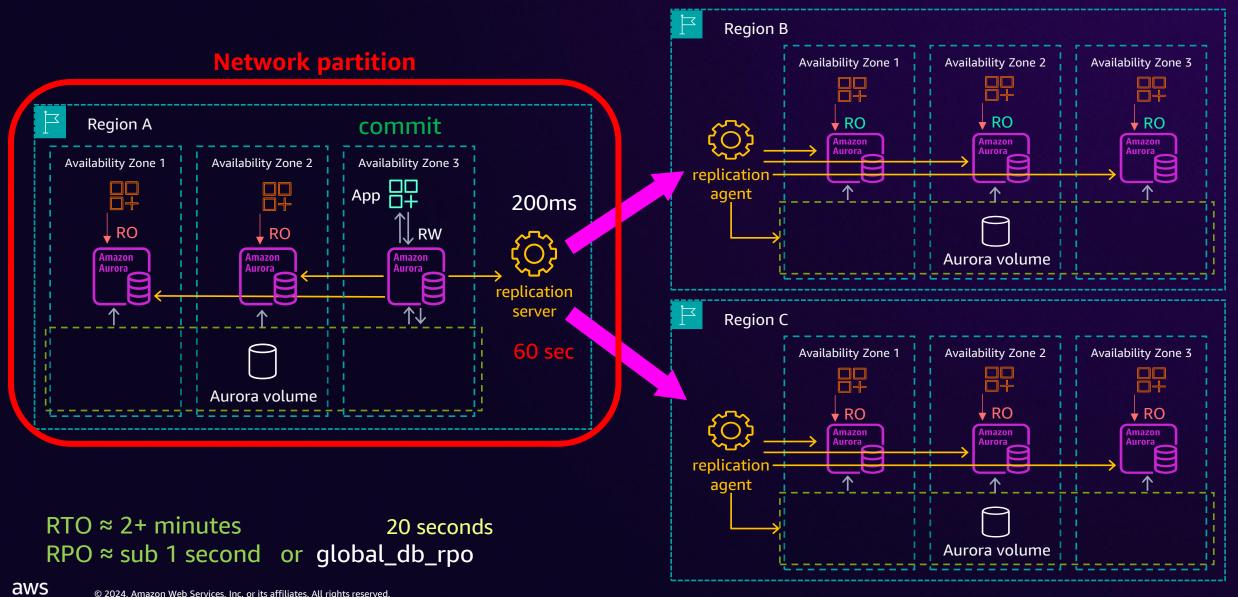


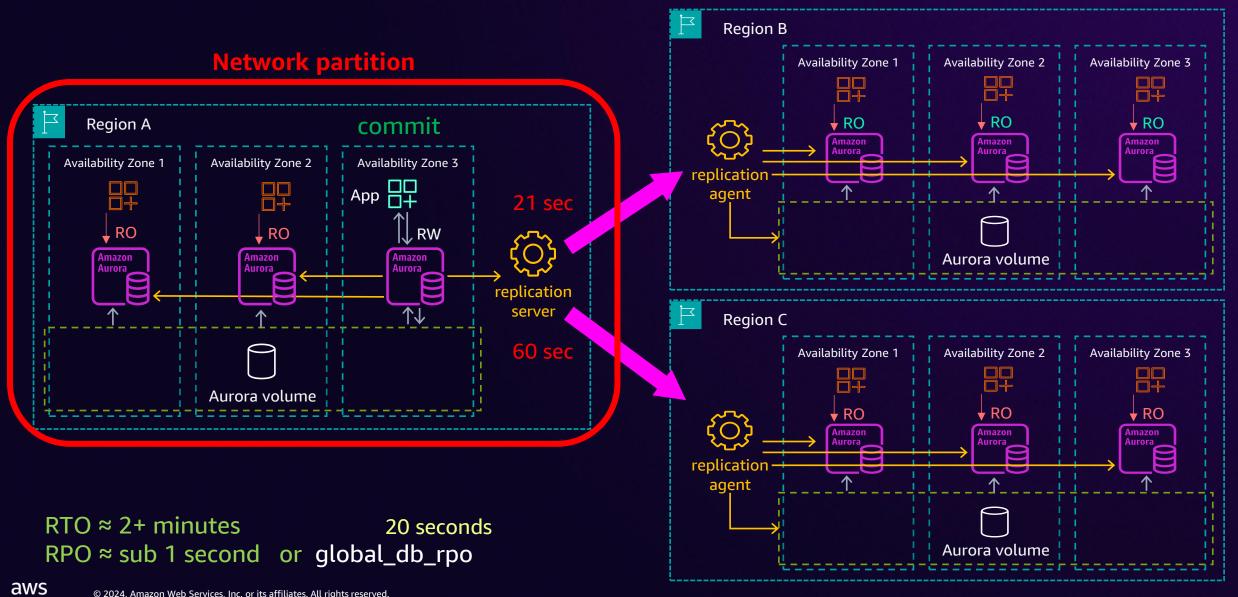


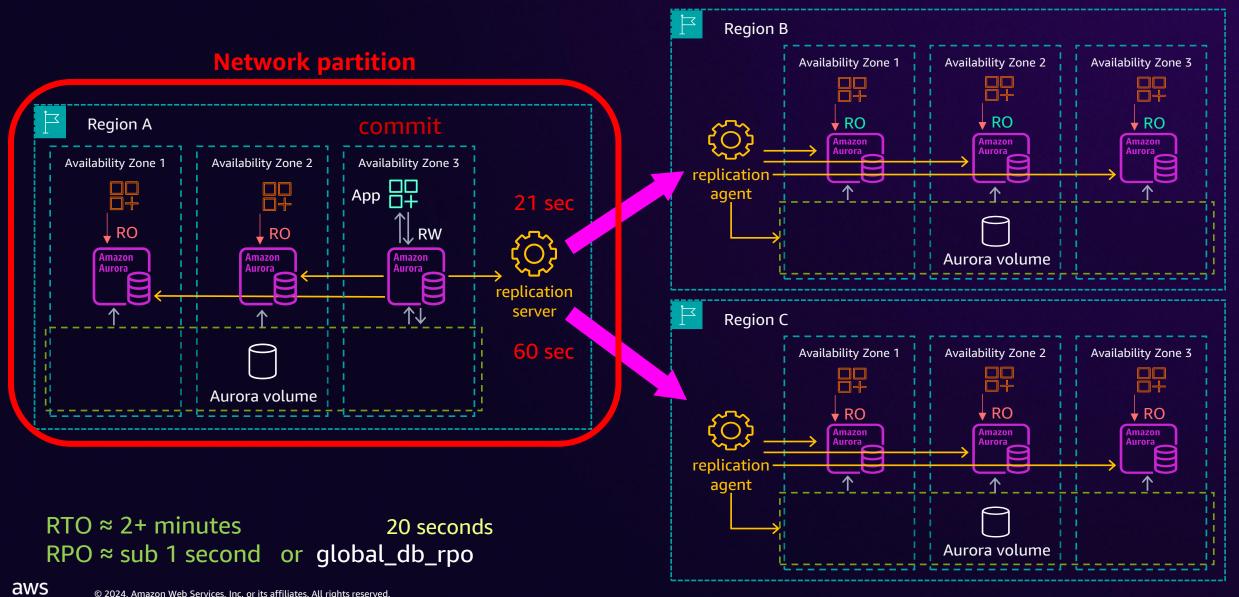


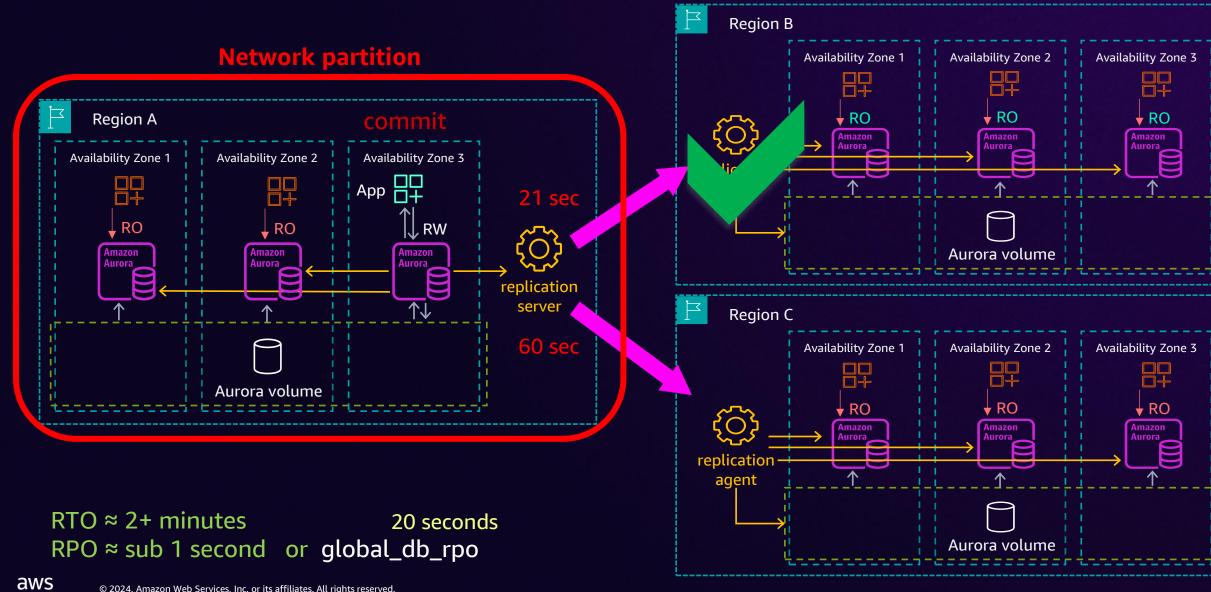


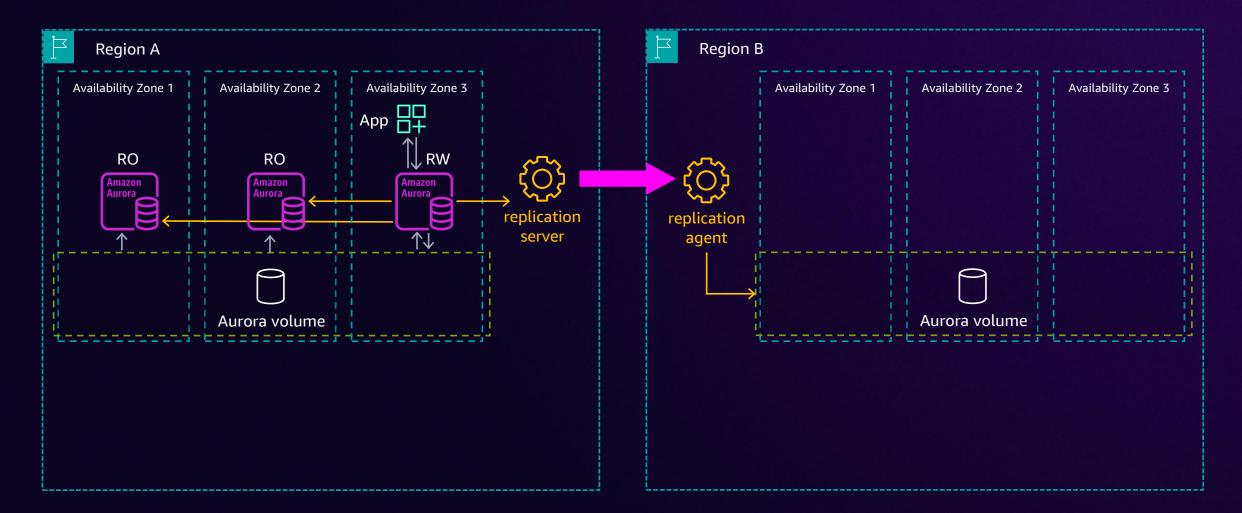


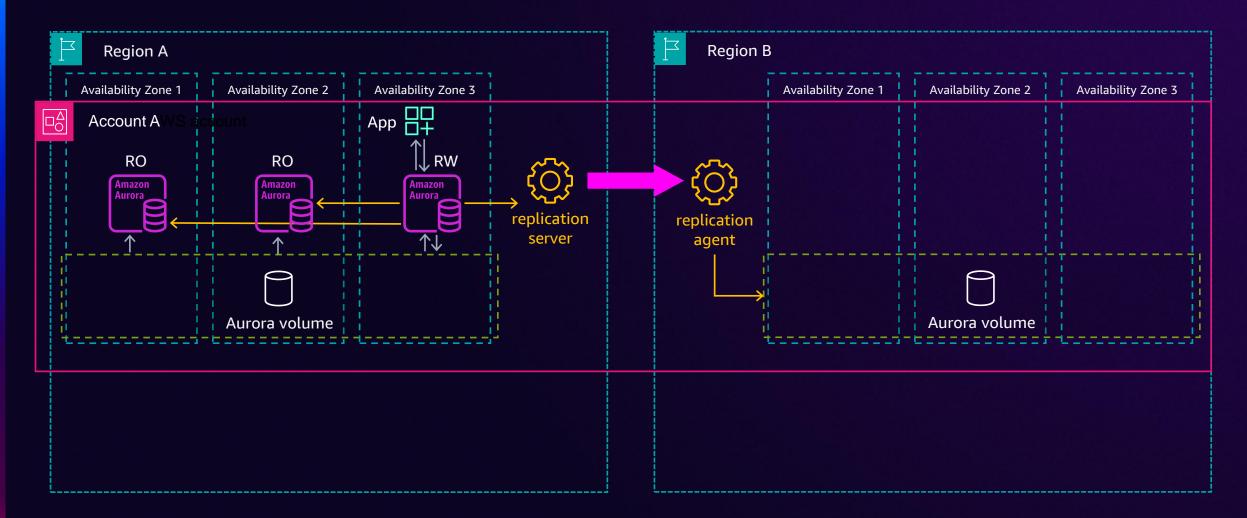


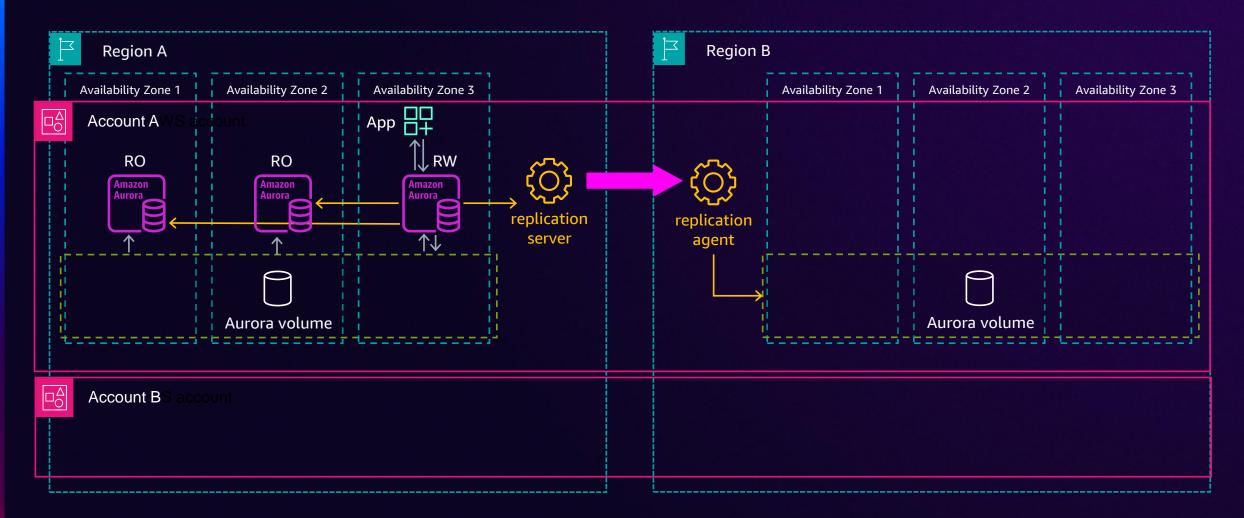


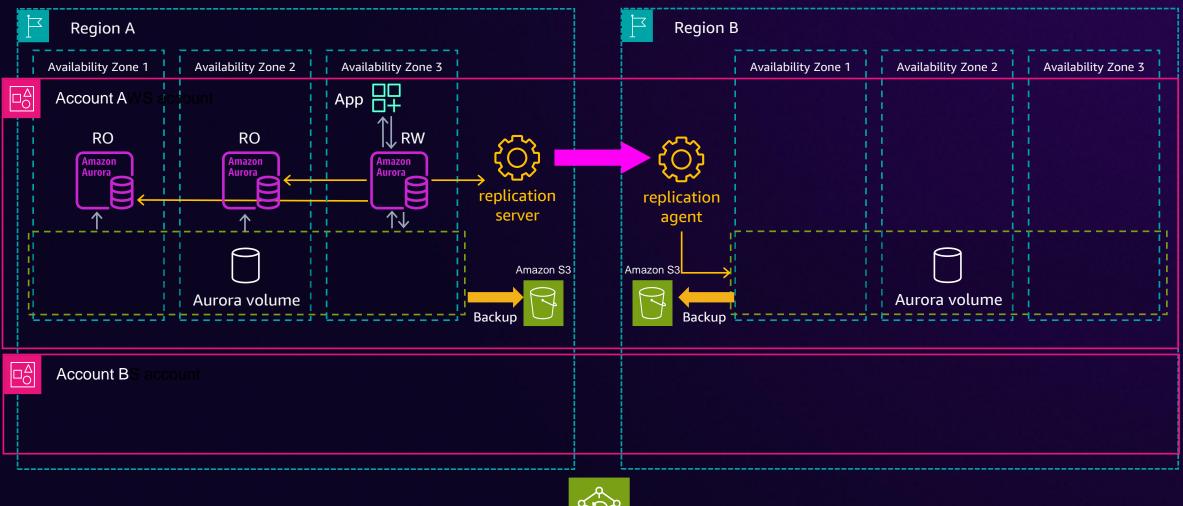








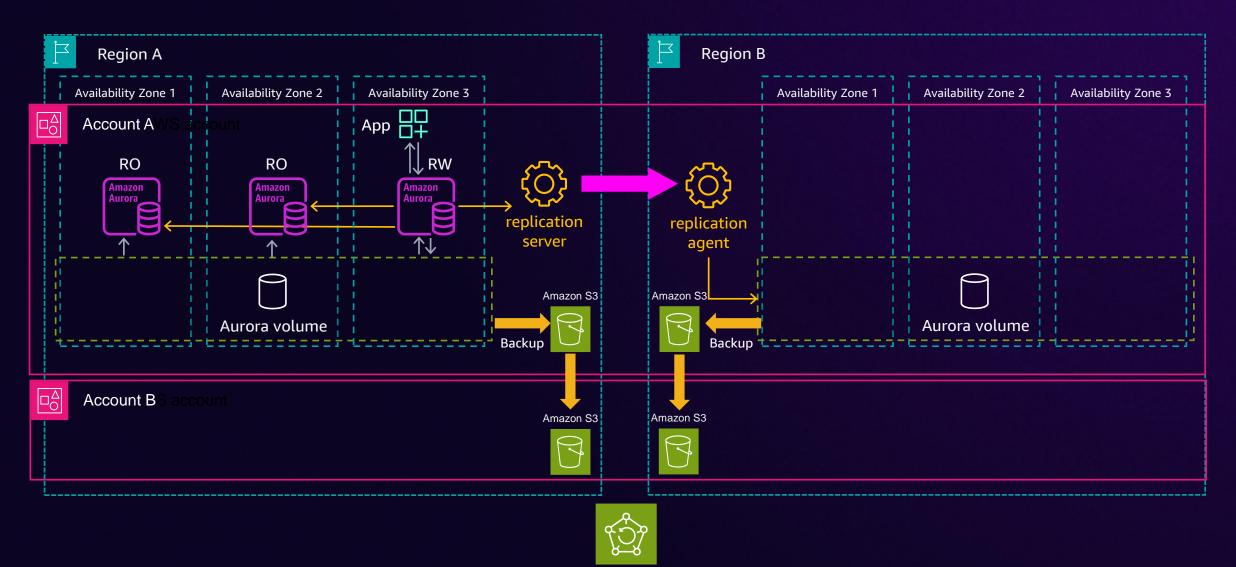


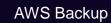


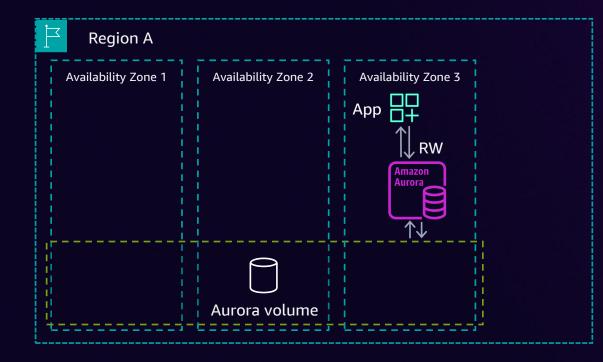


aws

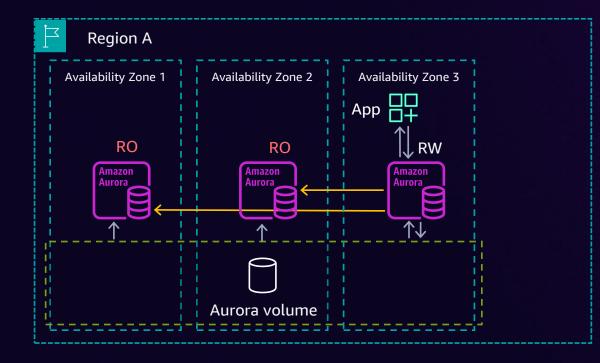
AWS Backup



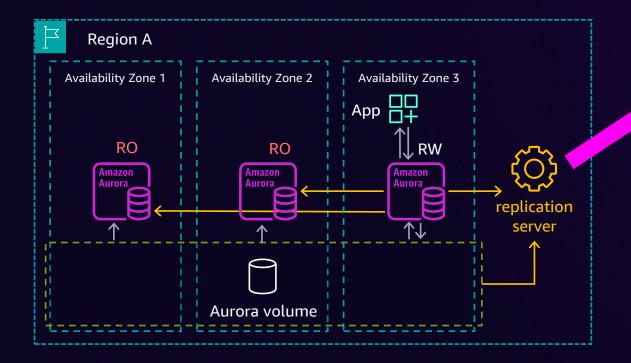




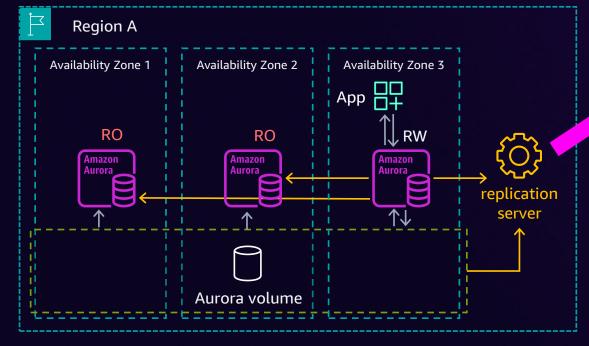
F Region	В		
	Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3
		L	i

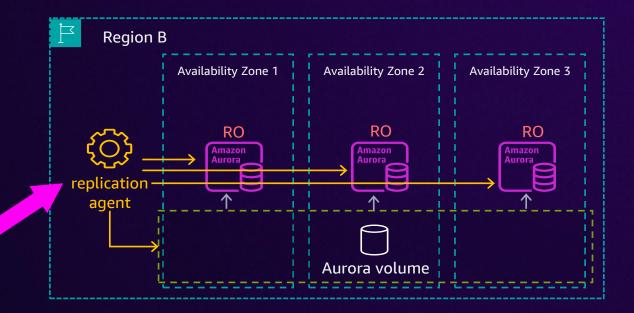


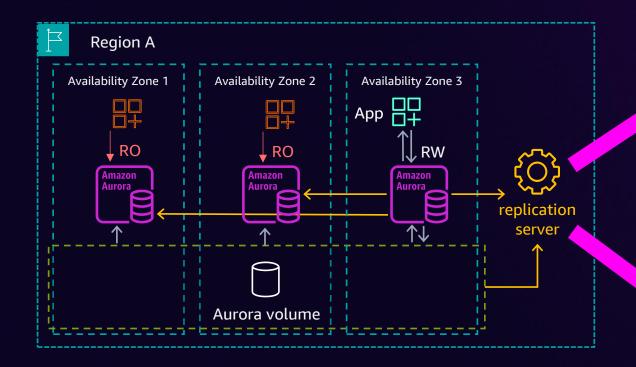
Availability Zone 1	Availability Zone 2	Availability Zone 3
요즘 물건에 물건이 많다.		

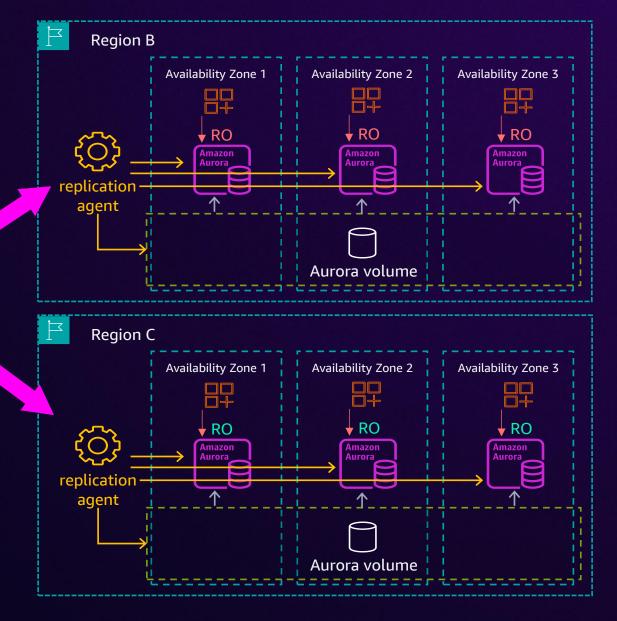


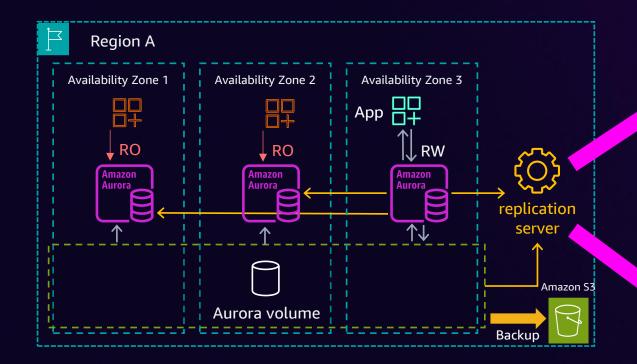


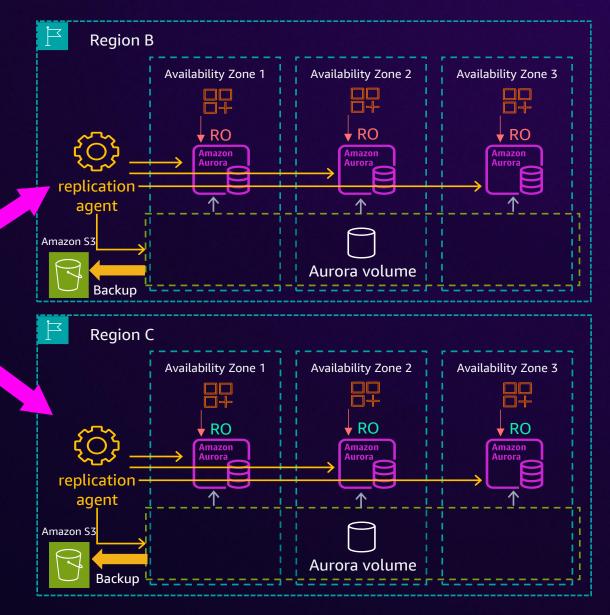


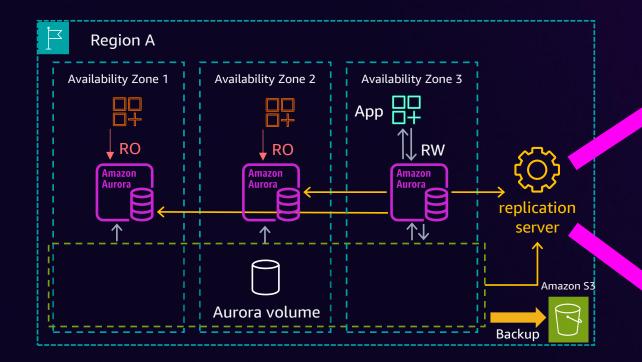




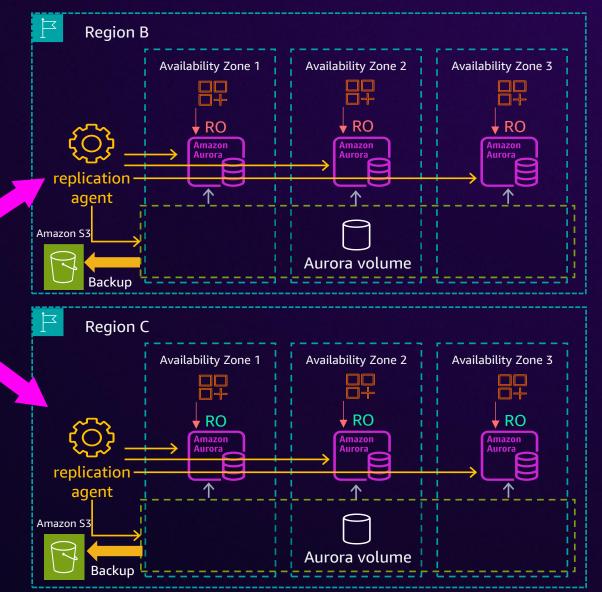








RTO \approx 2+ minutes RPO \approx sub 1 second or global_db_rpo



Related sessions

Session	Title	
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